

Contents

Acknowledgment	VII
Abstract	IX
Symbols and Abbreviations	XV
List of Tables	XXI
List of Figures	XXIII
1 A General Introduction	1
1.1 Basic Principles of Electron Paramagnetic Resonance	1
1.1.1 Magnetic Moments and Angular Momenta	1
1.1.2 Electron Zeeman Effect	2
1.1.3 Characteristics of the Spin Systems	2
1.1.3.1 The g Factor	2
1.1.3.2 Characteristics of Dipolar Interactions	3
1.2 Structure Determination of Bio-Macromolecules	3
1.3 Goal of the Thesis	5
1.4 Structure of the Thesis	5
2 Theory	7
2.1 A Classical Description of the EPR Experiment	7
2.1.1 The Bulk Magnetization	7
2.1.2 The Rotating Frame	7
2.1.3 The Bloch Equations	9
2.1.4 Pulses	10
2.1.5 Fast Adiabatic Passage	11
2.2 A Quantum-Mechanical Description of EPR	12
2.2.1 Spin-Hamiltonians	12
2.2.1.1 The Static Spin Hamiltonian	12
2.2.1.2 Weak Coupling between Electron Spins	16
2.2.1.3 The Oscillatory Hamiltonian	16

2.2.2	The States of a Spin System	17
2.2.3	Time Evolution of a Spin System	19
2.3	Important Pulse EPR Experiments	19
2.3.1	Echo Detected Field Sweep (ESE)	19
2.3.2	Determination of the Nutation Frequency	21
2.3.3	Double Electron-Electron Resonance (DEER)	21
2.3.3.1	A General Description of the DEER Experiment	21
2.3.3.2	Echo Reduction in High Spin Systems	23
2.3.3.3	The Pake Pattern	24
2.3.3.4	Orientation Selection in DEER	27
2.3.3.5	The Three-Spin Contribution in DEER	28
2.4	The Investigated Molecules	32
2.4.1	Nitroxide Radicals	32
2.4.2	The Gd(III)-Nitroxide Radical	33
2.5	Instrumentation	34
2.5.1	Basic Setup of a Pulse EPR Spectrometer	34
2.5.2	Coupling of the Resonator	36
2.5.3	The Echo Signal for the Overcoupled Case	38
3	Scope of the Thesis	39
4	Materials and Methods	43
4.1	Sample Preparation	43
4.1.1	Nitroxide Radicals	43
4.1.2	Gd(III)-Nitroxide Radical	43
4.2	Instrumentation	43
4.3	Experiments	44
4.3.1	Measuring of the Absorption Spectrum	45
4.3.2	DEER Experiments	45
4.3.2.1	Nitroxide Radicals	45
4.3.2.2	Gd(III)-Nitroxide Radical	45
4.3.3	Echo Reduction Measurements	45
4.4	Determination of the Resonator Profile	46
4.5	Pulse Characterization	46
4.5.1	Setting of the Pulse Amplitude and Length	46
4.5.2	Adiabaticity of the Chirp Pulses	48
4.6	Processing of Experimental Data	49
4.6.1	Background Correction	49
4.6.2	Phase Correction	49

4.7	Simulation of the Three-Spin and Two-Spin Contribution . .	50
5	Results and Discussion	51
5.1	Nitroxide-Nitroxide DEER	51
5.1.1	Simulation of the Angle Dependency of T and P . . .	51
5.1.1.1	Simulation with a Fix Observer Spin	52
5.1.1.2	Simulation with a Variable Observer Spin . .	54
5.1.1.3	Conclusion	57
5.1.2	DEER with a Chirp Pump Pulse	57
5.1.2.1	Triradical T36d	57
5.1.2.2	Triradical TR011	62
5.1.2.3	Diradical MSA347	67
5.1.2.4	Conclusion	72
5.1.3	DEER with a Double Chirp Pump Pulse	72
5.1.3.1	Triradical T36d	73
5.1.3.2	Triradical TR011	79
5.1.3.3	Conclusion	83
5.2	Gd(III)-Nitroxide DEER	84
5.2.1	DEER with a Chirp Pump Pulse	84
5.2.2	Conclusion	88
6	Summary and Outlook	91
	Additional Spectra	93
1	Simulation of the Angle Dependency of the Three-Spin and the Two-Spin Contribution	93
1.1	Simulation with a Fix Observer Spin	93
1.2	Simulation with a Variable Observer Spin	94
2	DEER with a Double Chirp as Pump Pulse	95
2.1	Triradical T36d	95
2.2	Triradical TR011	103
	Bibliography	113