

Contents

List of Figures	XIII
------------------------	-------------

List of Tables	XV
-----------------------	-----------

1. Introduction	1
1.1. History	1
1.2. Quantum Well and Quantum Dot Lasers	2
2. Theoretical Concepts of Lasers	6
2.1. Basics of Laser Modelling	6
2.1.1. Basic Concepts	6
2.1.2. Cavity and Active Medium	8
2.1.3. Laser Rate Equations	10
2.2. Semiclassical Laser Theory	14
2.2.1. Field Equations	14
2.2.2. Matter Equations	17
2.2.3. Modelling of Spontaneous Emission	20
2.3. Model of a Quantum Dot Laser	22
2.3.1. Dynamical Equations	22
2.3.2. Scattering Rates	26
3. Modes of Operation of QD Lasers	28
3.1. Single Colour Laser	28
3.2. Two-State Lasing	30
3.2.1. Experiments and Interpretation	30
3.2.2. Numerical Simulations	31
3.3. Ground State Quenching	33
3.3.1. Experiments and Description	33
3.3.2. Mechanisms of Quenching in the Literature	34
4. Understanding QD Laser Regimes of Operation	37
4.1. Analytical Approximations	37
4.1.1. Derivation	37
4.1.2. Parameter Dependent Lasing Thresholds	38
4.2. Numerical Simulation of GS Quenching	44
4.2.1. Modeling Approaches and Light-Current Characteristics	44
4.2.2. Carrier Dynamics in GS Quenching	46
4.2.3. Comparison with Analytical Approach	49
4.2.4. Turn-On Dynamics	51
4.3. Lasing Regimes In Parameter Space	52
4.3.1. QD size and optical losses dependence	52
4.3.2. Influence of Doping	54
4.3.3. Temperature and ES gain dependence	56

5. Modulation Response	60
5.1. Data Transmission with Semiconductor Lasers	60
5.2. Modelling of Modulation	61
5.3. Modulation Response Curves	62
5.4. Cut-off-Frequencies and Two-State Lasing	66
5.5. Ground State Modulation Enhancement	68
5.6. Change of Cut-Off-Frequency with Carrier Loss Rates	71
5.7. Outlook for Modulation Response	73
6. Pump-Probe Experiments	76
6.1. Pump-Probe Setup	76
6.2. Two-State Device Description	76
6.3. First Experiment: Ground State Gain Recovery	77
6.4. Second Experiment: Excited State Intensity Recovery	81
7. Summary and Outlook	86
Appendices	89
A. Scattering Rates	89
A.1. Fully Non-Linear Rates	89
A.2. Linearised Size-Dependent Scattering Rates	91
B. Deutsche Zusammenfassung und Ausblick	93
References	95