

Contents

Part I Theory

1 Introduction	3
References	7
2 The Symmetry Groups in Three-Dimensional Space	9
2.1 Classification of the Symmetry Groups	10
2.2 Space (Triperiodic) Symmetry Groups of Bulk Crystals	12
2.2.1 Translation and Point Symmetry of Bulk Crystals	12
2.2.2 Symmorphic and Nonsymmorphic Space Groups	19
2.2.3 Orbits of Triperiodic Groups. Wyckoff Positions	24
2.3 Bulk Crystal Structures	31
2.3.1 Structures with Cubic Lattices	31
2.3.2 Structures with Tetragonal and Orthorhombic Lattices	34
2.3.3 Structures with Hexagonal Lattices	39
2.4 Diperiodic (Layer) Symmetry Groups of Nanolayers	44
2.4.1 Two Factorizations of the Layer Groups	44
2.4.2 Orbits of Layer Groups	50
2.4.3 Slab Models of Nanolayers	51
2.5 Line and Rod Symmetry Groups of Stereo-Regular Polymers and Monoperiodic Nanostructures	58
2.5.1 Different Factorization of Line and Rod Groups	58
2.5.2 Rod Groups and their Settings as a Special Geometric Realizations of Line Groups	63
2.5.3 Orbits with Respect to Line and Rod Groups	66
2.5.4 Nanotube Rolling Up from 2D Systems	67
2.5.5 Hexagonal and Square Lattices	71
2.5.6 Rectangular Lattices	74
2.5.7 Symmetry of Double and Multiwall Nanotubes	75
2.5.8 The Nanowires Construction	77

2.6	Symmetry of Crystalline Orbitals in Periodic Systems:	
	Space, Layer and Line Groups.	81
2.6.1	Symmetry of Molecular and Crystalline Orbitals	81
2.6.2	Irreducible Representations of Space Groups.	
	Symmetry of Crystalline Orbitals of Bulk Crystals.	83
2.6.3	Site Symmetry and Induced Representations	
	of Space Groups	91
2.6.4	Irreducible Representations of Layer Groups.	
	Symmetry of Crystalline Orbitals.	96
2.6.5	Irreducible Representations of Line Groups.	98
2.6.6	Site Symmetry for Line Groups of Families 4 and 8	102
2.7	CRYSTAL Program. Use of Symmetry in First-Principles	
	LCAO Calculations of 3D, 2D, 1D Systems	106
	References	110

3 First-Principles Simulations of Bulk Crystal and Nanolayer

Properties	113
3.1 Basis Sets and Pseudopotentials in the Crystalline Electronic	
Structure Calculations.	114
3.1.1 Plane Wave and Localized Atomic Functions	
Basis Sets.	114
3.1.2 Gaussian Basis Sets for Solid State Calculations	125
3.1.3 Effective Core Potentials	133
3.2 LCAO Hartree-Fock Method for Periodic Systems.	144
3.2.1 Electron Correlation, One-Electron	
and One-Determinant Approximations	144
3.2.2 LCAO Hartree-Fock Method for Periodic Systems	147
3.3 Foundations of Density Functional Theory	153
3.3.1 Density Functional Theory	153
3.3.2 The Kohn-Sham Single-particle Equations	156
3.3.3 Climbing the Jacob's Ladder	
for Exchange-Correlation Functionals.	159
3.4 LCAO and Density Functional Tight Binding (DFTB)	
Methods for Periodic Systems	169
3.4.1 LCAO DFT Method for Periodic Systems	169
3.4.2 Exchange-Correlation Functionals for Periodic	
Systems	173
3.4.3 Density Functional Tight Binding (DFTB) Method	178
3.5 Plane Wave Hartree-Fock and DFT Methods	
for Periodic Systems	183
3.5.1 Projector Augmented-Wave Method	183
3.5.2 Plane Wave Hartree-Fock Method	
for Periodic Systems	184
3.5.3 Plane Wave Density Functional Method	
for Periodic Systems	187

3.6	Molecular Dynamics Approach	188
3.7	First-Principles Simulation of Bulk Crystal (3D) Properties	189
3.7.1	One-Electron Properties: Band Structure, Density of States	190
3.7.2	Equilibrium Structure, Bulk Modulus, Formation and Surface Energy	198
3.7.3	Phonon Frequencies and Relative Phase Stability Calculations	201
3.8	Nanostructure Formation, Surface and Strain Energy	207
	References	208

Part II Applications

4	Boron and Metal Diborides	217
4.1	Boron Bulk and Nanolayers	218
4.2	Boron Nanotubes	223
4.2.1	Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	223
4.2.2	Bundles of Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	228
4.2.3	Rolled-Up Double-Wall Nanotubes	232
4.2.4	Polyhedral Nanotubes	235
4.3	Boron Nanowires	237
4.4	Metal Diboride Bulk and Nanolayers	239
4.5	Rolled-Up Metal Diboride Nanotubes	241
4.5.1	Single-Wall Nanotubes	241
4.5.2	MgB ₂ and BeB ₂ Nanotubes and Their Bundles	243
4.5.3	AlB ₂ Nanotubes and Their Bundles	246
4.5.4	Single- and Double-Wall TiB ₂ Nanotubes	248
	References	250
5	Group IV Semiconductors	253
5.1	Silicon and Germanium Bulk and Nanolayers	254
5.2	Silicon and Germanium Nanotubes	257
5.2.1	Rolled-Up Si Nanotubes	257
5.2.2	Rolled-Up Ge Nanotubes	260
5.2.3	Faceted Si Nanotubes	261
5.2.4	Polyhedral Silicon Nanotubes	265
5.3	Silicon and Germanium Nanowires	268
5.3.1	Synthesis and Simulation of Si Nanowires	268
5.3.2	Cohesive and Electronic Properties of Si Nanowires	277
5.3.3	Thermal and Vibrational Properties of Si Nanowires	282
5.3.4	Elastic Properties of Si Nanowires	293
5.3.5	Prismatic and Circular-Type Ge Nanowires	297

5.4	Silicon Carbide and Germanium Silicide Bulk and Nanolayers	306
5.5	Silicon Carbide and Germanium Silicide Nanotubes	310
5.5.1	Rolled-Up and Polyhedral Single-Wall SiC Nanotubes	310
5.5.2	Bundles of Rolled-Up Single-Wall SiC Nanotubes	313
5.5.3	Rolled-Up Double-Wall SiC Nanotubes	315
5.5.4	Faceted SiC Nanotubes	317
5.5.5	Rolled-Up Single-Wall GeSi Nanotubes	319
5.6	Silicon Carbide and Germanium Silicide Nanowires	323
5.6.1	Polymorphism and Stability of SiC Nanowires	323
5.6.2	Electronic Properties of SiC Nanowires	328
5.6.3	Stability of GeSi and Hetero-Structured Ge/Si Nanowires	331
5.6.4	Electronic Properties of GeSi and Hetero-Structured Ge/Si Nanowires	336
	References	342
6	Nitrides of Boron and Group III Metals	347
6.1	Boron Nitride Bulk and Nanolayers	349
6.2	Boron Nitride Nanotubes	351
6.2.1	Polyhedral and Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	351
6.2.2	Vibrational Properties of Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	354
6.2.3	A Growth Mechanism of Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	360
6.2.4	Bundles of Rolled-Up Single-Wall Nanotubes	362
6.2.5	Rolled-Up Double-Wall Nanotubes	366
6.3	Boron Nitride Nanoscrolls and Nanowires	370
6.3.1	Nanoscrolls	370
6.3.2	Prismatic Nanowires	373
6.3.3	Monoatomic BN Linear Nanochains	378
6.4	Group III Metal Nitride Bulk and Nanolayers	382
6.5	Group III Metal Nitride Nanotubes	386
6.5.1	Rolled-Up Single-Wall AlN Nanotubes	386
6.5.2	Rolled-Up Single-Wall GaN Nanotubes	390
6.5.3	Rolled-Up Single-Wall (Al,Ga)N Nanotubes	392
6.5.4	Faceted AlN Nanotubes	396
6.6	Group III Metal Nitride Nanowires	400
6.6.1	Prismatic AlN Nanowires	400
6.6.2	Thermal and Vibrational Properties of AlN Nanowires	407
6.6.3	Elastic Properties of AlN Nanowires	410
6.6.4	Prismatic GaN Nanowires and Their Elasticity	415
	References	422

7 Binary Oxides of Transition Metals	429
7.1 Zinc Oxide	430
7.1.1 Bulk Zinc Oxide and Nanolayers.	431
7.1.2 Symmetry of Zinc Oxide Nanostructures	436
7.1.3 ZnO Nanotubes.	439
7.1.4 ZnO Nanowires.	447
7.2 Titanium Oxide	450
7.2.1 Bulk and Nanolayers	450
7.2.2 Rolled-Up Single- and Double-Wall TiO ₂ Nanotubes with Hexagonal Morphology.	458
7.2.3 Rolled up Singlewall TiO ₂ Nanotubes with Rectangular Morphology.	470
7.2.4 TiO ₂ Nanowires	480
7.2.5 Orientation Effects in the Morphology and Electronic Properties of Rutile Nanowires, Anatase Nanowires and Facetted Nanotubes	507
7.3 ZrO ₂	521
7.3.1 Bulk Zirconia	521
7.3.2 Structure and Stability of ZrO ₂ Sheets	523
7.3.3 ZrO ₂ Nanotubes	530
References	539
8 Ternary Oxides	545
8.1 SrTiO ₃	546
8.1.1 Bulk and Nanolayers	546
8.1.2 Symmetry of Rolled-Up SrTiO ₃ Nanotubes	557
8.1.3 Calculations of Rolled-Up SrTiO ₃ Nanotubes	560
8.1.4 SrTiO ₃ Nanowires.	566
8.2 SrZrO ₃	570
8.2.1 Bulk and Nanolayers	570
8.2.2 Rolled-Up SrZrO ₃ Nanotubes	576
8.3 BaTiO ₃	578
8.3.1 Bulk and Nanolayers	579
8.3.2 Rolled-Up BaTiO ₃ Nanotubes.	588
8.3.3 BaTiO ₃ Nanowires	598
References	607
9 Sulfides	611
9.1 MoS ₂ and WS ₂	611
9.1.1 Bulk and Nanolayers	612
9.1.2 Nanotubes	619
9.1.3 Nanowires and Nanoribbons.	626

9.2	TiS ₂ and ZrS ₂	631
9.2.1	Bulk and Nanolayers	631
9.2.2	Rolled-Up Single-Walled Nanotubes	638
9.2.3	Rolled-Up Double-Walled Nanotubes.	643
	References	649
Appendix A: Space Groups		653
Appendix B: Layer Groups as Subgroups of Space Groups.		657
Appendix C: Line Groups		661
Appendix D: Rod Groups as Subgroups of Space Groups		663
Index		667