

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Anatomy of the Peripheral Nerve System	3
2.1	Macroscopic Anatomy of the Peripheral Nerve System and Variations	3
2.2	Microscopic Anatomy of the Peripheral Nerve System	5
	References	9
3	Pathophysiology of Nerve Lesions	11
3.1	Degrees of Nerve Lesion	11
3.2	Types of Secondary Scar Tissue Reaction	13
	References	15
4	Clinical Presentation of Focal Nerve Lesions	17
4.1	Diagnosis, Assessment, and Completion	17
4.2	Pain Related Focal Neuropathies	19
4.3	Conclusions	22
	References	23
5	Electrodiagnostic Testing of the Peripheral Nerves	25
5.1	Introduction	25
5.2	Types of Nerve Fibers Assessable with EDX	26

5.3	Motor Nerve Conduction Studies	27
5.3.1	Technique and Parameters	27
5.3.2	Demyelinating Disorders	30
5.3.3	Axonal Disorders	34
5.4	Sensory Nerve Conduction Studies	35
5.4.1	Technique and Parameters	35
5.4.2	Demyelination Disorders	37
5.4.3	Axonal Disorders	37
5.5	Long Latency Reflexes (F-Waves)	38
5.5.1	Technique and Parameters	38
5.5.2	Clinical Application	39
5.6	Needle Electromyography	41
5.6.1	Technique and Parameters in Healthy Subjects	41
5.6.2	Needle Electromyography in Focal and Generalized Neuropathies	44
5.7	Limitations and Pitfalls	50
5.8	Conclusions	51
	References	52
6	Imaging of the Peripheral Nerves	57
6.1	High Resolution Ultrasound (HRUS)	57
6.1.1	Introduction	57
6.1.2	Minimum Technical Requirements	58
6.1.3	Examination Technique	58
6.1.4	Ultrasound Anatomy of the Normal Peripheral Nerve	59
6.1.5	Application to Entrapment Neuropathies	63
6.1.6	Application to Focal Traumatic Nerve Lesions	70
6.1.7	Application to Ganglion Cysts, Nerve-Sheath-Tumors, and Other Intraneural Space- Occupying Lesions	75

6.1.8	Application to Polyneuropathies	81
6.1.9	Application to Ultrasound Guided Nerve Blocks	84
6.1.10	Secondary Alterations of the Muscle Following Nerve Damage.	84
6.1.11	Conclusions	85
6.2	Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MR Neurography)	86
6.2.1	Introduction and Technical Notes.	86
6.2.2	Technical Requirements and Examination Sequences	88
6.2.3	Normal and Pathologically Changed Peripheral Nerve on MRN	90
6.2.4	Specific Conditions	93
6.2.5	Application to Entrapment Neuropathies	93
6.2.6	Application to Nerve Injuries	96
6.2.7	Application to Ganglion Cysts, Peripheral Nerve Sheath Tumors, and Other Intraneural Space-Occupying Lesions	100
6.2.8	Application to Polyneuropathies	103
6.2.9	Secondary Alterations of the Muscle Following Nerve Damage.	108
6.2.10	Conclusions	108
	References	109
7	Surgical Treatment of Focal Neuropathies	123
7.1	Technical Implications	123
7.1.1	Conclusions	125
7.2	Surgery in Bloodless Field	126
	References	128

8 Nerve Entrapment at Shoulder and Arm	131
8.1 Spinal Accessory Nerve	131
8.1.1 Anatomy	131
8.1.2 Damaging Factors	132
8.1.3 Clinical Symptoms	132
8.1.4 Electrodiagnostics	134
8.1.5 Imaging	134
8.1.6 Treatment	135
8.2 Brachial Plexus	137
8.2.1 Thoracic Outlet Syndrome (TOS)	137
8.3 Costoclavicular Syndrome	149
8.3.1 Electrodiagnostics and Imaging	150
8.4 Hyperabduction Syndrome	150
8.4.1 Electrodiagnostics and Imaging	151
8.5 Long Thoracic, Dorsal Scapular and Thoracodorsal Nerves	152
8.5.1 Clinical Symptoms	152
8.5.2 Electrodiagnostics	153
8.5.3 Imaging	153
8.5.4 Treatment	154
8.6 Suprascapular Nerve	156
8.6.1 Anatomy	156
8.6.2 Damaging Factors	156
8.6.3 Clinical Symptoms	157
8.6.4 Electrodiagnostics	158
8.6.5 Imaging	159
8.6.6 Treatment	160
8.7 Axillary (Circumflex) Nerve	163
8.7.1 Clinical Symptoms	163
8.7.2 Electrodiagnostics and Imaging	164
8.7.3 Treatment	166
8.8 Musculocutaneous Nerve	166
8.8.1 Electrodiagnostics	167
8.8.2 Imaging	167
8.8.3 Treatment	170

8.9	Radial Nerve at the Upper Arm.....	170
8.9.1	Anatomy	170
8.9.2	Damaging Factors	170
8.9.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	171
8.9.4	Electrodiagnostics	172
8.9.5	Imaging	173
8.9.6	Treatment	175
8.10	Posterior Interosseus Nerve	177
8.10.1	Anatomy	177
8.10.2	Damaging Factors	178
8.10.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	179
8.10.4	Electrodiagnostics	179
8.10.5	Imaging	180
8.10.6	Treatment	182
8.11	Superficial Radial Nerve	183
8.11.1	Anatomy	183
8.11.2	Damaging Factors	185
8.11.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	185
8.11.4	Electrodiagnostics	185
8.11.5	Imaging	186
8.11.6	Treatment	188
8.12	Median Nerve at the Elbow (Pronator Teres Syndrome).....	189
8.12.1	Anatomy	189
8.12.2	Damaging Factors	189
8.12.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	192
8.12.4	Electrodiagnostics	193
8.12.5	Imaging	194
8.12.6	Treatment	195
8.13	Anterior Interosseus Nerve.....	195
8.13.1	Anatomy	195
8.13.2	Damaging Factors	196
8.13.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	198
8.13.4	Electrodiagnostics	199
8.13.5	Imaging	200
8.13.6	Treatment	201

8.14	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome	201
8.14.1	Anatomy	202
8.14.2	Damaging Factors	202
8.14.3	Clinical Symptoms	204
8.14.4	Electrodiagnostics	204
8.14.5	Imaging	206
8.14.6	Treatment	208
8.15	Ulnar Nerve at the Elbow	212
8.15.1	Anatomy	212
8.15.2	Damaging Factors	213
8.15.3	Clinical Symptoms	214
8.15.4	Electrodiagnostics	215
8.15.5	Imaging	217
8.15.6	Treatment	219
8.16	GUYON's Canal Syndrome	228
8.16.1	Anatomy	228
8.16.2	Damaging Factors	229
8.16.3	Clinical Symptoms	229
8.16.4	Electrodiagnostics	230
8.16.5	Imaging	231
8.16.6	Treatment	232
8.17	Deep Palmar Branch Entrapment	234
8.17.1	Anatomy	234
8.17.2	Damaging Factors	234
8.17.3	Clinical Symptoms	235
8.17.4	Electrodiagnostics	235
8.17.5	Imaging	235
8.17.6	Treatment	235
	References	236
9	Nerve Entrapment at Trunk and Leg	251
9.1	Ilio-hypogastric, Ilio-inguinal, Genito-femoral Nerves	251
9.1.1	Damaging Factors	251
9.1.2	Clinical Symptoms	252
9.1.3	Electrodiagnostics	253

9.1.4	Imaging	254
9.1.5	Treatment	256
9.2	Lateral Femoral Cutaneous Nerve.....	258
9.2.1	Anatomy	258
9.2.2	Damaging Factors	258
9.2.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	259
9.2.4	Electrodiagnostics	259
9.2.5	Imaging	260
9.2.6	Treatment	263
9.3	Obturator Nerve.....	266
9.3.1	Anatomy	266
9.3.2	Damaging Factors	266
9.3.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	267
9.3.4	Electrodiagnostics	267
9.3.5	Imaging	268
9.3.6	Treatment	269
9.4	Sciatic Nerve	270
9.4.1	Anatomy	270
9.4.2	Damaging Factors	272
9.4.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	272
9.4.4	Electrodiagnostics	273
9.4.5	Imaging	274
9.4.6	Treatment	277
9.5	Pudendal Nerve.....	278
9.5.1	Anatomy	278
9.5.2	Damaging Factors	280
9.5.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	281
9.5.4	Electrodiagnostics	281
9.5.5	Imaging	283
9.5.6	Treatment	283
9.6	Femoral Nerve	285
9.6.1	Anatomy	285
9.6.2	Damaging Factors	285
9.6.3	Clinical Symptoms.....	286
9.6.4	Electrodiagnostics	286

	9.6.5	Imaging.	287
	9.6.6	Treatment.	288
9.7		Saphenous Nerve with Infrapatellar Branch	289
	9.7.1	Anatomy	289
	9.7.2	Damaging Factors.	289
	9.7.3	Clinical Symptoms	290
	9.7.4	Electrodiagnostics.	290
	9.7.5	Imaging.	291
	9.7.6	Treatment.	292
9.8		Common Peroneal Nerve at the Knee.	292
	9.8.1	Anatomy	292
	9.8.2	Damaging Factors.	293
	9.8.3	Clinical Symptoms	295
	9.8.4	Electrodiagnostics.	296
	9.8.5	Imaging.	298
	9.8.6	Treatment.	304
9.9		Deep Peroneal Branch at the Ankle	308
	9.9.1	Anatomy	308
	9.9.2	Damaging Factors.	308
	9.9.3	Clinical Symptoms	309
	9.9.4	Treatment.	309
9.10		Tibial Nerve Below the Popliteal Fossa ("Soleal Sling")	310
	9.10.1	Anatomy	310
	9.10.2	Clinical Symptoms	310
	9.10.3	Imaging.	310
	9.10.4	Treatment.	311
9.11		Tibial Nerve at the Ankle	312
	9.11.1	Anatomy	312
	9.11.2	Damaging Factors.	313
	9.11.3	Clinical Symptoms	313
	9.11.4	Electrodiagnostics.	315
	9.11.5	Imaging.	316
	9.11.6	Treatment.	319

9.12	Plantar Digital Nerve Entrapment.....	324
9.12.1	Anatomy	324
9.12.2	Damaging Factors.....	324
9.12.3	Clinical Symptoms	324
9.12.4	Treatment.....	325
	References	327
10	Generalized or Multifocal Disorders	
	Occasionally Mimicking	
	Focal Neuropathies	337
10.1	Introduction.....	337
10.2	Motor Neuron Disease.....	338
10.3	Diseases of Brachial and Lumbosacral Plexus	340
10.4	Hereditary Neuropathies (CMT I, HNPP)	342
10.4.1	CMT – Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease.....	342
10.4.2	HNPP – Hereditary Neuropathy with Liability to Pressure Palsies.....	347
10.5	Autoimmune Neuropathies.....	349
10.5.1	Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Neuropathy and Variants.....	349
10.5.2	Multifocal Motor Neuropathy (MMN).....	353
10.6	Vasculitic Neuropathies	356
	References	359
11	Focal Nerve Trauma	365
11.1	General Considerations.....	365
11.2	Surgical Considerations.....	367
11.3	Notes on Nerve Grafting.....	373
11.4	Notes on Electric Stimulation.....	375
	References	376

12 Nerve Torsion (Rotation)	379
References	380
13 Nerve Tumors	381
13.1 Types, Symptoms, and Diagnosis.....	381
13.2 Surgical Considerations and Prognosis	382
13.3 Special Comments on Different Tumor Types	385
13.3.1 Schwannomas (Neurinomas).....	385
13.3.2 Neurofibromas	386
13.3.3 Plexiform Neurofibromas	387
13.3.4 Perineurioma.....	388
13.3.5 Nerve Sheath Myxoma (Neurothekeoma).....	388
13.3.6 Haemangioma.....	389
13.3.7 Fibrolipoma	389
13.3.8 Ganglia.....	390
References	392
14 Focal Tumor-Like Lesions	393
References	400
Index	403