

Contents

1	Review of Gyrotron Traveling-Wave Tube Amplifiers	1
1.1	Microwave Electronics.....	1
1.2	Electrons Cyclotron Maser and Gyrotron.....	4
1.2.1	The Principle of ECM	4
1.2.2	The Characteristics of a Gyrotron.....	6
1.2.3	The Category of Gyrotron Tubes.....	7
1.3	Gyrotron Traveling-Wave-Tube Amplifiers.....	10
1.3.1	The Development of Gyro-TWTs.....	10
1.3.2	Comments on Technologies	14
1.3.3	Problems and Prospects	19
	References	21
2	Fundamental Theory of the Electron Cyclotron Maser	27
2.1	Introduction	27
2.2	Theory of the Waveguides	29
2.2.1	Theory of Uniform Dielectric-Loaded Waveguide.....	30
2.2.2	Theory of Periodic Dielectric-Loaded Waveguide	34
2.3	Theory of the Electron Cyclotron Maser in Waveguide System	39
2.3.1	Partitioning the Transverse Plane of an ECM System	40
2.3.2	The Linear Theory of Dielectric-Lined ECM System	42
2.3.3	The Nonlinear Theory of Dielectric-Loaded ECM System...	45
2.3.4	Basic Concepts.....	47
2.4	Summary	50
	Appendix I: Derivation of the Linear Theory	
	in Dielectric-Lined Waveguide	50
	1. The Field Expression in GCC	51
	2. The Transverse Perturbed Beam Current.....	52
	3. The Laplace Transformation.....	55
	References	58

3 Novel Propagation Characteristics of Lossy Dielectric-Loaded Waveguides 61

3.1 Introduction 61

3.2 Dielectric Loss-Induced Modal Transition..... 63

3.2.1 Eigenvalue and Mode Identification 63

3.2.2 Modal Transition..... 66

3.2.3 Modal Degeneration 69

3.2.4 Modal Selection..... 71

3.3 Periodic DL Waveguide with Suppressed Property of Periodicity.... 74

3.3.1 Eigenvalue and Mode Identification 75

3.3.2 Influence of Dielectric Slot Ratio 75

3.3.3 Modal Transition in a Periodic Dielectric Waveguide System..... 78

3.3.4 Suppressing the System Periodicity Using Dielectric Loss 81

3.4 Mode Mapping 82

3.5 Conclusion 87

References 88

4 Instability Competition in an Ultrahigh Gain Gyro-TWT Amplifier .. 91

4.1 Introduction 91

4.1.1 Analysis Method of the Instability Competition 92

4.1.2 The Key Factors of Instability Competition 93

4.2 Balance Between the Backward Wave and Forward Wave in an Absolute Instability 94

4.2.1 Internal Feedback Dynamics of an Absolute Instability 96

4.2.2 Magnetic Tuning..... 98

4.2.3 High-Order Axial Mode..... 101

4.2.4 Waveguide Wall Loss..... 104

4.2.5 A Multistage Interaction Gyro-TWT Circuit 106

4.3 Oscillation with Multi-steady States 109

4.3.1 Self-Consistent Nonlinear Instability Study 109

4.3.2 Attenuation Strength of the Lossy Linear Stage..... 110

4.3.3 Multi-steady States of Absolute Instability Oscillation 111

4.3.4 Applying Magnetic Field Tapering to Enhance Nonlinear Stage Stability 114

4.3.5 Influence of the Downstream Port Reflection 116

4.3.6 Pre-bunched ECM Radiation..... 117

4.4 Summary 118

References 119

5	A Lossy Ceramic-Loaded Millimeter-Wave Gyro-TWT Amplifier	121
5.1	Introduction	121
5.2	Propagation Characteristics Approximation	123
5.2.1	The Propagation Characteristics of the Dielectric-Loaded Waveguide.....	123
5.2.2	Linear and Nonlinear Instability Study	126
5.3	Linear Study of Full-Wave Interaction in Dielectric-Loaded Waveguide	132
5.3.1	Linear Instability Competition Study	133
5.3.2	Linear Growth Rate Study.....	135
5.4	Nonlinear Study of Full-Wave Interaction in Dielectric-Loaded Waveguide	137
5.4.1	Nonlinear Instability Competition Study	138
5.4.2	Amplification Characteristics	140
5.5	Beam-Wave Coupling Strength.....	143
5.6	Summary	149
	References	149
6	Exploring New Mechanisms for High Power Millimeter-Wave Gyrotron Amplifiers	151
6.1	Introduction	151
6.2	An ECM-Cascaded Amplifier	153
6.2.1	The Concept of ECM-Cascaded Amplifier	154
6.2.2	Beam-Wave Interaction in an ECM-Cascaded Amplifier.....	155
6.2.3	Discussion.....	157
6.3	High-Order Mode Drift Tube.....	158
6.3.1	The Concept of High-Order Mode Drift Tube	158
6.3.2	Beam-Wave Interaction in Overmoded Drift Tube	159
6.3.3	Discussion.....	161
6.4	High-Power Gyrotron Amplifier Based on Bi-modes Operation	161
6.4.1	The Concept of Bi-modes Operation	161
6.4.2	The Principle of Bi-modes Operation.....	163
6.5	High-Power Gyrotron Amplifier Based on ECM-Cascade and Pre-bunching Scheme (Gyro-CPA)	164
6.5.1	Key Technologies Related to a Gyro-CPA.....	164
6.5.2	Principle of Amplifier Based on ECM Cascade and Pre-bunching Excitation	165
6.5.3	Discussion.....	171
6.6	Conclusion	171
	References	172

7	Technologies Related to Gyrotron Amplifiers	175
7.1	Introduction	175
7.2	Input Coupler	176
7.2.1	A Ka-Band TE_{11} Mode Input Coupler	177
7.2.2	A Ka-Band TE_{01} Mode Input Coupler	178
7.2.3	A W-Band Multichannel TE_{01} Mode Converter	178
7.3	Broadband Output Window	181
7.3.1	A Ka-Band TE_{11} Mode Output Window	181
7.3.2	A Ka-Band TE_{01} Mode Output Window	182
7.4	A Small-Orbit Gun	182
7.5	Measurement of Lossy Dielectric Materials	185
7.6	Summary	190
	References	191