

# Table of Contents

## Planar Subgraphs

|                                                                                                          |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Planar Induced Subgraphs of Sparse Graphs . . . . .                                                      | 1  |
| <i>Glencora Borradaile, David Eppstein, and Pingan Zhu</i>                                               |    |
| Picking Planar Edges; or, Drawing a Graph with a Planar Subgraph . . .                                   | 13 |
| <i>Marcus Schaefer</i>                                                                                   |    |
| Drawing Partially Embedded and Simultaneously Planar Graphs . . . . .                                    | 25 |
| <i>Timothy M. Chan, Fabrizio Frati, Carsten Gutwenger, Anna Lubiw, Petra Mutzel, and Marcus Schaefer</i> |    |

## Simultaneous Embeddings

|                                                                                            |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Drawing Simultaneously Embedded Graphs with Few Bends . . . . .                            | 40 |
| <i>Luca Grilli, Seok-Hee Hong, Jan Kratochvíl, and Ignaz Rutter</i>                        |    |
| Planar and Quasi Planar Simultaneous Geometric Embedding . . . . .                         | 52 |
| <i>Emilio Di Giacomo, Walter Didimo, Giuseppe Liotta, Henk Meijer, and Stephen Wismath</i> |    |
| Simultaneous Embeddability of Two Partitions . . . . .                                     | 64 |
| <i>Jan Christoph Athenstädt, Tanja Hartmann, and Martin Nöllenburg</i>                     |    |

## Applications

|                                                                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Luatodonotes: Boundary Labeling for Annotations in Texts . . . . .                                       | 76  |
| <i>Philipp Kindermann, Fabian Lipp, and Alexander Wolff</i>                                              |     |
| A Coloring Algorithm for Disambiguating Graph and Map Drawings . .                                       | 89  |
| <i>Yifan Hu and Lei Shi</i>                                                                              |     |
| Untangling Hairballs: From 3 to 14 Degrees of Separation . . . . .                                       | 101 |
| <i>Arind Nocaj, Mark Ortmann, and Ulrik Brandes</i>                                                      |     |
| GION: Interactively Untangling Large Graphs on Wall-Sized Displays . . . . .                             | 113 |
| <i>Michael R. Marnier, Ross T. Smith, Bruce H. Thomas, Karsten Klein, Peter Eades, and Seok-Hee Hong</i> |     |

## Contact Representations

|                                                                                                                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Balanced Circle Packings for Planar Graphs .....                                                                                                     | 125 |
| <i>Md. Jawaherul Alam, David Eppstein, Michael T. Goodrich,<br/>Stephen G. Kobourov, and Sergey Pupyrev</i>                                          |     |
| Unit Contact Representations of Grid Subgraphs with Regular<br>Polytopes in 2D and 3D .....                                                          | 137 |
| <i>Linda Kleist and Benjamin Rahman</i>                                                                                                              |     |
| The Galois Complexity of Graph Drawing: Why Numerical<br>Solutions Are Ubiquitous for Force-Directed, Spectral,<br>and Circle Packing Drawings ..... | 149 |
| <i>Michael J. Bannister, William E. Devanny, David Eppstein,<br/>and Michael T. Goodrich</i>                                                         |     |
| Bitonic <i>st</i> -orderings of Biconnected Planar Graphs .....                                                                                      | 162 |
| <i>Martin Gronemann</i>                                                                                                                              |     |

## k-Planar Graphs

|                                                                                                                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Drawing Outer 1-planar Graphs with Few Slopes .....                                                                               | 174 |
| <i>Emilio Di Giacomo, Giuseppe Liotta, and Fabrizio Montecchiani</i>                                                              |     |
| Fan-Planar Graphs: Combinatorial Properties and Complexity<br>Results .....                                                       | 186 |
| <i>Carla Binucci, Emilio Di Giacomo, Walter Didimo,<br/>Fabrizio Montecchiani, Maurizio Patrignani,<br/>and Ioannis G. Tollis</i> |     |
| On the Recognition of Fan-Planar and Maximal Outer-Fan-Planar<br>Graphs .....                                                     | 198 |
| <i>Michael A. Bekos, Sabine Cornelsen, Luca Grilli, Seok-Hee Hong,<br/>and Michael Kaufmann</i>                                   |     |

## Crossing Minimization

|                                                                                                |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Crossing Minimization for 1-page and 2-page Drawings of Graphs with<br>Bounded Treewidth ..... | 210 |
| <i>Michael J. Bannister and David Eppstein</i>                                                 |     |
| A Crossing Lemma for the Pair-Crossing Number .....                                            | 222 |
| <i>Eyal Ackerman and Marcus Schaefer</i>                                                       |     |
| Are Crossings Important for Drawing Large Graphs? .....                                        | 234 |
| <i>Stephen G. Kobourov, Sergey Pupyrev, and Bahador Saket</i>                                  |     |

## Level Drawings

|                                                                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The Importance of Being Proper (In Clustered-Level Planarity and T-Level Planarity) .....               | 246 |
| <i>Patrizio Angelini, Giordano Da Lozzo, Giuseppe Di Battista, Fabrizio Frati, and Vincenzo Roselli</i> |     |
| Column Planarity and Partial Simultaneous Geometric Embedding .....                                     | 259 |
| <i>William Evans, Vincent Kusters, Maria Saumell, and Bettina Speckmann</i>                             |     |
| Flat Foldings of Plane Graphs with Prescribed Angles and Edge Lengths .....                             | 272 |
| <i>Zachary Abel, Erik D. Demaine, Martin L. Demaine, David Eppstein, Anna Lubiw, and Ryuhei Uehara</i>  |     |

## Theory

|                                                                                |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Disjoint Edges in Topological Graphs and the Tangled-Thrackle Conjecture ..... | 284 |
| <i>Andres J. Ruiz-Vargas, Andrew Suk, and Csaba D. Tóth</i>                    |     |
| Morphing Schnyder Drawings of Planar Triangulations .....                      | 294 |
| <i>Fidel Barrera-Cruz, Penny Hazell, and Anna Lubiw</i>                        |     |
| Trade-Offs in Planar Polyline Drawings .....                                   | 306 |
| <i>Stéphane Durocher and Debajyoti Mondal</i>                                  |     |

## Fixed Edge Directions

|                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Stress-Minimizing Orthogonal Layout of Data Flow Diagrams with Ports .....                        | 319 |
| <i>Ulf Rüegg, Steve Kieffer, Tim Dwyer, Kim Marriott, and Michael Wybrow</i>                      |     |
| Planar Octilinear Drawings with One Bend Per Edge .....                                           | 331 |
| <i>Michael A. Bekos, Martin Gronemann, Michael Kaufmann, and Robert Krug</i>                      |     |
| On the Complexity of HV-rectilinear Planarity Testing .....                                       | 343 |
| <i>Walter Didimo, Giuseppe Liotta, and Maurizio Patrignani</i>                                    |     |
| Embedding Four-Directional Paths on Convex Point Sets .....                                       | 355 |
| <i>Oswin Aichholzer, Thomas Hackl, Sarah Lutteropp, Tamara Mchedlidze, and Birgit Vogtenhuber</i> |     |

## Drawing under Constraints

|                                                                                                                                                  |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Drawing Graphs within Restricted Area .....                                                                                                      | 367 |
| <i>Maximilian Aulbach, Martin Fink, Julian Schuhmann, and Alexander Wolff</i>                                                                    |     |
| Height-Preserving Transformations of Planar Graph Drawings .....                                                                                 | 380 |
| <i>Therese Biedl</i>                                                                                                                             |     |
| Drawing Planar Graphs with Reduced Height .....                                                                                                  | 392 |
| <i>Stephane Durocher and Debajyoti Mondal</i>                                                                                                    |     |
| Anchored Drawings of Planar Graphs .....                                                                                                         | 404 |
| <i>Patrizio Angelini, Giordano Da Lozzo, Marco Di Bartolomeo, Giuseppe Di Battista, Seok-Hee Hong, Maurizio Patrignani, and Vincenzo Roselli</i> |     |

## Clustered Planarity

|                                                                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Advances on Testing C-Planarity of Embedded Flat Clustered Graphs .....             | 416 |
| <i>Markus Chimani, Giuseppe Di Battista, Fabrizio Frati, and Karsten Klein</i>      |     |
| Clustered Planarity Testing Revisited .....                                         | 428 |
| <i>Radoslav Fulek, Jan Kynčl, Igor Malinović, and Dömötör Pálvölgyi</i>             |     |
| A New Perspective on Clustered Planarity as a Combinatorial Embedding Problem ..... | 440 |
| <i>Thomas Bläsius and Ignaz Rutter</i>                                              |     |
| MapSets: Visualizing Embedded and Clustered Graphs .....                            | 452 |
| <i>Alon Efrat, Yifan Hu, Stephen G. Kobourov, and Sergey Pupyrev</i>                |     |

## Greedy Graphs

|                                                                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Increasing-Chord Graphs On Point Sets .....                                          | 464 |
| <i>Hooman Reisi Dehkordi, Fabrizio Frati, and Joachim Gudmundsson</i>                |     |
| On Self-approaching and Increasing-Chord Drawings of 3-Connected Planar Graphs ..... | 476 |
| <i>Martin Nöllenburg, Roman Prutkin, and Ignaz Rutter</i>                            |     |
| On Monotone Drawings of Trees .....                                                  | 488 |
| <i>Philipp Kindermann, André Schulz, Joachim Spoerhase, and Alexander Wolff</i>      |     |

## Graph Drawing Contest

|                                                                                 |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Graph Drawing Contest Report .....                                              | 501 |
| <i>Carsten Gutwenger, Maarten Löffler, Lev Nachmanson,<br/>and Ignaz Rutter</i> |     |

## Posters

|                                                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A User Study on the Visualization of Directed Graphs .....                               | 507 |
| <i>Walter Didimo, Fabrizio Montecchiani, Evangelos Pallas,<br/>and Ioannis G. Tollis</i> |     |

|                                                                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| GraphBook: Making Graph Paging Real .....                                                               | 509 |
| <i>Alessio Arleo, Felice De Luca, Giuseppe Liotta,<br/>Fabrizio Montecchiani, and Ioannis G. Tollis</i> |     |

|                                                                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Circular Tree Drawing by Simulating Network Synchronisation<br>Dynamics and Scaling ..... | 511 |
| <i>Farshad Ghassemi Toosi and Nikola S. Nikolov</i>                                       |     |

|                                                                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| PIGRA— A Tool for Pixelated Graph Representations .....                             | 513 |
| <i>Thomas Bläsius, Fabian Klute, Benjamin Niedermann,<br/>and Martin Nöllenburg</i> |     |

|                                                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Simultaneous Drawing of Planar Graphs with Right-Angle Crossings<br>and Few Bends .....  | 515 |
| <i>Michael A. Bekos, Thomas C. van Dijk, Philipp Kindermann,<br/>and Alexander Wolff</i> |     |

|                                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Touching Triangle Representations in a $k$ -gon of Biconnected<br>Outerplanar Graphs ..... | 517 |
| <i>Nieke Aerts</i>                                                                         |     |

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3D Graph Visualization with the Oculus Rift ..... | 519 |
| <i>Farshad Barahimi and Stephen Wismath</i>       |     |

|                                                                     |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Force-Directed 3D Arc Diagrams .....                                | 521 |
| <i>Michael J. Bannister, Michael T. Goodrich, and Peter Sampson</i> |     |

|                                                                                                                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| People Prefer Less Stress and Fewer Crossings .....                                                                                                           | 523 |
| <i>Markus Chimani, Patrick Eades, Peter Eades, Seok-Hee Hong,<br/>Weidong Huang, Karsten Klein, Michael R. Marner, Ross T. Smith,<br/>and Bruce H. Thomas</i> |     |

|                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A New Approach to Visualizing General Trees Using Thickness-<br>Adjustable Quadratic Curves ..... | 525 |
| <i>M. Ali Rostami, Azin Azadi, and H. Martin Bucker</i>                                           |     |

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Minimum Representations of Rectangle Visibility Graphs ..... | 527 |
| <i>John S. Caughman, Charles L. Dunn, Joshua D. Laison,</i>  |     |
| <i>Nancy Ann Neudauer, and Colin L. Starr</i>                |     |
| Author Index .....                                           | 529 |