

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	General	1
1.2	Scope of this Book	3
1.3	Coverage of this Book	3
1.4	Physical Properties of Fluid and Sediment	4
1.4.1	Mass Densities of Fluid and Sediment	4
1.4.2	Specific Weights of Fluid and Sediment	5
1.4.3	Relative Densities of Fluid and Sediment	5
1.4.4	Viscosity of Fluid	6
1.4.5	Size of a Sediment Particle	7
1.4.6	Shape of a Sediment Particle	9
1.5	Properties of Sediment Mixture	10
1.5.1	Size Distribution	10
1.5.2	Porosity, Void Ratio, Dry Mass Density, and Dry Specific Weight	12
1.5.3	Angle of Repose	13
1.6	Properties of Fluid and Suspended Sediment Mixture	14
1.7	Terminal Fall Velocity of Sediment in Fluid	16
1.7.1	Terminal Fall Velocity of a Spherical Particle	16
1.7.2	Terminal Fall Velocity of Sediment Particles	18
1.8	Examples	21
	References	26
2	Hydrodynamic Principles	29
2.1	General	29
2.2	Rates of Deformation	32
2.3	Conservation of Mass	35
2.3.1	Continuity Equation in Three Dimensions	37
2.3.2	Continuity Equation for Open-Channel Flow	39
2.4	Conservation of Momentum	41
2.4.1	Momentum Equation in Three Dimensions	43
2.4.2	Momentum Equation for Open-Channel Flow	48

2.5	Conservation of Energy	54
2.5.1	Energy Equation for Open-Channel Flow	56
2.6	The Boundary Layer	65
2.6.1	Characteristics of Boundary Layer	66
2.6.2	von Kármán Momentum Integral Equation	69
2.7	Flow in Curved Channels	74
2.7.1	Superelevation in Curved Channels	77
2.7.2	Velocity Distributions in Curved Channels	77
2.7.3	Bed Shear Stress Distribution in Curved Channels	80
2.8	Hydrodynamic Drag and Lift on a Particle	81
2.8.1	The Drag	81
2.8.2	The Lift	84
2.9	Appendix	85
2.9.1	Navier–Stokes and Continuity Equations in a Cylindrical Polar Coordinate System	85
2.9.2	Navier–Stokes and Continuity Equations in a Spherical Polar Coordinate System	86
2.10	Examples	87
	References	93
3	Turbulence in Open-Channel Flows	95
3.1	General	95
3.2	Decomposition and Averaging Procedure	96
3.3	Continuity Equation	98
3.4	Equation of Motion (Reynolds Equations)	99
3.4.1	Shear Stress in Steady-Uniform Flow in an Open Channel	101
3.5	Classical Turbulence Theories	103
3.5.1	Prandtl's Mixing Length Theory	103
3.5.2	Similarity Hypothesis of von Kármán	106
3.6	Classification of Flow Field in Open Channels	106
3.7	Velocity Distribution	108
3.7.1	The Linear Law in Viscous Sublayer	109
3.7.2	The Logarithmic Law in Turbulent Wall Shear Layer	109
3.7.3	Law in Buffer Layer	115
3.7.4	Log-Wake Law and Velocity Defect Law	116
3.8	Turbulence Intensity	118
3.9	Bed Shear Stress	119
3.9.1	Bed Shear Stress from Bed Slope	120
3.9.2	Bed Shear Stress from Velocity Distribution	120
3.9.3	Bed Shear Stress from Average Velocity	121
3.9.4	Bed Shear Stress from Reynolds Shear Stress Distribution	122

3.9.5	Bed Shear Stress from Turbulent Kinetic Energy Distribution	123
3.9.6	Bed Shear Stress from Spectral Density Function	124
3.9.7	Bed Shear Stress from Vertical Reynolds Normal Stress Distribution	124
3.9.8	Bed Shear Stress and Reynolds Shear Stress for Unsteady-Nonuniform Flow: Dey–Lambert’s Approach	125
3.10	Secondary Currents and Dip Phenomenon	131
3.10.1	Secondary Currents	131
3.10.2	Dip Phenomenon	133
3.11	Isotropic Turbulence Theory	137
3.11.1	Energy Cascade Process	137
3.11.2	Integral Scale	137
3.11.3	Kolmogorov Hypotheses	139
3.11.4	Taylor Micro-Scale	142
3.11.5	Transformation of Length Scale to Wave Number	143
3.11.6	Spectrum Function	143
3.12	Anisotropy in Turbulence	146
3.13	Higher-Order Correlations	148
3.14	Turbulent Kinetic Energy Flux	150
3.15	Turbulent Kinetic Energy Budget	151
3.16	Concept of Burst	155
3.16.1	Coherent Structures and Burst	156
3.16.2	Quadrant Analysis	158
3.17	Probability Distributions of Turbulence	162
3.17.1	Bose–Dey Universal Probability Theory	162
3.18	Double-Averaging Concept	172
3.19	Example	180
	References	183
4	Sediment Threshold	189
4.1	General	189
4.2	Definition of Sediment Threshold	190
4.3	Threshold Velocity Concept	191
4.3.1	Yang’s Threshold Velocity Model	194
4.4	Lift Force Concept	196
4.5	Threshold Bed Shear Stress Concept	198
4.5.1	Empirical Equations	198
4.5.2	Semitheoretical Analyses	199
4.5.3	Threshold Bed Shear Stress on Sloping Beds	224
4.6	Probabilistic Concept of Entrainment	230
4.6.1	Gessler’s Approach	231
4.6.2	Grass’s Approach	232

4.6.3	Wu and Chou's Approach	233
4.6.4	Other Investigations	238
4.7	Turbulence-Induced Entrainment Concept	239
4.8	Threshold of Nonuniform Sediment Motion	243
4.9	Stable Channel Design	245
4.9.1	Straight Trapezoidal Channels	245
4.9.2	Stable-Ideal Section of a Threshold Channel	246
4.10	Examples	251
	References	254
5	Bed-Load Transport	261
5.1	General	261
5.2	Definition of Bed-Load Transport	263
5.3	Bed Shear Stress Concept for Bed-Load Transport	264
5.3.1	du Boys' Approach	264
5.3.2	du Boys Type Equations	266
5.3.3	Other Empirical Relationships Involving Bed Shear Stress	270
5.4	Discharge Concept for Bed-Load Transport	272
5.5	Velocity Concept for Bed-Load Transport	272
5.6	Bedform Concept for Bed-Load Transport	273
5.7	Probabilistic Concept for Bed-Load Transport	274
5.7.1	Einstein's Approach	274
5.7.2	Empirical Refinement of Einstein Formula	280
5.7.3	Modified Einstein's Approach	281
5.7.4	Engelund and Fredsøe's Approach	283
5.8	Deterministic Concept for Bed-Load Transport	285
5.8.1	Bagnold's Approach	285
5.8.2	Yalin's Approach	289
5.9	Equal Mobility Concept for Bed-Load Transport	292
5.10	Sediment Pickup Function	292
5.11	Saltation	294
5.11.1	Characteristics of Saltation	294
5.11.2	Particle Trajectory and Characteristic Parameters (van Rijn's Approach)	295
5.12	Fractional Bed Load of Nonuniform Sediments	299
5.13	Sediment Sorting and Streambed Armoring	303
5.14	Sediment Entrainment Probability to Bed Load	305
5.15	Effects of Bed Load on Velocity Distribution	309
5.16	Effects of Bed Load on Length Scales of Turbulence	312
5.17	Effects of Bed Load on von Kármán Constant κ	315
5.18	Examples	317
	References	322

6	Suspended-Load Transport	327
6.1	General	327
6.2	Diffusion Concept	328
6.2.1	Background	328
6.2.2	Generalized Advection–Diffusion Equation of Suspended Sediment Motion	329
6.2.3	Governing Equation of Vertical Distribution of Sediment Concentration	333
6.2.4	Distribution of Sediment Concentration	336
6.2.5	Stratification Effects on Concentration Distribution	352
6.2.6	Nonequilibrium Sediment Concentration Distribution	354
6.2.7	Vertical Distribution of Sediment Concentration Due to Nonuniform Streamwise Variation of Concentration	356
6.2.8	Reference Level and Reference Concentration	359
6.2.9	Suspended Load by Diffusion Approach	362
6.3	Energy Concept	373
6.3.1	Velikanov's Approach	373
6.3.2	Bagnold's Approach	377
6.3.3	Wu et al.'s Approach	379
6.4	Threshold Condition for Sediment Suspension	380
6.4.1	Cheng and Chiew's Probabilistic Approach	381
6.4.2	Bose and Dey's Probabilistic Approach	382
6.5	Effects of Suspended Load on Bed-Load Transport	386
6.6	Effects of Suspended Load on Velocity Distribution	387
6.6.1	Einstein and Chien's Contribution	388
6.6.2	Umeyama and Gerritsen's Contribution	389
6.6.3	Castro-Orgaz et al.'s Contribution	389
6.7	Effects of Suspended Load on von Kármán Constant κ	394
6.8	Effects of Sediment Suspension on Turbulence Characteristics	397
6.8.1	Effects on Turbulent Stresses	397
6.8.2	Response of Turbulent Bursting to Sediment Suspension	399
6.9	Wash Load	402
6.10	Examples	404
	References	410
7	Total-Load Transport	417
7.1	General	417
7.2	Indirect Approach	418
7.2.1	Einstein's Approach	418

7.2.2	Modified Einstein Procedure	419
7.2.3	Bagnold's Approach	424
7.2.4	Chang et al.'s Approach	425
7.3	Direct Approach	425
7.3.1	Laursen's Approach	425
7.3.2	Bishop et al.'s Approach	426
7.3.3	Engelund and Hansen's Approach	427
7.3.4	Graf and Acaroglu's Approach	429
7.3.5	Ackers and White's Approach	430
7.3.6	Yang's Approach	431
7.3.7	Brownlie's Approach	432
7.3.8	Karim and Kennedy's Approach	433
7.3.9	Molinas and Wu's Approach	435
7.3.10	Yang and Lim's Approach	435
7.3.11	Sinnakaudan et al.'s Approach	436
7.4	Total-Load Transport of Nonuniform Sediments	436
7.5	Examples	437
	References	451
8	Bedforms	453
8.1	General	453
8.2	Bedforms	454
8.2.1	Ripples	454
8.2.2	Dunes	458
8.2.3	Transition and Plane Bed	465
8.2.4	Antidunes	465
8.2.5	Chutes and Pools	466
8.3	Bars	467
8.4	Prediction of Bedforms	468
8.5	Mathematical Developments	474
8.5.1	Exner's Model	474
8.5.2	Kinematic Model	476
8.5.3	Potential Flow Model	480
8.5.4	Bose-Dey Instability Theory	491
8.6	Bed Features in Gravel-Bed Streams	505
8.7	Resistance to Flow Due to Bedforms	508
8.7.1	Einstein and Barbarossa's Method	511
8.7.2	Engelund's Method	512
8.7.3	Karim and Kennedy's Method	514
8.7.4	van Rijn's Method	515
8.7.5	Nelson and Smith's Method	516
8.7.6	Wright and Parker's Method	517
8.8	Examples	519
	References	525

9	Fluvial Processes: Meandering and Braiding	529
9.1	General	529
9.2	Meandering Rivers	534
9.2.1	Meander Planform Characteristics	539
9.2.2	Concepts of Meandering	539
9.3	Mathematical Modeling of Meandering Rivers	542
9.3.1	Ikeda and Nishimura's Model	542
9.3.2	Odgaard's Model	549
9.4	Braided Rivers	555
9.4.1	Mechanism of Braid Formation	556
	References	560
10	Scour	563
10.1	General	563
10.2	Scour Within Channel Contractions	564
10.2.1	Laursen's Model	565
10.2.2	Dey and Raikar's Model	567
10.2.3	Maximum Scour Depth Prediction	569
10.2.4	Other Scour Depth Predictors	571
10.3	Scour Downstream of Structures	573
10.3.1	Scour Below Drop Structures	573
10.3.2	Scour Downstream of Grade-Control Structures	576
10.3.3	Scour Downstream of Bed Sills	576
10.3.4	Scour Due to Horizontal Jets Issuing from a Gate Opening	579
10.4	Scour Below Horizontal Pipelines	581
10.4.1	Estimation of Gap Discharge	584
10.4.2	Scour Depth Estimation	586
10.5	Scour at Bridge Piers	589
10.5.1	Kinematic Model of Horseshoe Vortex	592
10.5.2	Scour Depth Prediction	594
10.6	Scour at Bridge Abutments	602
10.6.1	Scour Depth Prediction	605
10.7	Scour Countermeasures	608
10.8	Appendix	612
10.8.1	Submerged Wall Jets	612
10.8.2	Computation of Scour Due to Submerged Wall Jets	617
10.9	Examples	619
	References	635

11	Dimensional Analysis and Similitude	641
11.1	General	641
11.2	Dimensional Analysis	643
11.2.1	Synthesis of Experimental Data	643
11.2.2	Dimensional System	645
11.2.3	Buckingham Π Theorem	646
11.2.4	Steps Involved in Analysis by Π Theorem	648
11.3	Similitude	651
11.3.1	Concept of Dynamic Similitude for Model Studies . . .	651
11.3.2	Immobile Bed Model Studies	656
11.3.3	Mobile Bed Model Studies	658
11.4	Examples	661
	References	667
	About the Author	669
	Author Index	671
	Subject Index	681