

Contents

1	Introduction to Zirconacycle Chemistry	1
1.1	<i>N</i> -Heterocyclic Compounds	1
1.2	Zirconocene Chemistry	1
1.3	Zirconocene-Mediated Cyclization Reactions and Application in the Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Heterocycles	2
1.4	Zirconocene-Mediated Intramolecular Cyclization of Bis(Alkynyl)Silanes	9
1.5	Reaction Chemistry of Zirconacyclobutene–Silacyclobutene Complexes	12
1.5.1	Reaction of Zirconacyclobutene–Silacyclobutene Complexes with Alkynes (Class I)	13
1.5.2	Reaction of Zirconacyclobutene–Silacyclobutene Complexes with C=X Bond (Class II)	16
1.5.3	Reaction of Zirconacyclobutene–Silacyclobutene Complexes with Nitriles (Class III)	16
	References	17
2	Zirconocene-Mediated Cyclization of Bis(alkynyl)silanes and Nitriles: Synthesis of <i>N</i>-Heterocycles and Isolation, Characterization, and Synthetic Application of Zr/Si-Containing Reactive Intermediates	21
2.1	Introduction	21
2.2	Results and Discussion	22
2.2.1	Formation of 5-Azaindoles from One Molecule of Bis(alkynyl)silane with Three Molecules of the Same Organonitrile	22
2.2.2	Isolation and Characterization of Zr/Si-Containing Organometallic Reactive Intermediates	24
2.2.3	Synthetic Application of Zr/Si-Containing Organometallic Reactive Intermediates	27

2.2.4	One-Pot Multi-component Coupling of Bis(alkynyl)silanes, Nitriles and Isocyanides and Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Containing Heterocycles via Intramolecular Cyclization of Iminoacyl–Zr Intermediates.	29
2.2.5	One-Pot Synthesis of Pyrrolo[3,2- <i>d</i>]pyridazines and Pyrrole-2,3-Diones via Zirconocene-Mediated Four-Component Coupling of Bis(alkynyl)silane, Nitriles, and Azide	36
2.3	Summary	41
2.4	Experimental Section	42
	References	58
3	Bulky Nitrile Coordination-Induced Skeleton Rearrangement of Zr-/Si-Containing Metallacycles and Selective Synthesis of 5-Azaindoles	63
3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	Results and Discussion	65
3.2.1	Bulky Nitriles Coordination-Induced Skeleton Rearrangement of Zirconacyclopentadiene–Azasilacyclopentadiene Complexes	65
3.2.2	Reaction and Synthetic Application of Zirconacyclopentadiene–Azasilacyclopentadiene Complexes: Reactions of the Zirconacyclopentadiene Moiety	67
3.2.3	Reaction and Synthetic Application of Zirconacyclopentadiene–Azasilacyclopentadiene Complexes: Reactions Involving Both the Zirconacycle and Silacycle Moiety	70
3.3	Summary	75
3.4	Experimental Section	76
	References	89
4	Introduction to Semibullvalenes and Azasemibullvalenes	91
4.1	Homoaromaticity	91
4.2	Cope Rearrangement	93
4.3	Semibullvalene	94
4.3.1	Electronic Stabilization by Substituents (Dewar–Hoffmann SBV)	95
4.3.2	Destabilization of Localized Structure by Small Ring Annulation	100
4.3.3	Coordination with Metal Ion	101

4.3.4	Stabilization of Delocalized Structure by Solvation	102
4.3.5	Introduction of Heteroatom into Skeleton	102
4.3.6	Azasemibullvalene.	103
	References	105
5	2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes: Synthesis, Structural Characterization, and Theoretical Analysis	109
5.1	Introduction	109
5.2	Result and Discussion	110
5.2.1	2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes: Synthesis	110
5.2.2	2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes: Structural Characterization.	112
5.2.3	2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes: Theoretical Analysis and Computational Results	115
5.3	Summary	116
5.4	Experimental Section	117
	References	124
6	2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes: Reaction Chemistry and Synthetic Application.	127
6.1	Introduction	127
6.2	Result and Discussion	128
6.2.1	Insertion Reaction of Unsaturated Compounds or Low-Valent Metals into the Weakened C–N Bonds of 2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes	128
6.2.2	Lewis Acid-Catalyzed Cycloadditions of 2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes with Isocyanides, Azides, and Diazo Compounds: Novel Reaction Patterns Leading to <i>N</i> -Heterocyclic Cage-Shaped Compounds	131
6.2.3	Oxidation of 2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes by O ₂ or <i>N</i> -Oxides: Synthesis of Δ^1 -Bipyrrolinones and Pyrrolino[3,2- <i>b</i>]Pyrrolinones	139
6.2.4	Nucleophilic Ring-Opening Reactions of 2,6-Diazasemibullvalenes for the Synthesis of Diverse Functionalized Δ^1 -Bipyrroline Derivatives.	146
6.3	Summary	149
6.4	Experimental Section	150
	References	170