

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Calls for Rule of Law	1
1.1.1	Western Calls	1
1.1.2	Chinese Calls	2
1.2	Motivation and Approach of the Analysis	5
1.3	Reference of Comparison	6
	References	7
2	Rule of Law in Western Civilization	9
2.1	Foundations for Development	9
2.2	Core Aspects of the Rule of Law in Western Civilization	9
2.3	Core Aspects of the Rule of Law in Germany, France, and in the United Kingdom	11
	References	11
3	Rule of Law in China	13
	References	17
4	Selected Aspects of Rule of Law	19
4.1	Separation or Concentration of Power?	19
4.1.1	Germany, France, and the United Kingdom	19
4.1.2	China	25
4.2	Supremacy of Law	32
4.2.1	Western Approach	32
4.2.2	Germany, France, and the United Kingdom	33
4.2.3	Chinese Approach	36
4.3	Protection of Human Rights	44
4.3.1	Western Approach	44
4.3.2	Germany, France, and the United Kingdom	45
4.3.3	China	48

4.4	Legal Certainty: Mentality of Rule-Making.....	52
4.4.1	Western Approach	52
4.4.2	Germany, France, and the United Kingdom.....	53
4.4.3	China	54
4.5	Independence of Courts and Judges.....	59
4.5.1	Western Approach	59
4.5.2	Germany, France, and the United Kingdom.....	60
4.5.3	China	67
	References.....	73
5	Conclusion	77
5.1	Conclusion	77
	Reference.....	80