1	Introduction			1	
	1.1	Haptic	: Interaction Systems	1	
		1.1.1	Human Haptic Perception and Manipulation	1	
		1.1.2	Classification of Haptic Interfaces	3	
		1.1.3	Overview of Haptic Interaction Systems	4	
		1.1.4	Example Applications	5	
	1.2	Haptic	Rendering: A Brief History	6	
	1.3	6-DoF	Haptic Rendering	8	
		1.3.1	Penalty-based Approach	9	
		1.3.2	Constraint-based Approach	11	
		1.3.3	Impulse-based Approach	12	
	1.4	Fine N	Manipulation and Its Computational Challenges	12	
		1.4.1	Characterization of Fine Manipulation	12	
		1.4.2	Narrow Space Constraints	15	
		1.4.3	Simulation of Fine Features	17	
	Refe	rences		17	
2	Configuration-based Optimization Approach				
	2.1	Overv	iew of the Approach	21	
		2.1.1	Problem Formulation	21	
			1 TOOLCHI 1 Offinatation	21	
		2.1.2	Framework	23	
	2.2				
	2.2		Framework	23	
	2.2	Object	Frameworkt and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees	23	
	2.2	Object	Framework t and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees  Difficulties of Using Polygonal Meshes	23 26	
	2.2	Object 2.2.1	Frameworkt and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees  Difficulties of Using Polygonal Meshes to Model Objects	23 26 26	
	2.2	Object 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3	Frameworkt and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees  Difficulties of Using Polygonal Meshes to Model Objects	23 26 26 30	
		Object 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3	Frameworkt and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees  Difficulties of Using Polygonal Meshes to Model Objects	23 26 26 30 31	
		Object 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 Collis	Framework	23 26 26 30 31	
		Object 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 Collis	Framework  t and Contact Modeling Using Sphere Trees  Difficulties of Using Polygonal Meshes to Model Objects  Contact Modeling Based on Sphere Trees  Construction of Sphere Trees ion Response  Non-linear Transform from C-Space	23 26 26 30 31 33	



xii Contents

	6.6	User Study and Evaluation Results	47
		6.6.1 Subjective Evaluation Data	47
		6.6.2 Quantified Data	51
	6.7	Lessons from User Study	56
		6.7.1 Needed Improvement in the Hardware System	56
		6.7.2 Needed Improvement in the Software System	57
	6.8	Summary	59
	Refe	rences	59
7	Con	clusions and Future Work	61