Contents

Part I National Perspectives

•	Ulrich Stelkens	3
2	Alternative Dispute Resolution in French Administrative Proceedings	57
3	Administrative Appeals in the Italian Law: On the Brink of Extinction or Might They Be Saved (and Are They Worth Saving)?	85
4	The Dutch System of Dispute Resolution in Administrative Law Philip Langbroek, Milan Remac, and Paulien Willemsen	113
5	Administrative Appeals and ADR in Danish Administrative Law Inger Marie Conradsen and Michael Gøtze	153
6	The Complexity of Administrative Appeals in Belgium: Not Seeing the Woods for the Trees	179
7	Administrative Justice in Austria in the Stage of Transition: From Administrative Appeals to Administrative Courts or the Final Stage of "Tribunalization" of Administrative Disputes Friederike Bundschuh-Rieseneder and Alexander Balthasar	209
8	ADR Tools in Spanish Administrative Law	233
9	ADR in the Administrative Law: A Perspective from the United Kingdom	259

xiiı

10	Administrative Appeals and Other Forms of ADR in Hungary Anita Boros and András Patyi	279
11	Administrative Remedies in Polish Administrative Law	337
12	Effective Conflict Resolution in Administrative Proceedings in Slovenia: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis Polonca Kovač	365
13	Administrative Appeals, Ombudsman, and Other ADR Tools in the Czech Administrative Law	393
14	The Dynamic of Administrative Appeals and Other ADR Tools in Romania	421
15	Serbia as a Part of the European Administrative Space: ADR Tools Applied to Administrative Law Vuk Cucić	461
Par	t II Alternative Dispute Resolution in the European Union Law	
16	Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in the European Union Law	489
Par	t III Comparative Perspectives	
17	Administrative Appeals in Comparative European Administrative Law: What Effectiveness?	539
18	The Ombudsman: An Alternative to the Judiciary? Milan Remac	565
19	Mediation in Administrative Proceedings: A Comparative Perspective	589
	K.J. de Graaf, A.T. Marseille, and H.D. Tolsma	