

# Contents

|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>  | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1      | Objectives and Classifications of Geodesy  | 1         |
| 1.1.1    | Objectives of Geodesy  | 1         |
| 1.1.2    | Classifications of Geodesy   | 2         |
| 1.2      | Applications of Geodesy  | 3         |
| 1.2.1    | Applications of Geodesy in Topographic Mapping, Engineering Construction, and Transportation | 3         |
| 1.2.2    | Applications of Geodesy in Space Technology  | 5         |
| 1.2.3    | Applications of Geodesy in Geoscience Research   | 6         |
| 1.2.4    | Applications of Geodesy in Resource Development, Environmental Monitoring, and Protection    | 8         |
| 1.2.5    | Applications of Geodesy in Disaster Prevention, Resistance, and Mitigation                   | 10        |
| 1.3      | Brief History and Trends in the Development of Geodesy                                       | 12        |
| 1.3.1    | Brief History of Geodesy   | 12        |
| 1.3.2    | Trends in the Development of Geodesy   | 16        |
|          | Review and Study Questions   | 19        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Geodetic Data Collection Techniques</b>   | <b>21</b> |
| 2.1      | Terrestrial Triangulation  | 21        |
| 2.1.1    | Angle Measurement  | 21        |
| 2.1.2    | Distance Measurement   | 27        |
| 2.1.3    | Astronomical Measurement   | 30        |
| 2.2      | Height Measurement   | 33        |
| 2.2.1    | Leveling   | 33        |
| 2.2.2    | Trigonometric Leveling   | 35        |
| 2.3      | Space Geodetic Surveying   | 37        |
| 2.3.1    | GPS Surveying  | 37        |
| 2.3.2    | Satellite Laser Ranging  | 43        |
| 2.3.3    | Very Long Baseline Interferometry  | 47        |
| 2.3.4    | Satellite Altimetry  | 53        |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| 2.4      | Gravimetry . . . . .   | 58         |
| 2.4.1    | Absolute Gravimetry . . . . .  | 58         |
| 2.4.2    | Relative Gravimetry . . . . .  | 62         |
| 2.4.3    | Airborne Gravimetry . . . . .  | 62         |
| 2.4.4    | Satellite Gravimetry . . . . .   | 66         |
|          | Review and Study Questions . . . . .   | 68         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Geodetic Datum and Geodetic Control Networks . . . . .</b>                                | <b>71</b>  |
| 3.1      | The Horizontal Datum and Horizontal Control Networks . . . . .                               | 72         |
| 3.1.1    | Geodetic Origin and the Horizontal Datum . . . . .   | 72         |
| 3.1.2    | Methods of Establishing a Horizontal Control Network . . . . .                               | 74         |
| 3.1.3    | Principles of Establishing a National Horizontal Control Network . . . . .                   | 76         |
| 3.1.4    | Plans for Establishing a National Control Network . . . . .                                  | 78         |
| 3.1.5    | Establishment of a Horizontal Control Network . . . . .                                      | 83         |
| 3.2      | The Vertical Datum and Vertical Control Networks . . . . .                                   | 87         |
| 3.2.1    | The Vertical Datum and Leveling Origin . . . . .   | 87         |
| 3.2.2    | The Sounding Datum . . . . .   | 90         |
| 3.2.3    | Plans for Establishing China's National Vertical Control Network and Its Precision . . . . . | 91         |
| 3.2.4    | Leveling Route Design, Benchmark Site Selection, and Monumentation . . . . .                 | 93         |
| 3.3      | The Three-Dimensional Coordinate Datum and Satellite Geodetic Control Networks . . . . .     | 95         |
| 3.3.1    | The Three-Dimensional Coordinate Datum . . . . .   | 96         |
| 3.3.2    | Establishment of Satellite Geodetic Control Networks . . . . .                               | 115        |
| 3.4      | The Gravity Datum and Gravity Control Networks . . . . .                                     | 120        |
| 3.4.1    | The Gravity Datum . . . . .  | 121        |
| 3.4.2    | Basic Gravimetric Networks in China . . . . .  | 123        |
| 3.4.3    | Establishment of China's National Gravity Networks . . . . .                                 | 127        |
|          | Review and Study Questions . . . . .   | 130        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>The Geoid and Different Height Systems . . . . .</b>                                      | <b>131</b> |
| 4.1      | Gravity Potential of the Earth and Geoid . . . . .   | 132        |
| 4.1.1    | Gravity and Gravity Potential . . . . .  | 132        |
| 4.1.2    | Earth Gravity Field Model . . . . .  | 137        |
| 4.1.3    | Level Surface and the Geoid . . . . .  | 142        |
| 4.2      | Earth Ellipsoid and Normal Ellipsoid . . . . .   | 145        |
| 4.2.1    | Earth Ellipsoid . . . . .  | 145        |
| 4.2.2    | Normal Ellipsoid and Normal Gravity . . . . .  | 147        |
| 4.2.3    | Disturbing Potential . . . . .   | 150        |
| 4.3      | Height Systems . . . . .   | 151        |
| 4.3.1    | Requirements for Selecting Height Systems . . . . .  | 151        |
| 4.3.2    | Non-uniqueness of Leveled Height . . . . .   | 152        |

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 4.3.3 | Orthometric Height . . . . .   | 153 |
| 4.3.4 | Normal Height . . . . .  | 154 |
| 4.3.5 | Dynamic Height . . . . .   | 155 |
| 4.3.6 | Geopotential Number . . . . .  | 157 |
| 4.3.7 | Geodetic Height . . . . .  | 157 |
| 4.4   | Relationship and Transformation Between Different Height Systems . . . . .   | 158 |
| 4.4.1 | Relationship Between Orthometric Height, Normal Height, and Geodetic Height . . . . .                                  | 158 |
| 4.4.2 | Determination of Height Anomaly or Geoid Height . . . . .  | 160 |
| 4.4.3 | Grid Models of Height Anomaly or Geoid Height . . . . .  | 162 |
|       | Review and Study Questions . . . . .   | 163 |
| 5     | Reference Ellipsoid and the Geodetic Coordinate System . . . . .   | 165 |
| 5.1   | Fundamentals of Spherical Trigonometry . . . . .   | 165 |
| 5.1.1 | Spherical Triangle . . . . .   | 165 |
| 5.1.2 | Spherical Excess . . . . .   | 166 |
| 5.1.3 | Formulae for Spherical Trigonometry . . . . .  | 167 |
| 5.2   | Reference Ellipsoid . . . . .  | 170 |
| 5.2.1 | Reference Surface for Geodetic Surveying Computations . . . . .  | 170 |
| 5.2.2 | Geometric Parameters of the Reference Ellipsoid and Their Correlations . . . . .                                       | 173 |
| 5.3   | Relationship Between the Geodetic Coordinate System and the Geodetic Spatial Rectangular Coordinate System . . . . .   | 176 |
| 5.3.1 | Definitions of the Geodetic Coordinate System and the Geodetic Spatial Rectangular Coordinate System . . . . .         | 176 |
| 5.3.2 | Expressions of the Ellipsoidal Normal Length . . . . .   | 177 |
| 5.3.3 | Transformation Between Geodetic and Cartesian Coordinates . . . . .  | 179 |
| 5.4   | Normal Section and Geodesic . . . . .  | 182 |
| 5.4.1 | Radius of Curvature of a Normal Section in an Arbitrary Direction . . . . .  | 182 |
| 5.4.2 | Radius of Curvature of the Meridian, Radius of Curvature in the Prime Vertical, and Mean Radius of Curvature . . . . . | 188 |
| 5.4.3 | Length of a Meridian Arc and Length of a Parallel Arc . . . . .  | 192 |
| 5.4.4 | Reciprocal Normal Sections . . . . .   | 200 |
| 5.4.5 | The Geodesic . . . . .   | 204 |
| 5.4.6 | Solution of Ellipsoidal Triangles . . . . .  | 211 |
| 5.5   | Relationship Between Terrestrial Elements of Triangulation and the Corresponding Ellipsoidal Elements . . . . .        | 213 |
| 5.5.1 | Significance of and Requirements for Reduction of Terrestrial Triangulation Elements to the Ellipsoid . . . . .        | 213 |
| 5.5.2 | Reduction of Horizontal Directions to the Ellipsoid . . . . .  | 215 |
| 5.5.3 | Reduction of the Observed Zenith Distance . . . . .  | 222 |

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 5.5.4 | Reduction of the Observed Slope Distance<br>to the Ellipsoid . . . . .  | 225 |
| 5.5.5 | Relationship Between Astronomical Longitude and Latitude<br>and Geodetic Longitude and Latitude (Formula for<br>Deflection of the Vertical) . . . . . | 228 |
| 5.5.6 | Relationship Between Astronomical Azimuth and Geodetic<br>Azimuth (Laplace Azimuth Formula) . . . . .   | 231 |
| 5.6   | Relationship Between the Geodetic Coordinate System and the<br>Geodesic Polar Coordinate System . . . . .   | 233 |
| 5.6.1 | Geodesic Polar Coordinate Systems and the Solution of<br>Geodetic Problems . . . . .  | 233 |
| 5.6.2 | Series Expansions of the Solution of the Geodetic<br>Problem . . . . .  | 236 |
| 5.6.3 | Bessel's Formula for the Solution of the Geodetic<br>Problem . . . . .  | 239 |
| 5.6.4 | Computations of Bessel's Direct Solution of the<br>Geodetic Problem . . . . .   | 249 |
| 5.6.5 | Computations of Bessel's Inverse Solution of the<br>Geodetic Problem . . . . .  | 255 |
|       | Review and Study Questions . . . . .  | 261 |
| 6     | <b>Gauss and UTM Conformal Projections and the Plane Rectangular<br/>Coordinate System . . . . .</b>  | 265 |
| 6.1   | Overview of Projection . . . . .  | 265 |
| 6.1.1 | Aims of Projection . . . . .  | 265 |
| 6.1.2 | Definition of Projection . . . . .  | 266 |
| 6.1.3 | Conformal Projection and Conformality . . . . .   | 267 |
| 6.2   | General Condition for Conformal Projection . . . . .  | 268 |
| 6.2.1 | Overview . . . . .  | 268 |
| 6.2.2 | Expression of Scale Factor . . . . .  | 269 |
| 6.2.3 | General Condition for Conformal Projection . . . . .  | 272 |
| 6.3   | Fundamentals of the Gauss Projection . . . . .  | 274 |
| 6.3.1 | History and Development of the Gauss Projection . . . . .   | 274 |
| 6.3.2 | Conditions for Gauss Projection . . . . .   | 275 |
| 6.3.3 | Zone-Dividing of the Gauss Projection . . . . .   | 276 |
| 6.3.4 | Natural Coordinates and False (Biased) Coordinates . . . . .  | 278 |
| 6.4   | Direct and Inverse Solutions of the Gauss Projection and<br>Transformation Between Adjacent Zones . . . . .   | 279 |
| 6.4.1 | Formula for Direct Solution of the Gauss Projection . . . . .   | 279 |
| 6.4.2 | Formula for Inverse Solution of the Gauss<br>Projection . . . . .   | 288 |
| 6.4.3 | Transformation of Gauss Plane Coordinates Between<br>Adjacent Zones . . . . .   | 295 |

|            |  |            |
|------------|--|------------|
| <b>6.5</b> | <b>Elements of the Geodetic Control Network Reduced to the Gauss Plane . . . . .</b>   | <b>299</b> |
| 6.5.1      | Reduction of the Geodetic Control Network on the Ellipsoid to the Gauss Plane . . . . .  | 299        |
| 6.5.2      | Arc-to-Chord Correction . . . . .  | 302        |
| 6.5.3      | Correction of Distance . . . . .   | 308        |
| 6.5.4      | Grid Convergence . . . . .   | 318        |
| 6.5.5      | Computation of Grid Bearing . . . . .  | 322        |
| <b>6.6</b> | <b>Universal Transverse Mercator Projection . . . . .</b>  | <b>323</b> |
| 6.6.1      | Definition of UTM Projection . . . . .   | 323        |
| 6.6.2      | Computational Formula for UTM Projection . . . . .   | 324        |
|            | <b>Review and Study Questions . . . . .</b>  | <b>326</b> |
| <b>7</b>   | <b>Establishment of Geodetic Coordinate Systems . . . . .</b>  | <b>327</b> |
| <b>7.1</b> | <b>Euler Angles in Geodetic Coordinate Systems . . . . .</b>   | <b>327</b> |
| 7.1.1      | Vector Analysis in Coordinate Transformations . . . . .  | 327        |
| 7.1.2      | Coordinate Transformations in Terms of Euler Angles as Rotation Parameters . . . . .   | 329        |
| 7.1.3      | Generalized Formulae for Deflection of the Vertical and Laplace Azimuth . . . . .  | 332        |
| <b>7.2</b> | <b>Transformation Between Different Geodetic Coordinate Systems . . . . .</b>  | <b>332</b> |
| 7.2.1      | Transformation Between Different Geodetic Cartesian Coordinate Systems . . . . .   | 332        |
| 7.2.2      | Transformation Between Different Geodetic Coordinate Systems . . . . .   | 335        |
| 7.2.3      | Grid Model of Coordinate Transformation . . . . .  | 339        |
| <b>7.3</b> | <b>Classical Methods for Ellipsoid Orientation . . . . .</b>   | <b>340</b> |
| 7.3.1      | Geodetic Origin Data and Ellipsoid Orientation . . . . .   | 340        |
| 7.3.2      | Arc Measurement Equation . . . . .   | 343        |
| 7.3.3      | Significance of the Classical Method of Ellipsoid Orientation in Understanding the Principle of Establishing a Modern Geodetic Coordinate System . . . . . | 348        |
| <b>7.4</b> | <b>Conventional Terrestrial Reference System . . . . .</b>   | <b>348</b> |
| 7.4.1      | The Geocentric Coordinate System and Its Application . . . . .   | 348        |
| 7.4.2      | Definitions of the CTRS and the Conventional Terrestrial Reference Frame . . . . .   | 352        |
| 7.4.3      | Establishment and Maintenance of the CTRF . . . . .  | 357        |
| 7.4.4      | International Terrestrial Reference Frame and The World Geodetic System 1984 . . . . .   | 361        |
| <b>7.5</b> | <b>Geodetic Coordinate Systems in China . . . . .</b>  | <b>364</b> |
| 7.5.1      | Beijing Coordinate System 1954 . . . . .   | 364        |
| 7.5.2      | China's National Geodetic Coordinate System 1980 (Xi'an Coordinate System 1980) . . . . .  | 366        |
| 7.5.3      | Beijing Coordinate System 1954 (New) . . . . .   | 371        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| 7.5.4 Geocentric Coordinate System 1978 . . . . .     | 375        |
| 7.5.5 Geocentric Coordinate System 1988 . . . . .     | 376        |
| 7.5.6 China Geodetic Coordinate System 2000 . . . . . | 377        |
| Review and Study Questions . . . . .                  | 382        |
| <b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>                         | <b>385</b> |
| <b>Index . . . . .</b>                                | <b>397</b> |