

1	Introduction	1
1.1	The Problem	2
1.1.1	Definition and History of UPD	3
1.1.2	Nomenclature	3
1.2	Frequency of UPD	9
1.2.1	Prenatal Frequencies of UPD	9
1.2.2	Newborn Frequencies of UPD	9
1.2.3	Postnatal Frequencies of UPD	10
1.3	UPD and Chromosomes	10
1.3.1	Chromosomal Origins of UPD	10
1.3.2	UPD and the Karyotype	11
1.4	What are the Effects of UPD?	12
2	Formation of UPD	13
2.1	Normal Karyotype and UPD	15
2.1.1	Segmental UPD in a Normal Karyotype	15
2.2	Aberrant Balanced Karyotype	16
2.2.1	Translocations	16
2.2.2	Complementary Isochromosomes	20
2.2.3	Other Rearrangements	22
2.2.4	Segmental UPD in a Balanced Karyotype	23
2.3	Aberrant Unbalanced Karyotype	23
2.3.1	Gain of Genetic Material and UPD	24
2.3.2	Loss of Genetic Material and UPD	33
2.4	UPD and Mosaicism	35
2.5	Which Type of Formation Should be Considered?	37
3	UPD in Diagnostics and Genetic Counseling	39
3.1	UPD Diagnostics	39
3.1.1	Molecular Genetics	40
3.1.2	How to Characterize a UPD	41
3.2	Personal Experiences of a Family Who Obtained the Diagnosis of UPD(15)pat for Their Daughter	42

3.3	UPD in Genetic Counseling	45
3.3.1	General Remarks on UPD in Genetic Counseling . . .	45
3.3.2	UPD and Maternal Age Effect	46
3.3.3	UPD and In Vitro Fertilization	46
3.3.4	UPD-Related Disorders and Genetic Counseling . . .	47
4	UPD Related Syndromes Caused by Imprinting	49
4.1	Paternal UPD(6) Syndrome (Transient Neonatal Diabetes). . .	52
4.1.1	Clinical Characteristics	52
4.1.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	53
4.2	Maternal UPD(7) and Maternal UPD(11) Syndrome (Silver–Russell Syndrome).	54
4.2.1	Clinical Characteristics	54
4.2.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	55
4.2.3	Personal Experiences of a Family Obtaining the Diagnosis of UPD(7)mat for Their Daughter . . .	55
4.3	Paternal UPD 11 and Paternal UPD 7 Syndrome (Beckwith–Wiedemann syndrome)	57
4.3.1	Clinical Characteristics	57
4.3.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	58
4.3.3	Personal Experiences of a Family Obtaining the Diagnosis of UPD(11)pat for Their Son	58
4.4	Maternal UPD 14 Syndrome (Temple Syndrome).	60
4.4.1	Clinical Characteristics	61
4.4.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	61
4.4.3	Personal Patient Reports	61
4.5	Paternal UPD 14 Syndrome (Kagami Syndrome)	73
4.5.1	Clinical Characteristics	73
4.5.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	73
4.6	Maternal UPD 15 Syndrome (Prader–Willi Syndrome)	74
4.6.1	Clinical Characteristics	74
4.6.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	74
4.7	Paternal UPD 15 Syndrome (Angelman Syndrome)	75
4.7.1	Clinical Characteristics	75
4.7.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	75
4.7.3	Personal Patient Report	76
4.8	Paternal UPD 20 Syndrome (Pseudohypoparathyroidism Type Ib)	76
4.8.1	Clinical Characteristics	76
4.8.2	Cytogenetic Characteristics	76

5	Maternal UPD by Chromosome	79
5.1	Chromosome 1	79
5.1.1	UPD(1)mat Without Clinical Consequences	80
5.1.2	UPD(1)mat with Clinical Consequences	80
5.2	Chromosome 2	82
5.2.1	UPD(2)mat Without Clinical Consequences	82
5.2.2	UPD(2)mat with Clinical Consequences	82
5.3	Chromosome 3	83
5.3.1	UPD(3)mat Without Clinical Consequences	83
5.3.2	UPD(3)mat with Clinical Consequences	84
5.4	Chromosome 4	84
5.4.1	UPD(4)mat Without Clinical Consequences	85
5.4.2	UPD(4)mat with Clinical Consequences	85
5.5	Chromosome 5	86
5.5.1	UPD(5)mat Without Clinical Consequences	86
5.5.2	UPD(5)mat with Clinical Consequences	86
5.6	Chromosome 6	87
5.6.1	UPD(6)mat Without Clinical Consequences	87
5.6.2	UPD(6)mat with Clinical Consequences	87
5.6.3	Personal Experiences of a Family Obtaining the Diagnosis of UPD(6)mat for Their Daughter	88
5.7	Chromosome 7	90
5.7.1	UPD(7)mat Without Clinical Consequences	90
5.7.2	UPD(7)mat with Clinical Consequences	91
5.7.3	Case Report	91
5.8	Chromosome 8	92
5.8.1	UPD(8)mat Without Clinical Consequences	92
5.8.2	UPD(8)mat with Clinical Consequences	92
5.9	Chromosome 9	93
5.9.1	UPD(9)mat Without Clinical Consequences	93
5.9.2	UPD(9)mat with Clinical Consequences	94
5.10	Chromosome 10	94
5.10.1	UPD(10)mat Without Clinical Consequences	95
5.10.2	UPD(10)mat with Clinical Consequences	95
5.11	Chromosome 11	95
5.11.1	UPD(11)mat Without Clinical Consequences	96
5.11.2	UPD(11)mat with Clinical Consequences	96
5.12	Chromosome 12	96
5.12.1	UPD(12)mat Without Clinical Consequences	97
5.12.2	UPD(12)mat with Clinical Consequences	97
5.13	Chromosome 13	97
5.13.1	UPD(13)mat Without Clinical Consequences	98
5.13.2	UPD(13)mat with Clinical Consequences	98

5.14	Chromosome 14	98
5.14.1	UPD(14)mat Without Clinical Consequences	99
5.14.2	UPD(14)mat with Clinical Consequences	99
5.15	Chromosome 15	100
5.15.1	UPD(15)mat Without Clinical Consequences	100
5.15.2	UPD(15)mat with Clinical Consequences	101
5.16	Chromosome 16	102
5.16.1	UPD(16)mat Without Clinical Consequences	102
5.16.2	UPD(16)mat with Clinical Consequences	102
5.17	Chromosome 17	103
5.17.1	UPD(17)mat Without Clinical Consequences	103
5.17.2	UPD(17)mat with Clinical Consequences	104
5.18	Chromosome 18	104
5.18.1	UPD(18)mat Without Clinical Consequences	104
5.19	Chromosome 19	105
5.20	Chromosome 20	105
5.20.1	UPD(20)mat Without Clinical Consequences	105
5.20.2	UPD(20)mat with Clinical Consequences	105
5.21	Chromosome 21	106
5.21.1	UPD(21)mat Without Clinical Consequences	106
5.21.2	UPD(21)mat with Clinical Consequences	107
5.22	Chromosome 22	108
5.22.1	UPD(22)mat Without Clinical Consequences	108
5.22.2	UPD(22)mat with Clinical Consequences	108
5.23	X Chromosome	109
5.23.1	UPD(X)mat Without Clinical Consequences	109
5.23.2	UPD(X)mat with Clinical Consequences	110
5.24	Y Chromosome	111
5.25	All Chromosomes	111
5.25.1	UPD(all)mat Without Clinical Consequences	111
5.25.2	UPD(all)mat with Clinical Consequences	111
6	Paternal UPD by Chromosome	113
6.1	Chromosome 1	113
6.1.1	UPD(1)pat Without Clinical Consequences	113
6.1.2	UPD(1)pat with Clinical Consequences	114
6.2	Chromosome 2	115
6.2.1	UPD(2)pat Without Clinical Consequences	115
6.2.2	UPD(2)pat with Clinical Consequences	116
6.3	Chromosome 3	117
6.3.1	UPD(3)pat Without Clinical Consequences	117
6.3.2	UPD(3)pat with Clinical Consequences	117

6.4	Chromosome 4	117
6.4.1	UPD(4)pat Without Clinical Consequences	118
6.4.2	UPD(4)pat with Clinical Consequences	118
6.5	Chromosome 5	119
6.5.1	UPD(5)pat Without Clinical Consequences	119
6.5.2	UPD(5)pat with Clinical Consequences	119
6.6	Chromosome 6	119
6.6.1	UPD(6)pat Without Clinical Consequences	120
6.6.2	UPD(6)pat with Clinical Consequences	120
6.7	Chromosome 7	121
6.7.1	UPD(7)pat Without Clinical Consequences	121
6.7.2	UPD(7)pat with Clinical Consequences	121
6.8	Chromosome 8	122
6.8.1	UPD(8)pat Without Clinical Consequences	122
6.8.2	UPD(8)pat with Clinical Consequences	122
6.9	Chromosome 9	123
6.9.1	UPD(9)pat Without Clinical Consequences	123
6.9.2	UPD(9)pat with Clinical Consequences	124
6.10	Chromosome 10	124
6.10.1	UPD(10)pat Without Clinical Consequences	125
6.10.2	UPD(10)pat with Clinical Consequences	125
6.11	Chromosome 11	125
6.11.1	UPD(11)pat Without Clinical Consequences	126
6.11.2	UPD(11)pat with Clinical Consequences	126
6.11.3	Case Report	127
6.12	Chromosome 12	127
6.12.1	UPD(12)pat Without Clinical Consequence	127
6.12.2	UPD(12)pat with Clinical Consequences	127
6.13	Chromosome 13	128
6.13.1	UPD(13)pat Without Clinical Consequence	128
6.13.2	UPD(13)pat with Clinical Consequences	128
6.14	Chromosome 14	129
6.14.1	UPD(14)pat Without Clinical Consequences	129
6.14.2	UPD(14)pat with Clinical Consequences	130
6.15	Chromosome 15	130
6.15.1	UPD(15)pat Without Clinical Consequence	131
6.15.2	UPD(15)pat with Clinical Consequences	131
6.15.3	Case Reports	131
6.16	Chromosome 16	134
6.16.1	UPD(16)pat Without Clinical Consequences	134
6.16.2	UPD(16)pat with Clinical Consequences	135
6.17	Chromosome 17	135
6.17.1	UPD(17)pat Without Clinical Consequences	135
6.17.2	UPD(17)pat with Clinical Consequences	136

6.18	Chromosome 18	136
6.18.1	UPD(18)pat Without Clinical Consequences	136
6.18.2	UPD(18)pat with Clinical Consequences	136
6.19	Chromosome 19	137
6.20	Chromosome 20	137
6.20.1	UPD(20)pat Without Clinical Consequences	137
6.20.2	UPD(20)pat with Clinical Consequences	137
6.21	Chromosome 21	138
6.21.1	UPD(21)pat Without Clinical Consequences	138
6.21.2	UPD(21)pat with Clinical Consequences	138
6.22	Chromosome 22	139
6.22.1	UPD(22)pat Without Clinical Consequences	139
6.22.2	UPD(22)pat with Clinical Consequences	139
6.23	X Chromosome	140
6.23.1	UPD(X)pat Without Clinical Consequence	140
6.23.2	UPD(X)pat with Clinical Consequences	141
6.24	Y Chromosome	141
6.25	All Chromosomes	142
6.25.1	UPD(all)pat Without Clinical Consequences	142
7	UPD of Unclear Parental Origin by Chromosome	143
7.1	Chromosome 1	143
7.1.1	UPD(1)PoM Without Clinical Consequence	143
7.1.2	UPD(1)PoM with Clinical Consequences	143
7.2	Chromosome 2	144
7.2.1	UPD(2)PoM Without Clinical Consequence	144
7.2.2	UPD(2)PoM with Clinical Consequences	144
7.3	Chromosome 3	144
7.3.1	UPD(3)PoM Without Clinical Consequence	144
7.4	Chromosome 4	144
7.5	Chromosome 5	145
7.6	Chromosome 6	145
7.7	Chromosome 7	145
7.7.1	UPD(7)PoM Without Clinical Consequence	145
7.7.2	UPD(7)PoM with Clinical Consequences	145
7.8	Chromosome 8	146
7.9	Chromosome 9	146
7.9.1	UPD(9)PoM Without Clinical Consequence	146
7.9.2	UPD(9)PoM with Clinical Consequences	146
7.10	Chromosome 10	146
7.11	Chromosome 11	146
7.11.1	UPD(11)PoM Without Clinical Consequences	147
7.11.2	UPD(11)PoM with Clinical Consequences	147

7.12	Chromosome 12	147
7.13	Chromosome 13	147
7.14	Chromosome 14	147
7.14.1	UPD(14)PoM Without Clinical Consequences	147
7.14.2	UPD(14)PoM with Clinical Consequences	148
7.15	Chromosome 15	148
7.16	Chromosome 16	148
7.17	Chromosome 17	148
7.18	Chromosome 18	149
7.19	Chromosome 19	149
7.20	Chromosome 20	149
7.21	Chromosome 21	149
7.22	Chromosome 22	149
7.23	X-Chromosome	150
7.24	Y-Chromosome	150
7.25	All Chromosomes	150
8	UPD of Multiple Chromosomes or Chromosomal Regions	151
9	Acquired UPD	153
9.1	Tumor	153
9.1.1	Leukemia	154
9.1.2	Solid Tumors	154
9.2	Other Diseases	155
9.3	Partial Disease Healing by UPD	155
10	Patient Organizations in Connection with UPD	157
10.1	General Patient Organizations	157
10.1.1	Unique (Rare Chromosome Disorder Support Group)	157
10.1.2	Contact a Family (for Families with Disabled Children)	158
10.1.3	LEONA: Verein für Eltern Chromosomal Geschädigter Kinder e.V. (German Site)	159
10.1.4	Valentin APAC	159
10.1.5	Unique Danmark	159
10.1.6	Chromosome Disorder Outreach	159
10.1.7	Living with Trisomy	159
10.1.8	Network Imprinting Defects	160
10.2	Patient Organizations for Angelman Syndrome	160
10.3	Patient Organizations for Beckwith–Wiedemann Syndrome	160
10.4	Patient Organizations Prader–Willi Syndrome	161
10.5	Patient Organizations for Silver–Russell Syndrome	161

Glossary	163
References	167
Index	191