

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Introduction to Satellite Networking	4
1.3	Current Status of Research on Satellite Network Routing	7
1.3.1	Border Routing	7
1.3.2	Access Routing	8
1.3.3	Inter Satellite Routing	8
1.4	Contents and Structure of the Book	15
1.4.1	Contents of the Book	15
1.4.2	The Main Points of the Book	16
1.4.3	Contents of Each Chapter	17
	References	18
2	Satellite Network Constellation Design	21
2.1	Introduction	21
2.2	Principle of Constellation Design	23
2.2.1	Constellation Structure Selection	23
2.2.2	Orbit Type Selection	26
2.2.3	Selection of Orbit Altitude	28
2.2.4	Selection of the Numbers of Orbits and Satellites	30
2.2.5	Selection of Model Parameters of a Multilayered Constellation	34
2.3	Simulation Analysis of Constellation Design	35
2.4	Analysis of the Constellation Parameters and Their Effect on Routing	37
2.5	Summary	38
	References	39
3	Satellite Network Routing Strategies	41
3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	The Components of NSGRP	44
3.2.1	Intersatellite Links	45
3.2.2	GEO Satellites	45
3.2.3	MEO Satellites	46

3.2.4	LEO Satellites	46
3.2.5	Terrestrial Gateways	47
3.3	The Implementation of NSGRP.	48
3.3.1	Concepts and Definitions	48
3.3.2	Implementation of NSGRP.	50
3.4	The Structure of NSGRP	63
3.5	Simulations and Results	67
3.5.1	Delay Characteristic	68
3.5.2	Effects of Node Failure	71
3.5.3	Effects of Link Congestion.	72
3.6	Summary	73
	References	73
4	Satellite Network Traffic Engineering	75
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Traffic Prediction of the Satellite Network	77
4.3	Traffic Engineering of the Satellite Network.	82
4.3.1	Concepts and Definitions	82
4.3.2	The Implementation of PTCE.	85
4.4	Simulations and Results	88
4.5	Summary	91
	References	91
5	Satellite Network Multi QoS Objective Routing Algorithm	93
5.1	Introduction	93
5.2	Satellite Network Heuristic QoS Routing Algorithm	96
5.2.1	Satellite Network Routing Model	97
5.2.2	Ant Colony QoS Routing Algorithm	99
5.2.3	Taboo Search QoS Routing Algorithm	103
5.2.4	Genetic QoS Routing Algorithm.	106
5.2.5	Beehive QoS Routing Algorithm	109
5.3	Satellite Network Multi QoS Optimization Routing Algorithm.	111
5.3.1	Prior-Order QoS Routing Algorithm	113
5.3.2	PEC Routing Algorithm.	115
5.4	Simulations and Results	117
5.5	Summary	126
	References	127
6	Summary and Outlook.	129
6.1	Summary	129
6.2	Outlook of Further Endeavors.	130