

Contents

Nomenclature	xiii
1. Introduction	1
1.1. Objectives of this Thesis	3
1.2. Outline	5
2. Test Configurations and Literature Review	7
2.1. Cooling Gas Injection	7
2.1.1. Motivation	7
2.1.2. Literature Review	8
2.1.3. Test Configuration	8
2.2. Edney Type IV and Type VII Shock-Shock Interaction	9
2.2.1. Motivation	9
2.2.2. Literature Review	9
2.2.3. Test Configuration	15
3. Physical and Mathematical Modeling	17
3.1. Flow Regimes	17
3.2. Flow Equations	18
3.3. Nonequilibrium Gas Models	19
3.3.1. Classification of Gases	19
3.3.2. Energy Modes	20
3.3.3. Practical Use of Nonequilibrium Modes	21
3.3.3.1. Overview	21
3.3.3.2. Relaxation Characteristics	21
3.3.3.3. Equilibrium Assumptions for Practical Usage	23
3.3.4. Mathematical Modeling of Nonequilibrium Models in QUADFLOW	24
3.4. Mixture Properties	26
3.5. Transport Properties	29
3.5.1. Viscosity (Momentum Transport)	29
3.5.1.1. Viscous Stress Tensor	29
3.5.1.2. Sutherland's Law	29
3.5.1.3. Blottner Viscosity Model	29
3.5.1.4. Viscosity Curve Fit	30

3.5.1.5.	Wilke's Semi-Empirical Mixing Rule	31
3.5.2.	Diffusion (Mass Transport)	31
3.5.2.1.	Fick's law	31
3.5.2.2.	Binary Diffusion Curve Fit	33
3.5.3.	Conduction (Energy Transport)	33
3.5.3.1.	Heat Flux	33
3.5.3.2.	Thermal Conductivity	34
3.6.	Chemical Nonequilibrium Model	35
3.6.1.	Chemical Nonequilibrium	35
3.6.2.	Reaction Kinetics	35
3.6.2.1.	Chemical Source Term	35
3.6.2.2.	Forward Reaction Rates	39
3.6.2.3.	Equilibrium Constant	39
3.6.2.4.	Backward Reaction Rates	40
3.6.2.5.	Conservation of Chemical Elements	40
3.6.3.	Computation of the Equilibrium Constant	40
3.7.	Thermal Nonequilibrium Models	42
3.7.1.	Overview	42
3.7.2.	Vibrational-Translational Energy Exchange Ω_{VT} (VT)	44
3.7.2.1.	Millikan and White (VT.1)	45
3.7.2.2.	Klonfals Curve Fit (VT.2)	46
3.7.3.	Vibrational-Vibrational Energy Exchange Ω_{VV} (VV)	47
3.7.3.1.	Klonfals Curve Fit (VV.1)	48
3.7.3.2.	Candler (VV.2)	49
3.7.4.	Vibration-Dissociation Coupling (VD)	50
3.7.4.1.	Park Average Temperature Model (VD.1)	51
3.7.4.2.	Coupled Vibration Dissociation Vibration Model (VD.2)	52
4.	Numerical Methods	55
4.1.	Overview: QUADFLOW solver	55
4.2.	Grid Generation	56
4.3.	Grid Adaptation	57
4.4.	Finite Volume Discretization	58
4.4.1.	Discretization of Fluxes	60
4.4.1.1.	Inviscid Fluxes	60
4.4.1.2.	Viscous Fluxes	61
4.5.	Boundary Conditions	62
4.5.1.	Wall	62
4.5.2.	Symmetry	66
4.5.3.	Subsonic Injection	66
4.5.4.	Far-field	67

4.6. Time Integration	67
4.6.1. Explicit Method	67
4.6.2. Explicit-Implicit Method	68
4.6.3. Implicit Method	68
4.6.4. CFL Evolution and Convergence Criteria	72
5. Model Validation and Evaluation	73
5.1. Thermodynamic Properties	75
5.1.1. Calculation Method	75
5.1.2. Validation of Results	77
5.1.3. Evaluation of the Park CO_2 Model	77
5.2. Transport Properties	79
5.2.1. Calculation Method	79
5.2.2. Validation of Results	79
5.3. Equilibrium Constant	81
5.3.1. Calculation Method	81
5.3.2. Validation and Evaluation of Results	82
5.4. Relaxation of a Closed System	83
5.4.1. Simulation Method	83
5.4.2. Chemical Equilibrium Composition	83
5.4.2.1. Air Model	84
5.4.2.2. Additional Reaction Models	86
5.4.3. Thermal Equilibrium State	86
5.5. Relaxation Behind Shock Waves	89
5.5.1. Simulation Method	89
5.5.2. Air Model	90
5.5.3. Air Model: Energy Exchange and Coupling Models	91
5.5.4. Air Model: Temperature Models	93
5.5.5. Simulation of Air with Jachimowski Model	95
6. Validation of the QUADFLOW solver	97
6.1. Chemical and Thermochemical Nonequilibrium Flow over a Cylinder	97
6.1.1. Problem Setup	98
6.1.2. Grid Convergence and Grid Adaptation	100
6.1.3. Efficient Solution Strategy	102
6.1.4. Flow Field	103
6.1.5. Stagnation Line	106
6.1.6. Wall Quantities	106
6.1.7. Comparison of Chemical and Thermochemical Nonequilibrium	109
6.2. Thermochemical Nonequilibrium Flow over a Cylinder (Hornung)	111
6.2.1. Problem Setup	111

6.2.2. Comparison of Results	113
6.3. Nozzle Flow	113
6.3.1. Problem Setup	113
6.3.2. Results	115
7. Cooling Gas Injection	119
7.1. Theoretical Description of the Cooling Gas Injection	119
7.2. Validation of Boundary Layer Flows	121
7.2.1. Computational Setup	121
7.2.2. Results and Discussion	123
7.3. Experimental Test Case	126
7.4. Computational Setup	126
7.5. Results and Discussion	129
7.5.1. Grid Adaptation and Efficiency	129
7.5.2. Modeled vs. Simulated Injection	130
7.5.3. Mixing Processes	135
7.5.4. Influence of Different Coolants	137
8. Edney Type IV and VII Interaction	141
8.1. Experimental Test Case of Edney Type IV Interaction	142
8.2. Computational Setup	142
8.3. Nitrogen Flow: Edney Type IV Interaction	149
8.3.1. Grid Adaptation and Dependency w.r.t. Space and Time	149
8.3.2. Dependency of the Unsteady Mechanism w.r.t. Spatial Order	158
8.3.3. Flow Field	161
8.3.4. Wall Quantities	167
8.3.5. Logarithmic Temperature Model	170
8.4. Martian Atmosphere: Edney Type VII Interaction	174
8.4.1. Grid Adaptation and Dependency	174
8.4.2. Flow Field	176
8.4.3. Wall Quantities	182
9. Conclusion and Outlook	183
Bibliography	187
Appendix	199
A. Nondimensional Coefficients	199
A.1. Skin Friction	199
A.2. Stanton Number	199
B. Physical Constants and Model Parameters	201

B.1. Thermodynamic Properties of Flows in Thermal Nonequilibrium	201
B.1.1. Energy Models: Translational and Rotational Energy Models . .	201
B.1.2. Energy Models: Vibrational Energy Mode	202
B.1.3. Limits of Vibrational Energy Models and Derivatives	204
B.1.3.1. Unbounded Harmonic Oscillator Model	204
B.1.3.2. Bounded Harmonic Oscillator Model	205
B.1.4. Energy Models: Electronic Energy Mode	206
B.1.5. Energy Models: Zero-point Energy	206
B.1.6. Energy Model Data for Air	207
B.1.7. Curve Fit Data for the Park CO_2 Model	207
B.2. Transport Coefficients	208
B.2.1. Sutherland's Law for Air	208
B.2.2. Blottner Viscosity Model	208
B.2.3. Lennard-Jones Parameters	208
B.3. Implemented Reaction Models	209
B.3.1. Air Model	209
B.3.2. Air Model with Coolant	209
B.3.3. Nitrogen Model	210
B.3.4. Reduced Evans and Schexnayder Model (Hydrogen-Oxygen) . .	210
B.3.5. Jachimowski Model (Hydrogen-Oxygen-Nitrogen)	210
B.3.6. Hydrogen Model	212
B.3.7. Park CO_2 Model (Oxygen-Nitrogen-Carbon)	212
B.4. Thermal Nonequilibrium Models	213
B.4.1. Millikan and White (VT.1)	213
B.4.1.1. Air Model	213
B.4.1.2. Park CO_2 Model	213
B.4.2. Klomfaß Curve Fit (VT.2 and VV.1)	214
B.4.3. Candler (VV.2)	214