

# Contents

## Part I Precise Orbit Determination and Positioning

<b>1</b>	<b>Precise Orbit Determination for BeiDou Satellites During Eclipse Seasons . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
	Jun Zhu, Jianrong Chen, Guang Zeng, Jie Li and Jiasong Wang	
<b>2</b>	<b>Research on the Combination of IGS Analysis-Center Solution for Station Coordinates and ERPs . . . . .</b>	<b>15</b>
	Min Li and Tian-he Xu	
<b>3</b>	<b>Precise Orbit Determination for Haiyang 2A Satellite Using Un-differenced DORIS Code and Phase Measurements . . .</b>	<b>31</b>
	Quan Zhou, Jing Guo and Qile Zhao	
<b>4</b>	<b>History, Present and Future of Solar Radiation Pressure Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
	Chen Junshou, Tan Wei, Li Chao, Zeng Guang and Yang Jie	
<b>5</b>	<b>BeiDou/GPS Indirect Fusion Precision Orbit Determination . . . .</b>	<b>55</b>
	Guang Zeng, Bing Gong, Jia Song Wang, Jie Li and Jun Zhu	
<b>6</b>	<b>The Influence Analysis of the Satellite Clock Performance with the Satellite Troubles . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
	Xin Shi, Li Liu, Xianghua Hu, Gang Yao, Jing Li, Shuanglin Huang and Tao Cui	
<b>7</b>	<b>Analysis of Effect About Solar Radiation Pressure for Satellite Yaw Attitude . . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
	Meihong Li, Hui Yang, Lifang Yuan and Zhaozhao Gao	
<b>8</b>	<b>A Novel Algorithm on Sub-meter Level Real-Time Orbit Determination Using Space-Borne GPS Pseudo-Range Measurements . . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
	Xuwen Gong, Fuhong Wang and Wanke Liu	

<b>9</b>	<b>Real-Time Monitoring of Strong Ground Motion Using 50 Hz GNSS Data of Continuous Operation Reference Station (CORS)</b> . . . . .	<b>101</b>
	Zhang Xi, Huang Dingfa, Liao Hua, Feng Wei and Li Meng	
<b>10</b>	<b>Forecast of Equivalent Clock Correction and Its Application</b> . . . .	<b>111</b>
	Nan Xing, Xiaogong Hu, Yueling Cao, Ranran Su and Xiaoli Wu	
<b>11</b>	<b>Multi-GNSS Processing Combining GPS, GLONASS, BDS and GALILEO Observations</b> . . . . .	<b>121</b>
	Hongzheng Cui, Geshi Tang, Songjie Hu, Baiyan Song, Huicui Liu, Jing Sun, Peng Zhang, Cuilan Li, Maorong Ge and Chao Han	
<b>12</b>	<b>GPS Receiver Clock Modelling for Kinematic-Based Precise Orbit Determination of Low Earth Orbiters</b> . . . . .	<b>133</b>
	Yang Yang, Xiaokui Yue, Yong Li, Chris Rizos and Andrew G. Dempster	
<b>13</b>	<b>Application of Improved LLL Lattice Reduction in BDS Ambiguity Decorrelation</b> . . . . .	<b>143</b>
	Kai Xie, Hongzhou Chai, Zongpeng Pan, Huarun Wang, Bingquan Dong and Liu Ming	
<b>14</b>	<b>Research on High Accuracy Prediction Model of Satellite Clock Bias</b> . . . . .	<b>155</b>
	Xueqing Xu, Xiaogong Hu, Yonghong Zhou and Yezhi Song	
<b>15</b>	<b>A New Relative Positioning Method Based on Un-differenced BDS Observation</b> . . . . .	<b>165</b>
	Zongpeng Pan, Hongzhou Chai, Min Wang, Kai Xie, Huarun Wang, Bingquan Dong and Ming Liu	
<b>16</b>	<b>Zero-Differenced Multi-GNSS Joint Precise Orbit Determination of BeiDou Satellites Based on Ambiguity Fixing</b> . . . . .	<b>175</b>
	Weiping Liu, Jinming Hao, Jianwen Li and Mingjian Chen	
<b>17</b>	<b>BDS Satellites and Receivers DCB Resolution</b> . . . . .	<b>187</b>
	Qiang Zhang, Qile Zhao, Hongping Zhang and Guo Chen	
<b>18</b>	<b>Initial Research on Comparison of PPP-Inferred GPS- and BDS-PWV in China Region</b> . . . . .	<b>199</b>
	Wenwen Li, Min Li, Lizhong Qu, Xing Su and Qile Zhao	

<b>19</b>	<b>Optimal Estimation for Inter-Satellite Observation Equipment Systematic Error</b> . . . . .	<b>209</b>
	Guifen Tang, Weifen Yang, Bin Wu, Li Liu and Zhiqiao Chang	
<b>20</b>	<b>Compass RDSS Positioning Accuracy Analysis</b> . . . . .	<b>219</b>
	Rui Guo, Ranran Su, Li Liu, Guangming Hu and Zhiqiao Chang	
<b>21</b>	<b>BDS Precise Orbit Determination with iGMAS and MGEX Observations by Double-Difference Method</b> . . . . .	<b>229</b>
	Junhong Liu, Bing Ju, Defeng Gu, Jing Yao, Zhen Shen and Xiaojun Duan	
<b>22</b>	<b>Combined Autonomous Orbit Determination of GEO/IGSO Satellites on the Space-Based Probe</b> . . . . .	<b>241</b>
	Peng Liu and Xi-Yun Hou	
<b>23</b>	<b>Modeling and Performance Analysis of GPS/GLONASS/BDS Precise Point Positioning</b> . . . . .	<b>251</b>
	Pan Li and Xiaohong Zhang	
<b>24</b>	<b>Fitting Method and Accuracy Analysis of Broadcast Ephemeris in Hybrid Constellation</b> . . . . .	<b>265</b>
	Feng He, Xiaogong Hu, Li Liu, Huang Hua, Shanshi Zhou, Shan Wu, Li Gu, He Zhao and Xiao Liu	
<b>25</b>	<b>Kinematic Wide Area Differential Corrections for BeiDou Regional System Basing on Two-Way Time Synchronization</b> . . . . .	<b>277</b>
	Yueling Cao, Xiaogong Hu, Jianhua Zhou, Bin Wu, Li Liu, Shanshi Zhou, Ranran Su, Zhiqiao Chang and Xiaoli Wu	
<b>26</b>	<b>Earth Rotation Parameters Determination Using BDS and GPS Data Based on MGEX Network</b> . . . . .	<b>289</b>
	Tianhe Xu, Sumei Yu and Jiajin Li	
<b>27</b>	<b>SPODS Software and Its Result of Precise Orbit Determination for GNSS Satellites</b> . . . . .	<b>301</b>
	Rengui Ruan, Xiaolin Jia, Xianbing Wu, Laiping Feng and Yongxing Zhu	
<b>28</b>	<b>Research on Feature Extraction Method of No-Modeling System Error in BeiDou Orbit Determination Residual</b> . . . . .	<b>313</b>
	Lue Chen, Geshi Tang, Hongzheng Cui, Ming Chen, Huicui Liu and Mei Wang	

<b>29</b>	<b>Fast PPP Ambiguity Resolution Using a Sparse Regional Reference Network</b> . . . . .	<b>327</b>
	Yihe Li and Yang Gao	
<b>30</b>	<b>Optimization of GEO Navigation Satellite Station Shifts Impulsives</b> . . . . .	<b>345</b>
	Ying Liu, Guoqiang Zhao and Jing Li	
<b>31</b>	<b>Orbit Determination and Error Analysis Based on GNSS Crosslink Ranging Observations</b> . . . . .	<b>355</b>
	Yinan Meng, Shiwei Fan, Xiaoyong Song, Jun Lu and Chengeng Su	
 <b>Part II Atomic Clock Technique and Time-Frequency System</b>		
<b>32</b>	<b>A Novel Method for Navigation Satellite Clock Bias Prediction Considering Stochastic Variation Behavior</b> . . . . .	<b>369</b>
	Yu Lei, Zhaopeng Hu and Danning Zhao	
<b>33</b>	<b>Preliminary Performance Evaluation of Beidou Spaceborne Atomic Clocks</b> . . . . .	<b>381</b>
	Peiyuan Zhou, Lan Du, Zhongkai Zhang, Yu Lu and Yueyong Lian	
<b>34</b>	<b>Real-Time Atomic Clock Anomaly Detection and Processing Based on Generalized Likelihood Ratio Test</b> . . . . .	<b>391</b>
	Peiyuan Zhou, Lan Du, Zhongkai Zhang and Yu Lu	
<b>35</b>	<b>Frequency Stability Estimation of BDS GEO On-Board Clock Based on Satellite Transponded Carrier Doppler</b> . . . . .	<b>401</b>
	Hang Gong, Yuanling Li, Rui Ge, Xiangwei Zhu, Jing Yuan and Feixue Wang	
<b>36</b>	<b>Simple Precise Time Signal Delivery Over Fiber Link Scheme</b> . . .	<b>411</b>
	Yitang Dai, Zhongle Wu, Tianpeng Ren, Feifei Yin, Kun Xu, Jintong Lin and Geshi Tang	
<b>37</b>	<b>Satellite Clock Offset Determination and Prediction with Integrating Regional Satellite-Ground and Inter-Satellite Data</b> . . . . .	<b>419</b>
	Li Liu, Xin Shi, Guifen Tang, Lan Du, Lingfeng Zhu and Rui Guo	
<b>38</b>	<b>The Influence of Satellite Elevation on Monitoring GNSS System Time Offset</b> . . . . .	<b>431</b>
	Lin Zhu, Huijun Zhang, Xiaohui Li and Xue Zhang	

**39 A Method to Estimate Frequency Stability of an Atomic Clock with Discontinuous Frequency Data. . . . . 441**  
Pengfei Wang, Shenghong Xiao, Feng Zhao, Fang Wang,  
Shengguo He, Qiang Hao, Xianglei Wang, Zhiwu Cai  
and Ganghua Mei

**40 Study to Spaceborne Rubidium Atomic Clocks Characteristics and Ground Test Requirements. . . . . 451**  
Jun Xie

**Part III Integrated Navigation and New Methods**

**41 Target Localization for MIMO Radar with Unknown Mutual Coupling Based on Sparse Representation. . . . . 465**  
Jianfeng Li and Xiaofei Zhang

**42 Navigation Using Invariants of Gravity Vectors and Gravity Gradients . . . . . 475**  
Xiaoyun Wan and Jinhai Yu

**43 Walking Status Detection for Pedestrian Navigation . . . . . 485**  
Ling Yang, Yong Li and Chris Rizos

**44 Stochastic Modelling and Estimation of Inertial Sensors . . . . . 499**  
Youlong Wu, Jinling Wang, Xiaoming Wang  
and Muwaffaq Alqurashi

**45 The Acceleration Sensitive Coefficient Calibration of the Crystal Oscillator Based on the GPS Carrier Control Principle . . . . . 511**  
Yijun Hang, Rongbing Li, Jianye Liu, Li Xing and Yi Wang

**46 GPS/GLONASS/COMPASS Combined Positioning Based on CNMC . . . . . 523**  
Zhang Yize, Chen Junping, Wu Bin, Wang Jiexian,  
Yang Sainan and Duan Bingbing

**47 Research on Ultra-Tight Integration Technology for GNSS/SINS Integrated Navigation Systems . . . . . 533**  
Geng Feng

<b>48</b>	<b>Integrated XNAV/Inter-Satellite Measurement Navigation Algorithm for Spacecraft Formation . . . . .</b>	<b>549</b>
	Liu Ye, Anxi Yu, Jianfeng Cao and Geshi Tang	
<b>49</b>	<b>Study on Intelligent Setting of Initial Alignment for GNSS/INS Integration. . . . .</b>	<b>563</b>
	Linlin Gong, Quan Zhang, Qingli Li, Lin Gao and Xiaoji Niu	
<b>50</b>	<b>Error Calibration of Tri-axial Magnetometer Based on Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm. . . . .</b>	<b>577</b>
	Feng-xi Wu, Bing Hua and Guo-hua Kang	
<b>51</b>	<b>GNSS/INS/VKM Vehicle Integrated Navigation System . . . . .</b>	<b>585</b>
	Gong-min Yu, Jian Xiong, Hang Guo and Ji-xu Wang	
<b>52</b>	<b>Research on A-GPS Rapid Positioning Algorithm Based on Doppler Positioning . . . . .</b>	<b>595</b>
	Zhiyong Huang, Dongqing Zhao, Yijun Tian and Hao Wu	
<b>53</b>	<b>A Method of Spread Spectrum Positioning Signal Generation Based on Storage-Broadcast for Base Station Positioning System . . . . .</b>	<b>607</b>
	Zhuang Yuan, Zhongliang Deng, Yuezhou Hu, Le Yang, Kun Zhai and Qian An	
<b>54</b>	<b>Indoor Positioning Algorithms Based on Multidimensional Information . . . . .</b>	<b>617</b>
	Qian An, Zhongliang Deng, Xiaohong Zhao, Keji Wang and Fengli Ruan	
<b>55</b>	<b>Exploration of BD2/SINS Deeply Integrated Navigation in CZ-7 Launch Vehicle Guidance System. . . . .</b>	<b>627</b>
	Yi Tang, Wenan Zhong, Junming Shou and Wenfeng Hu	
<b>56</b>	<b>Cooperative Positioning for Mobile Phone. . . . .</b>	<b>639</b>
	Qiang Chang, Qun Li, Hongtao Hou, Wangxun Zhang and Weiping Wang	
<b>57</b>	<b>A Perspective on Cramér-Rao Bound for Hybrid GNSS-Terrestrial Cooperative Positioning. . . . .</b>	<b>649</b>
	Shiwei Tian, Boyu Huang, Guangxia Li, Weiheng Dai, Jing Lv and Jiang Chang	

**58 A Cooperative Vehicular Technique for Direction . . . . . 657**  
Dengyun Lei, Weijun Lu, Yanbin Zhang and DunShan Yu

**59 A Method of Map Matching in Indoor Positioning. . . . . 669**  
Fengli Ruan, Zhongliang Deng, Qian An,  
Keji Wang and Xiaoyang Li

**60 Pedestrian Dead Reckoning in Handheld Terminal  
with Inertial Measurement Unit . . . . . 681**  
Keji Wang, Zhongliang Deng, Shengmei Luo,  
Yanpei Yu and Fengli Ruan

**61 A Direct Phase Estimation Method of X-ray Pulsar  
Signal Without Epoch Folding . . . . . 691**  
Hua Zhang, Lu-Ping Xu, Rong Jiao, Yang-He Shen  
and Jing-Rong Sun

**62 GNSS Satellite Clock Real-Time Estimation and Analysis  
for Its Positioning. . . . . 703**  
Bingbing Duan, Junping Chen, Jiexian Wang, Yize Zhang,  
Jungang Wang and Li Mao

**63 Study of Toutatis Imaging Illumination and Integrity Based  
on Chang-E II Flyby Navigation Relation . . . . . 711**  
Yanlong Bu, Geshi Tang, Cheng Yang, Ye Liu, Jinchao Xia,  
Chuankai Liu, Baofeng Wang and Ping Miao

**64 Tightly Coupled SLAM/GNSS for Land Vehicle Navigation. . . . . 721**  
Jiantong Cheng, Jonghyuk Kim, Zhenyu Jiang and Weihua Zhang