

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>The Thermal Field of the Earth</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Hypotheses Concerning the Origin of the Solar System	1
	Throughout History . . . . .	1
1.1.1	Formation of Star Systems and Planets . . . . .	3
1.1.2	Temperatures in the Protoplanetary Disks . . . . .	7
1.1.3	History of Geothermics . . . . .	14
1.2	Sources of Thermal Energy in the Earth's Interior. . . . .	19
1.3	Initial Surface Temperature of the Earth. . . . .	26
1.4	Heat Flow from the Sun and Heat Radiation. . . . .	28
1.5	Geothermal Gradient . . . . .	35
1.5.1	Conductivity Contrasts. . . . .	36
1.5.2	Effect of Non-uniform Surface Temperature on Temperature Profiles. . . . .	39
1.6	Density of Heat Flow. . . . .	40
1.7	Regional Patterns of Heat Flow. . . . .	41
1.7.1	Seismic Velocity and Heat Production. . . . .	46
1.7.2	Changes in Radioactivity with Depth. . . . .	48
1.7.3	Heat Flow and Geological Age. . . . .	51
1.7.4	Heat Generation and Geological Age. . . . .	57
1.7.5	Mantle Heat Flow. . . . .	66
1.7.6	Temperature Distribution Inside the Earth . . . . .	68
1.8	Geothermal Maps . . . . .	69
	References . . . . .	75
<b>2</b>	<b>Thermal Properties of Rocks and Density of Fluids</b>	<b>99</b>
2.1	Thermal Conductivity . . . . .	99
2.2	Thermal Capacity . . . . .	105
2.3	Thermal Diffusivity . . . . .	106
2.4	Melting Points of Rocks and Minerals . . . . .	108
2.5	Effect of Thermal Anisotropy . . . . .	112
2.6	Effect of Temperature and Pressure on the Thermal Properties of Rocks and Minerals . . . . .	113

2.7	The Impact of High Pressures and Temperatures on Fluid Density in a Porous Space Within Rocks and Rock Layers . . . . .	118
2.8	Density of Fluids in the Early Earth Atmosphere . . . . .	137
	References . . . . .	142
<b>3</b>	<b>Methods of Thermal Field Measurements . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
3.1	Different Methods of Thermal Field Measurements . . . . .	151
3.2	The Use of Thermistors and Fiber Optic Temperature Sensors . . . . .	151
3.2.1	Thermistors . . . . .	151
3.2.2	Fiber Optic Temperature Sensors . . . . .	152
3.3	Measurements in Wells . . . . .	153
3.4	Sea Measurements . . . . .	154
3.5	Space Infrared Measurements . . . . .	155
3.6	Near-Surface Thermal Measurements . . . . .	156
3.7	Measurements in Mines and Tunnels . . . . .	158
	References . . . . .	158
<b>4</b>	<b>Temperature Anomalies Associated with Some Natural Phenomena . . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
4.1	Thermal Waters, Hot Springs, Geysers and Fumaroles . . . . .	162
4.1.1	Key Definitions of Hydrogeology and Related Characteristics . . . . .	163
4.1.2	Thermal Waters . . . . .	166
4.1.3	Hot Springs, Geysers, Fumaroles . . . . .	167
4.1.4	Oceanic Vents . . . . .	182
4.2	Volcanic Eruptions . . . . .	185
4.3	Mud Volcanoes . . . . .	201
4.4	Formation of Overpressures and Ultrahigh Pressures in the Earth's Strata . . . . .	211
	References . . . . .	224
<b>5</b>	<b>The Thermal Regime of Permafrost Regions . . . . .</b>	<b>239</b>
5.1	The Temperature of Frozen Rocks . . . . .	239
5.2	Changes in the Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Formations at Thawing . . . . .	241
5.3	Thickness and Dynamics of the Permafrost . . . . .	249
5.4	Results of Long Term Temperature Surveys . . . . .	252
5.5	Climate Change and the Temperature Regime of Permafrost . . . . .	255
5.5.1	Forecasting Climate Change and the Permafrost Thickness for Central Yakutia . . . . .	255

5.5.2	Characteristics of Global Warming in Central Yakutia. . . . .	256
5.5.3	Recent Warming of the Permafrost in Alaska. . . . .	261
References	.....	266
<b>6</b>	<b>Investigating Deep Lithospheric Structures. . . . .</b>	<b>269</b>
6.1	The Formation and Evolution of the Magma-Ocean. . . . .	270
6.2	The Early Earth's Atmosphere and the Cooling of the Earth. . . . .	275
6.3	The Thermal Regime During Early Lithosphere Formation. . . . .	292
6.4	Markers of Thermal Conditions Within the Lithosphere During Its Evolution . . . . .	296
6.5	Dynamic Interactions of the Asthenosphere and the Lithosphere . . . . .	318
6.6	Reflecting the Earth's Crust Structure in the Thermal Field . . . . .	323
6.7	Computing the Curie Discontinuity Depth . . . . .	331
6.8	Role of the Thermal Regime in Fold Formation in Sedimentary Strata. . . . .	337
6.9	The Thermodynamic Regime and Its Influence on Tectonic Processes . . . . .	344
References	.....	366
<b>7</b>	<b>Interpretation of Thermal Measurements. . . . .</b>	<b>393</b>
7.1	Development of a Geothermal Model . . . . .	396
7.2	Methods of Geothermal Regime Analysis. . . . .	404
7.3	Calculation of Horizontal and Vertical Gradients. . . . .	418
7.4	Heat Absorption in the Earth's Strata. . . . .	426
7.4.1	Formal Theory of Heat Absorption in Layers of Crust. . . . .	441
7.5	Quantitative Interpretation of Temperature Anomalies . . . . .	446
7.5.1	Typical Features of Gravitational, Magnetic and Temperature Anomalies. . . . .	446
7.5.2	Brief Description of the Methods Employed for Quantitative Interpretation of Magnetic Anomalies in Complex Conditions . . . . .	448
7.6	Investigation of Strongly Nonlinear Thermal Sources. . . . .	456
7.6.1	Nonlinear Effects in Geophysics and Thermal Processes in the Earth . . . . .	456
7.6.2	Problem Definition and Discussion . . . . .	457
7.6.3	Transition Waves and Their Definitions. . . . .	458
7.6.4	Some Applications of this Approach . . . . .	462
7.7	Thermal Anomalies as Precursors of Dangerous Geodynamic Events . . . . .	463
7.7.1	Mathematical Models of Strongly Nonlinear Geophysical Phenomena . . . . .	464
7.7.2	Thermal Precursors of Earthquakes . . . . .	466
References	.....	468

<b>8 Temperature Investigations in the Petroleum Industry</b> . . . . .	477
8.1 Wellbore and Formation Temperatures During Drilling . . . . .	477
8.1.1 Heat Exchange in the Wellbore-Formation System . . . . .	477
8.1.2 Downhole Circulating Mud Temperature . . . . .	491
8.1.3 Drilling Fluid Densities at High Temperatures and Pressures . . . . .	507
8.1.4 Hydrostatic Mud Pressure . . . . .	510
8.1.5 Drilling Through Hydrates . . . . .	519
8.2 Wellbore and Formation Temperatures During Shut-In . . . . .	526
8.2.1 Calculating the Downhole Shut-In Temperatures . . . . .	526
8.2.2 Prediction of Formation Temperatures . . . . .	530
8.2.3 Temperature Distribution in Formations . . . . .	536
8.2.4 Calculating the Formation Temperature from BHT Logs . . . . .	538
8.3 Permafrost Regions . . . . .	544
8.3.1 Low and High Temperature Permafrost . . . . .	544
8.3.2 Temperature Distribution and the Radius of Thermal Influence . . . . .	548
8.3.3 Radius of Thawing Around a Production or Injection Well . . . . .	549
8.3.4 Time of Complete Freezback . . . . .	556
8.3.5 Prediction of Formation Temperatures: Field Cases . . . . .	559
8.4 Cementing of Casing: Cement Heat Generation . . . . .	570
8.4.1 Strength and Thickening Time of Cement . . . . .	570
8.4.2 Rate of Heat Generation Versus Time . . . . .	575
8.4.3 Hydration Test Data and Field Data . . . . .	578
8.4.4 Temperature Increase at Cement Hydration . . . . .	580
8.4.5 Size of the Annulus . . . . .	582
8.4.6 Thermal Properties and Temperature of Formations . . . . .	585
8.4.7 Radius of Thermal Influence at Cementing . . . . .	585
References . . . . .	587
<b>9 Temperature Analyses in Hydrology</b> . . . . .	593
9.1 The Horner Method and Its Modifications (Permeability and Skin Factor) . . . . .	595
9.1.1 Effect of Vertical and Horizontal Water Movements on Temperature Profiles . . . . .	595
9.1.2 Application of the Horner Method . . . . .	596
9.2 Temperature Profiles in Water Injection and Production Wells . . . . .	600
9.2.1 Overall Coefficient of Heat Loss . . . . .	601
9.2.2 Example of a Calculation . . . . .	603
9.3 Monitoring Water Reserves . . . . .	604
References . . . . .	615

<b>10 Near-Surface Temperature Measurements</b> . . . . .	619
10.1 General Introduction . . . . .	619
10.2 Calculation of Temporary Variations . . . . .	622
10.3 Calculation of Terrain Relief Influence . . . . .	623
10.4 Quantitative Interpretation . . . . .	624
10.5 Prospecting of Hard Economic Minerals. . . . .	625
10.5.1 Surface Measurements . . . . .	625
10.5.2 Prospecting of Hard Economic Minerals in Mines . . . . .	628
10.6 Prospecting for Oil and Gas Deposits. . . . .	634
10.7 Delineation of Archaeological Features . . . . .	638
10.7.1 Some Precursors of NSTM. . . . .	638
10.7.2 Examples of Quantitative Analysis of Temperature Anomalies Observed Over Archeological Features . . . . .	640
10.7.3 Temperature Field Modeling by Mathematical Analogy to the Magnetic Field . . . . .	641
10.8 Mapping Underground Caves . . . . .	643
10.9 Mapping Karst Terranes . . . . .	643
10.10 Other Applications . . . . .	645
10.10.1 Environmental and Engineering Investigations in Deep Tunnels . . . . .	645
10.10.2 Delineation of a Flowing Landslide . . . . .	646
10.10.3 Submarine Spring Mapping. . . . .	647
10.10.4 Monitoring Metallurgical Slag. . . . .	649
10.11 Future Trends in Near-Surface Thermics. . . . .	650
References . . . . .	651
<b>11 Paleoclimate and Present Climate Warming Trends</b> . . . . .	655
11.1 Glaciations as a Strongly Nonlinear Phenomenon . . . . .	657
11.2 Studying Recent Paleoclimatic Changes . . . . .	659
11.2.1 Ground Surface Temperature Histories . . . . .	659
11.2.2 Introduction to the Problem . . . . .	661
11.2.3 Climate Reconstruction Methods: Some Typical Disturbances and Restrictions . . . . .	661
11.2.4 Mathematical Models and Assumptions . . . . .	663
11.2.5 Example of Calculations . . . . .	666
11.2.6 Inversion Results . . . . .	668
11.2.7 Calculation of Warming Rates . . . . .	670
11.3 Sea Level Changes and Paleoclimate . . . . .	673
11.3.1 “Heat Island Effect” and Its Influence on Subsurface Temperature . . . . .	674
11.3.2 Working Equations . . . . .	674
11.3.3 Example of Calculations . . . . .	677
11.4 Long and Short Term Monitoring of Subsurface Temperatures in Observational Wells . . . . .	679

11.4.1 Basic Issues . . . . .	679
11.4.2 A Simple Method of Temperature and Gradient Evaluation . . . . .	679
11.4.3 Application of the $\gamma$ -Function . . . . .	681
11.4.4 Slider's Method . . . . .	683
11.4.5 Results of Computations . . . . .	683
References . . . . .	690
<b>12 Influence of Temperature Changes to Other Fields . . . . .</b>	<b>695</b>
12.1 Correlations Between Temperature and Other Physical Parameters . . . . .	695
12.1.1 Correlations Between Various Geothermal Parameters and Environments . . . . .	695
12.1.2 Thermal and Density Properties . . . . .	699
12.1.3 Temperature and Electric Properties . . . . .	700
12.1.4 Temperature and Seismic Velocities . . . . .	702
12.1.5 Temperature and Magnetic Properties . . . . .	704
12.1.6 Temperature and Electromagnetic Properties . . . . .	704
12.1.7 Temperature and Radon Anomalies . . . . .	705
12.1.8 Temperature and Induced Polarization . . . . .	706
12.1.9 Temperature and the Self-Potential Field . . . . .	706
References . . . . .	707
<b>13 Integration of Thermal Observations with Other Geophysical Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>709</b>
13.1 Theoretical Preferences for Integration . . . . .	709
13.2 Types of Integration Methodologies . . . . .	710
13.2.1 Conventional Integration . . . . .	711
13.2.2 Integration on the Basis of Information Theory . . . . .	712
13.2.3 Multimodel Approach to Geophysical Data Analysis . . . . .	723
13.3 Case Histories . . . . .	723
13.3.1 Integrated Geophysical Investigations of Areas of the Saatly Super-Deep Borehole . . . . .	723
13.3.2 Integrated Thermal-Gravity-VLF Investigations in Ore Geophysics . . . . .	725
13.3.3 Integrated Thermal-Gravity-Magnetic Investigations in Oil and Gas Geophysics . . . . .	728
13.3.4 Integrated Delineation of Ring Structures in Israel and the Easternmost Mediterranean . . . . .	730
References . . . . .	730

<b>Biographies of the Authors</b> . . . . .	733
<b>Appendix A: Computing Water Flow Geodynamics in Stratified Liquids</b> . . . . .	735
<b>Appendix B: Water Production Using the Air-Cooling Method</b> . . . . .	739
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	745