

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Concept of Moving Objects Data Management	1
1.2	Applications of Moving Objects Database	2
1.3	Key Technologies in Moving Objects Database	3
1.3.1	Moving Objects Modeling	3
1.3.2	Location Tracking of Moving Objects	4
1.3.3	Moving Objects Database Indexes	6
1.3.4	Uncertainty Management	7
1.3.5	Moving Objects Database Querying	7
1.3.6	Statistical Analysis and Data Mining of Moving Object Trajectories	8
1.3.7	Location Privacy	9
1.4	Applications of Mobile Data Management	9
1.5	Purpose of This Book	10
	References	10
2	Moving Objects Modeling	15
2.1	Introduction	15
2.2	Representative Models	17
2.2.1	Moving Object Spatio-Temporal (MOST) Model	17
2.2.2	Abstract Data Type (ADT) with Network	18
2.2.3	Graph of Cellular Automata (GCA)	20
2.3	DTNMOM	21
2.4	ARS-DTNMOM	26
2.5	Summary	30
	References	30
3	Moving Objects Tracking	33
3.1	Introduction	33
3.2	Representative Location Update Policies	34
3.2.1	Threshold-Based Location Updating	34
3.2.2	Motion Vector-Based Location Updating	35

3.2.3	Group-Based Location Updating	35
3.2.4	Network-Constrained Location Updating	36
3.3	Network-Constrained Moving Objects Modeling and Tracking ...	36
3.3.1	Data Model for Network-Constrained Moving Objects ..	36
3.3.2	Location Update Strategies for Network-Constrained Moving Objects	38
3.4	A Traffic-Adaptive Location Update Mechanism	40
3.4.1	The Autonomic ANLUM (ANLUM-A) Method	42
3.4.2	The Centralized ANLUM (ANLUM-C) Method	44
3.5	A Hybrid Network-Constrained Location Update Mechanism	47
3.6	Summary	48
	References	49
4	Moving Objects Indexing	51
4.1	Introduction	51
4.2	Representative Indexing Methods	53
4.2.1	The R-Tree	53
4.2.2	The TPR-Tree	54
4.2.3	The Spatio-Temporal R-Tree	56
4.2.4	The Trajectory-Bundle Tree	57
4.2.5	The MON-Tree	58
4.3	Network-Constrained Moving Object Sketched-Trajectory R-Tree	59
4.3.1	Data Model	60
4.3.2	Index Structure	61
4.3.3	Index Update	64
4.3.4	Query	65
4.4	Network-Constrained Moving Objects Dynamic Trajectory R-Tree	67
4.4.1	Index Structure of NDTR-Tree	67
4.4.2	Active Trajectory Unit Management	68
4.4.3	Constructing, Dynamic Maintaining, and Querying of NDTR-Tree	70
4.5	Summary	71
	References	72
5	Moving Objects Basic Querying	73
5.1	Introduction	73
5.2	Classifications of Moving Object Queries	74
5.2.1	Based on Spatial Predicates	74
5.2.2	Based on Temporal Predicates	76
5.2.3	Based on Moving Spaces	76
5.3	Point Queries	77
5.4	NN Queries	78
5.4.1	Incremental Euclidean Restriction	78
5.4.2	Incremental Network Expansion	79

5.5	Range Queries	81
5.5.1	Range Euclidean Restriction	81
5.5.2	Range Network Expansion	82
5.6	Summary	83
	References	84
6	Moving Objects Advanced Querying	87
6.1	Introduction	87
6.2	Similar Trajectory Queries for Moving Objects	89
6.2.1	Problem Definition	90
6.2.2	Trajectory Similarity	92
6.2.3	Query Processing	94
6.3	Convoy Queries on Moving Objects	95
6.3.1	Spatial Relations Among Convoy Objects	96
6.3.2	Coherent Moving Cluster (CMC)	96
6.3.3	Convoy Over Simplified Trajectory (CoST)	96
6.3.4	Spatio-Temporal Extension (CoST*)	98
6.4	Density Queries for Moving Objects in Spatial Networks	99
6.4.1	Problem Definition	99
6.4.2	Cluster-Based Query Preprocessing	100
6.4.3	Density Query Processing	102
6.5	Continuous Density Queries for Moving Objects	105
6.5.1	Problem Definition	106
6.5.2	Building the Quad-Tree	107
6.5.3	Safe Interval Computation	108
6.5.4	Query Processing	112
6.6	Summary	112
	References	113
7	Trajectory Prediction of Moving Objects	117
7.1	Introduction	117
7.2	Underlying Linear Prediction (LP) Methods	118
7.2.1	General Linear Prediction	118
7.2.2	Road Segment-Based Linear Prediction	118
7.2.3	Route-Based Linear Prediction	119
7.3	Simulation-Based Prediction (SP) Methods	120
7.3.1	Fast-Slow Bounds Prediction	120
7.3.2	Time-Segmented Prediction	123
7.4	Uncertain Path Prediction Methods	123
7.4.1	Preliminary	124
7.4.2	Uncertain Trajectory Pattern Mining Algorithm	126
7.4.3	Frequent Path Tree	127
7.4.4	Trajectory Prediction	130
7.5	Other Nonlinear Prediction Methods	130
7.6	Summary	131
	References	131

- 8 Uncertainty Management in Moving Objects Database 133**
 - 8.1 Introduction 133
 - 8.2 Representative Models 135
 - 8.2.1 2D-Ellipse Model 135
 - 8.2.2 3D-Cylinder Model 136
 - 8.2.3 Model the Uncertainty in Database 137
 - 8.3 Uncertain Trajectory Management 140
 - 8.3.1 Uncertain Trajectory Modeling 140
 - 8.3.2 Database Operations for Uncertainty Management 144
 - 8.4 Summary 147
 - References 147

- 9 Statistical Analysis on Moving Object Trajectories 149**
 - 9.1 Introduction 149
 - 9.2 Representative Methods 151
 - 9.2.1 Based on FCDs 151
 - 9.2.2 Based on MODs 151
 - 9.3 Real-Time Traffic Analysis on Dynamic Transportation Networks 152
 - 9.3.1 Modeling Dynamic Transportation Networks 152
 - 9.3.2 Real-Time Statistical Analysis of Traffic Parameters 156
 - 9.4 Summary 160
 - References 161

- 10 Clustering Analysis of Moving Objects 163**
 - 10.1 Introduction 163
 - 10.2 Underlying Clustering Analysis Methods 164
 - 10.3 Clustering Static Objects in Spatial Networks 166
 - 10.3.1 Problem Definition 167
 - 10.3.2 Edge-Based Clustering Algorithm 168
 - 10.3.3 Node-Based Clustering Algorithm 172
 - 10.4 Clustering Moving Objects in Spatial Networks 175
 - 10.4.1 CMON Framework 176
 - 10.4.2 Construction and Maintenance of CBs 177
 - 10.4.3 CMON Construction with Different Criteria 179
 - 10.5 Clustering Trajectories Based on Partition-and-Group 183
 - 10.5.1 Partition-and-Group Framework 183
 - 10.5.2 Region-Based Cluster 186
 - 10.5.3 Trajectory-Based Cluster 187
 - 10.6 Clustering Trajectories Based on Features Other Than Density ... 188
 - 10.6.1 Preliminary 188
 - 10.6.2 Big Region Reconstruction 190
 - 10.6.3 Parameters Determination in Region Refinement 193
 - 10.7 Summary 193
 - References 194

11 Dynamic Transportation Navigation	197
11.1 Introduction	197
11.2 Typical Dynamic Transportation Navigation Strategies	199
11.2.1 D* Algorithm	199
11.2.2 Hierarchy Aggregation Tree Based Navigation	200
11.3 Incremental Route Search Strategy	201
11.3.1 Problem Definitions	201
11.3.2 Pre-computation	203
11.3.3 Top-K Intermediate Destinations	204
11.3.4 Route Search and Update	206
11.4 Summary	207
References	207
12 Location Privacy	211
12.1 Introduction	211
12.2 Privacy Threats in LBS	212
12.3 System Architecture	215
12.3.1 Non-cooperative Architecture	215
12.3.2 Centralized Architecture	216
12.3.3 Peer-to-Peer Architecture	217
12.4 Location Anonymization Techniques	217
12.4.1 Location K -Anonymity Model	218
12.4.2 p -Sensitivity Model	219
12.4.3 Anonymization Algorithms	222
12.5 Evaluation Metrics	223
12.6 Summary	224
References	224
Index	227