1	THE		<b>,,,</b>	1		
	1.1	Inforn	nation Storage Technology	2		
		[1.1.1]	Overview of Information Storage Technology	2		
		1.1.2	Magnetism and Magnetic Storage Technology	2		
		1.1.3	Ferroelectricity and Ferroelectric Storage Technology	7		
		1.1.4	Comparison and Summary of Information			
			Storage Technologies	10		
	1.2	Multif	ferroic Materials and Magnetoelectric Effect	11		
		1.2.1	Definition and Properties of Multiferroic Materials	11		
		1.2.2	Historical Perspective of Multiferroics and ME Effect	13		
		1.2.3	Origin and Classification of Multiferroicity	14		
	1.3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
		Control of Magnetization		20		
		1.3.1	Classification of Compounded Multiferroic Structures	20		
		1.3.2	Compounded Multiferroic Heterostructures			
			and Electric-Field Control of Magnetization	23		
	1.4	Applie	cation of Multiferroic Materials in Information Storage	30		
		1.4.1	Magnetoresistance and its Classification	31		
		1.4.2	Multiferroics and Magnetoelectric Multistate Memory	35		
		1.4.3	Multiferroic Structures and Electric-Writing			
			and Magnetic-Reading Memory	38		
	1.5	Gener	al Topics and Brief Content of the Thesis	42		
	Refe	eferences				
2	Exp	erimen	tal Methods	49		
	2.1	Samp	le Preparation Techniques	49		
		2.1.1	Pulsed Laser Deposition Method	49		
		2.1.2	Magnetron Sputtering Method	52		
	2.2	Meası	urement, Characterization, and Analysis Techniques			
		for Multiferroic Properties				
		2.2.1	Measurement and Characterization of Macroscopic			
			Magnetic Properties	55		
		2.2.2	Characterization of Macroscopic Ferroelectric			
			and Piezoelectric Properties	59		



Introduction

xii Contents

		2.2.3	Characterization of Microscopic Ferromagnetic				
		201	and Ferroelectric Properties				
		2.2.4	X-ray Diffraction Techniques and Crystal				
		225	Structure Analysis				
		2.2.5	Electrical Transport Measurement Technique				
			and Photolithography				
	Refe	rences					
3	Elec	tric-Fi	eld Control of Magnetism in CoFeB/PMN-PT(001)				
	3.1	Introd	luction				
	3.2	Sampl	le Preparation and Characterization				
		3.2.1	Sample Preparation				
		3.2.2	Texture Characterization of the Sample				
		3.2.3	Characterization of Ferroelectric and Piezoelectric				
			Properties				
	3.3	Electr	ic-Field Control of Magnetism				
		3.3.1	Electric-Field Control of Magnetic Anisotropy				
		3.3.2	Electric-Field Control of Magnetization				
		3.3.3	Electric-Field Control of Magnetic Domain				
	3.4	Mech	anism Investigation				
		3.4.1	Eliminating Interfacial Charge Modulation				
			and Current Effect				
		3.4.2	Characterization and Analysis of Ferroelectric				
			Domain of PMN-PT				
		3.4.3	Magnetic Response of CoFeB to 109° Ferroelectric				
			Domain Switching				
		3.4.4	Quantitative Analysis Based on XRD-RSM				
		3.4.5	Further Inference and Validation Based				
			on the Mechanism				
	3.5	Chara	cterization of Properties Related to Application				
			rements				
		3.5.1	Characterization of Fatigue and Retention Properties				
			of the Sample				
		3.5.2	Magnetic Field-Assisted Electric-Field Control				
			of Magnetization Reversal				
	3.6	Chapt	er Summary				
	Refe						
4	Electric-Field Control of Magnetism and Magnetoresistance						
	in C		PMN-PT(011) Structure				
	4.1		luction				
	4.2	_	le Preparation and Characterization				
		4.2.1	Sample Preparation				

Contents xiii

		4.2.2	Characterization of Crystal Structure, Ferroelectricity,				
			and Piezoelectricity	112			
	4.3	Electric-Field Control of Magnetism					
		4.3.1	Electric-Field Control of Magnetization	114			
		4.3.2	Mechanism and Quantitative Investigation	118			
		4.3.3	Characterization and Design for Application	121			
	4.4	Electric-Field Control of Magnetoresistance					
		4.4.1	Electric-Field Control of Magnetization in CoFeB				
			Film with Pinning Layer	123			
		4.4.2	Preparation of Spin Valve and Electric-Field				
			Control of Magnetoresistance	124			
	4.5	Chapter Summary					
	Refe	References					
5	Sum	mary a	and Outlook	129			
	5.1 Research Summary						
	5.2		ok and Prospect	130			
- I							