

Contents

Acknowledgments — V

List of Illustrations — IX

Chapter One

Introduction — 3

Air War and Representation — 10

Rubble Models and the Ruins Code — 19

This Book — 27

Chapter Two

Rubble City, Frankfurt — 37

The Memory of Material Loss — 42

Modeling the Past, Present, and Future — 49

Monumental Efforts — 63

Chapter Three

Cities as Models in Munich — 85

A Rare and Marvellous Object — 87

Visual Technologies of Urban Space — 91

Modeling Bavaria — 94

Mastery through Models and the Lathe — 104

The Politics of Urbanism — 112

Chapter Four

Schwetzingen's Built Ruins — 131

Fascination with Ruins — 133

Arcadia on the Rhine — 144

Miniature Ruins — 162

Chapter Five

From Rubble to Ruins in Heilbronn and Elsewhere — 175

Modeling Urban Destruction — **180**

Shaping Public Commemoration — **194**

From Commemoration to Historicization — **216**

Epilogue

Scaling *Hiroshima* — 235

In Conclusion — 257

Bibliography

Archives — **263**

Periodicals — **263**

Print Publications — **263**

Movies — **291**

Online Sources — **291**

Index — 293