

Contents

Abstract	iii
Kurzfassung	v
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Objectives	2
1.3 Contributions	2
1.4 Outline	3
2 Relay Stations in Cellular Mobile Radio Networks	5
2.1 The Cellular Concept	5
2.2 Relay Stations	11
2.2.1 Capacity Extension by RSs	12
2.2.2 Coverage Extension by RSs	13
2.3 Operation Parameters	13
2.3.1 Duplex Schemes	13
2.3.2 MAC Frame Structure	17
2.3.3 Routing	20
2.3.4 Scheduling of Radio Resources	21
2.3.5 Relaying in ISO/OSI-Reference Model	22
2.3.6 Backhaul Feeder Link	26
2.3.7 Mobility	26
2.3.8 Coexistence With Low-Power Base Stations	27
2.4 Radio Standards Supporting RSs	27
2.4.1 DECT	27
2.4.2 WiMAX IEEE 802.16	29
2.4.3 LTE-A	31
2.5 Related Work	33
2.5.1 General Concepts	33
2.5.2 RSs for Coverage Extension	34

2.5.3	RSs for Capacity Enhancement	37
2.5.4	Optimal Placement of RSs	39
2.5.5	Conclusions	40
3	ITU-R Scenarios for IMT-A	43
3.1	Test Environments	44
3.2	Deployment Scenario and Modeling Assumptions . . .	45
3.3	Pico BSs at Center of Site	47
3.4	ITU-R Channel Model	47
3.4.1	Path Loss	48
3.4.2	Signal Shadowing	50
3.4.3	Fast Signal Fading	52
3.4.4	MIMO Transmission	53
3.5	Further Modeling Assumptions	54
3.5.1	Placement and Mobility	54
3.6	Antenna Characteristics	55
3.6.1	Base Station Antenna	55
3.6.2	Mobile Station Antenna	56
3.6.3	Relay Station Antenna	56
3.7	Other Scenario Parameters	56
4	Model for Capacity Optimization	59
4.1	System Model	61
4.1.1	Wireless Channel Model	61
4.1.2	Physical Layer Model	61
4.1.3	MAC Layer Model	65
4.2	Capacity Calculation	70
4.2.1	Data Rate Calculation	72
4.2.2	Association Strategy	76
4.3	Simulated Annealing For Capacity Maximization . . .	78
4.3.1	Simulated Annealing	78
4.3.2	Monte-Carlo Simulation	88
4.4	Measurements For Evaluation	88
4.4.1	MAC Frame Occupation	88
4.4.2	Heat Map of Mean SINR	89
4.4.3	Heat Map of Mean Spectral Efficiency	90
4.4.4	Others	90
5	Evaluation And Validation	93
5.1	Validation of Channel Model Implementation	94
5.2	Capacity Enhancement by RSs	96
5.2.1	Optimal Placement of RSs	104

5.2.2	Capacity Increase Per RS	108
5.3	Service Area Size of RSs	109
5.4	Location-Dependent SINR and Spectral Efficiency	110
5.5	Optimizing Relay Antenna Height	114
5.6	Association Strategies for MSs	115
5.6.1	SINR Offset	116
5.6.2	Capacity Maximization	117
5.7	Backhaul Link Conditions	117
5.8	Resource Allocations	119
5.9	RS Transmit Power	124
5.10	Down Tilt of BS Antenna	125
5.11	RS Antenna Pattern	127
5.12	Comparison to Pico BS Networks	129
5.13	Pico BS as Supplement to Relay-Enhanced Cell	134
5.14	Interference Conditions For The Backhaul Link	137
5.15	Improved BS Antenna Pattern	139
6	Conclusions	143
6.1	Summary	143
6.2	Outlook	145
A	Heuristic to Calculate Mean RS Positions	147
B	Simulation Environment openWNS	149
B.1	OpenWNS Architecture	149
B.2	Functional Unit Network Architecture	150
B.3	Simulator Setup	152
B.3.1	RISE Component / RISE Medium	153
B.3.2	WiMAX MAC Layer Component	153
B.3.3	IP Component	160
B.3.4	Load Generator Component	160
C	Comparison of IMT-A And 3GPP LTE Channel Model	161
D	Optimized RS Placement Without Clipping SINR	167
	Bibliography	175
	Acronyms	183
	Curriculum Vitae	187
	Acknowledgment	189