Contents

I	Intr		on	I
	1.1	Devel	opment of Power Systems and Required High-Voltage	
			Systems	1
	1.2	The li	nternational Electrotechnical Commission	
		and It	s Standards	4
	1.3	Insulation Coordination and Its Verification by HV Testing		6
	1.4	Tests	and Measurements in the Life Cycle of Power	
		Equip	ment	12
2	Basi	ics of H	Iigh-Voltage Test Techniques	17
	2.1	Extern	nal and Internal Insulations in the Electric Field	17
		2.1.1	Principles and Definitions	17
		2.1.2	HV Dry Tests on External Insulation Including	
			Atmospheric Correction Factors	19
		2.1.3	HV Artificial Rain Tests on External Insulation	24
		2.1.4	HV Artificial Pollution Tests on External Insulation	26
		2.1.5	HV Tests on Internal Insulation	28
		2.1.6	Hints to Further Environmental Tests and HV Tests	
			of Apparatus	29
	2.2		est Systems and Their Components	29
	2.3	HV M	feasurement and Estimation of the Measuring Uncertainty	33
		2.3.1	HV Measuring Systems and Their Components	33
		2.3.2	Approval of a HV Measuring System for an Accredited	
			HV Test Field	37
		2.3.3	Calibration by Comparison with a Reference Measuring	
			System	39
		2.3.4	Estimation of Uncertainty of HV Measurements	41
		2.3.5	HV Measurement by Standard Air Gaps According	
			to IEC 60052:2002	50
		2.3.6	Field Probes for Measurement of High Voltages	
			and Electric Field Gradients	54
	2.4	Break	down and Withstand Voltage Tests and Their Statistical	
		Treati	ment	58
		2.4.1	Random Variables and the Consequences	59

xii Contents

		2.4.2	HV Tests Using the Progressive Stress Method	63
		2.4.3	HV Tests Using the Multiple-Level Method	69
		2.4.4	HV Tests for Selected Quantiles Using	
			the Up-and-Down Method	72
		2.4.5	Statistical Treatment of Life-Time Tests	75
		2.4.6	Standardized Withstand Voltage Tests	77
3	Test	s with	High Alternating Voltages	81
	3.1		ation of HVAC Test Voltages	81
		3.1.1	HVAC Test Systems Based on Test Transformers	
			(ACT)	82
		3.1.2	HVAC Test Systems Based on Resonant Circuits	
			(ACR)	97
		3.1.3	HVAC Test Systems for Induced Voltage Tests	
			of Transformers (ACIT)	114
	3.2	Requi	rements to AC Test Voltages and Selection	
		-	AC Test Systems	117
		3.2.1	Requirements for AC Test Voltages	117
		3.2.2	Test Systems for Multi-purpose Application	122
		3.2.3	AC Resonant Test Systems (ACRL; ACRF)	
		0.2.0	for Capacitive Test Objects	123
		3.2.4	HVAC Test Systems for Resistive Test Objects	129
		3.2.5	HVAC Test Systems for Inductive Test Objects:	
		0.2.0	Transformer Testing	134
	3.3	Proced	dures and Evaluation of HVAC Tests	136
	0.0	3.3.1	HVAC Tests for Research and Development	136
		3.3.2	HVAC Quality Acceptance Tests and Diagnostic Tests	140
	3.4		C Test Voltage Measurement	141
	5.1	3.4.1	Voltage Dividers	143
		3.4.2	Measuring Instruments	150
		3.4.3	Requirements for Approved Measuring Systems	152
4			charge Measurement	157
	4.1		ccurrence	157
	4.2	PD M	odels	160
		4.2.1	Capacitive PD Model	161
		4.2.2	Dipole Model	164
	4.3		Ilse Charge Measurement	170
		4.3.1	Decoupling of PD Signals	170
		4.3.2	PD Measuring Circuits According to IEC 60270	173
		4.3.3	PD Signal Processing	176
		4.3.4	PD Measuring Instruments	179
		4.3.5	Calibration of PD Measuring Circuits	184
		4.3.6	Performance Tests of PD Calibrators	186

Contents xiii

		4.3.7	Maintaining the Characteristics of PD Measuring		
			Systems	189	
		4.3.8	PD Test Procedure	192	
	4.4		ault Localization	196	
	4.5	Noise	Reduction	20	
		4.5.1	Sources and Signatures of Noises	20	
		4.5.2	Noise Reduction Tools	20	
	4.6		lization of PD Events	210	
	4.7	PD D	etection in the VHF/UHF Range	215	
		4.7.1	General	215	
		4.7.2	Design of PD Couplers	210	
		4.7.3	Basic Principles of PD Detection in the VHF/UHF		
			Range	222	
		4.7.4	Comparability and Reproducibility of UHF/VHF		
			PD Detection Methods	225	
	4.8	Acous	stic PD Detection	22	
5	Mea	Measurement of Dielectric Properties			
	5.1		ctric Response Measurements	233	
	5.2		Factor and Capacitance Measurement	239	
		5.2.1	Schering Bridge	24	
		5.2.2	Automatic C-tanδ Bridges	243	
			č		
6	Test	s with	High Direct Voltages	249	
	6.1		its for the Generation of HVDC Test Voltages	249	
		6.1.1	Half-Wave Rectification		
			(One-Phase, One-Pulse Circuit)	250	
		6.1.2	Doubler and Multiplier Circuits		
			(Greinacher/Cockcroft-Walton Cascades)	252	
		6.1.3	Multiplier Circuits for Higher Currents	25:	
		6.1.4	Multiplier Circuits with Cascaded Transformers	258	
	6.2		rements to HVDC Test Voltages and Selection		
		-	/DC Test Systems	260	
		6.2.1	Requirements of IEC 60060-1 to HVDC Test Voltages	260	
		6.2.2	General Requirements to Components of HVDC		
			Test Systems	262	
		6.2.3	Interaction Between HVDC Test System		
		0.2.5	and Test Object	26	
	6.3	Procee	dures and Evaluation of HVDC Tests.	274	
	6.4		C Test Voltage Measurement.	275	
	6.5		leasurement at DC Test Voltages	279	
	0.0	12 11	The second secon	-/-	
7	Test	s with	High Lightning and Switching Impulse Voltages	285	
			ration of Impulse Test Voltages	286	

xiv Contents

		7.1.1	Classification of Impulse Test Voltages	286
		7.1.2	Basic and Multiplier Circuits for Standard LI/SI Test	
			Voltages	288
		7.1.3	Circuits for Oscillating Impulse Voltages	304
		7.1.4	OSI Test Voltage Generation by Transformers	307
		7.1.5	Circuits for Very Fast Front Impulse Voltages	310
	7.2	-	rements to LI/SI Test Systems and Selection of Impulse	
		_	ge Test Systems	312
		7.2.1	LI Test Voltage and the Phenomenon of Over-shoot	312
		7.2.2	SI Test Voltages	325
	7.3		dures and Evaluation of LI/SI Voltage Tests	328
		7.3.1	Breakdown Voltage Tests for Research	
			and Development	329
		7.3.2	LI/SI Quality Acceptance Tests	329
	7.4		rement of LI and SI Test Voltages	333
		7.4.1	Dynamic Behaviour of Voltage Dividers	333
		7.4.2	Design of Voltage Dividers	339
		7.4.3	Digital Recorders	348
	7.5	Meası	rement of High Currents in LI Voltage Tests	353
		7.5.1	Resistive Converting Device (Shunt)	356
		7.5.2	Inductive Converting Device (Rogowski Coil)	359
	7.6	PD M	easurement at Impulse Voltages	361
		7.6.1	SI Test Voltages	362
		7.6.2	DAC Test Voltages	364
		7.6.3	Short Impulse Voltages (LI and VFF Test Voltages)	368
3	Test	s with	Combined and Composite Voltages	371
	8.1	Comb	ined Test Voltage	371
		8.1.1	Generation of Combined Test Voltages	. 371
		8.1.2	Requirements to Combined Test Voltages	374
		8.1.3	Measurement of Combined Test Voltages	374
		8.1.4	Examples for Combined Voltage Tests	375
	8.2	Comp	osite Voltages	376
		8.2.1	Generation and Requirements	376
		8.2.2	Measurement of Composite Test Voltages	376
		8.2.3	Example for a DC/AC Composite Voltage Test	377
)	Higl	1-Volta	ge Test Laboratories	379
	9.1		rements and Selection of HV Test Systems	379
		9.1.1	Objective of a Test Field	379
		9.1.2	Selection of Test Equipment	381
		9.1.3	Clearances and Test Area	383
		9.1.4	Control, Measurement and Communication	386
	9.2	HV T	est Building Design	387

Contents xv

	9.2.1	Required Rooms and Principle Design	389		
	9.2.2	Grounding and Shielding	392		
	9.2.3	Power Supply and High-Frequency Filtering	398		
	9.2.4	Auxiliary Equipment for HV Testing	400		
	9.2.5	Auxiliary Equipment and Transportation Facilities	403		
	9.2.6	Safety Measures	407		
9.3	3 Outdoo	or HV Test Fields	411		
9.4	4 Updati	ing of Existing HV Test Fields	414		
	9.4.1	Updating of HV Test Systems	414		
	9.4.2	Improvement of HV Test Rooms	414		
		ge Testing On Site	417		
10	.1 Genera	al Requirements to HV Test Systems Used On Site	417		
		Quality Acceptance Tests	417		
	10.1.2	Diagnostic Tests	420		
	10.1.3	Overall Design of Mobile HV Test Systems	421		
10	.2 Test V	Oltages Applied On Site	423		
	10.2.1	Voltages for Withstand Tests	423		
	10.2.2	Voltages for Special Tests and Measurements	429		
10	.3 PD Me	easurement and Diagnostics On Site	432		
10	.4 Examples for On Site Tests		435		
	10.4.1	Testing of Gas-Insulated Systems (GIS, GIL)	435		
	10.4.2	Testing of Cable Systems	443		
	10.4.3	Testing of Power Transformers	455		
	10.4.4	Testing of Rotating Machines	463		
Biography of W. Hauschild					
Biography of E. Lemke					
Refer	ences		475		
Index			499		