Contents

Seismic Imaging, Fault Damage and Heal: An Overview — 1				
	References ——— 10			
1	Applications of Full-Wave Seismic Data			
	Assimilation (FWSDA) —— 15			
1.1	Numerical Solutions of Seismic Wave Equations ————————————————————————————————————			
1.1.1	Stable Finite-Difference Solutions on Non-Uniform,			
	Discontinuous Meshes — 18			
1.1.2	Accelerating Finite-Difference Methods Using GPUs — 22			
1.1.3	The ADER-DG Method —— 26			
1.1.4	Accelerating the ADER-DG Method Using GPUs — 29			
1.2	Automating the Waveform Selection Process for FWSDA —— 41			
1.2.1	Seismogram Segmentation —— 42			
1.2.2	Waveform Selection —— 49			
1.2.3	Misfit Measurement Selection —— 50			
1.2.4	Fréchet Kernels for Waveforms Selected in the Wavelet Domain — 5:			
1.3	Application of FWSDA in Southern California — 55			
1.3.1	Waveform Selection on Ambient-Noise Green's Functions — 57			
1.3.2	Waveform Selection on Earthquake Recordings — 59			
1.3.3	Inversion Results after 18 times Adjoint Iteration —— 60			
1.4	Summary and Discussion — 63			
	References —— 65			
2	Wavefield Representation, Propagation and Imaging Using			
	Localized Waves: Beamlet, Curvelet and Dreamlet — 73			
2.1	Introduction —— 74			
2.2	Phase-Space Localization and Wavelet Transform — 77			
2.2.1	Time-Frequency Localization — 78			
2.2.2	Time-Scale Localization —— 81			
2.2.3	Extension and Generalization of Time-Frequency, Time-Scale			
	Localizations —— 82			
2.3	Localized Wave Propagators: From Beam to Beamlet —— 85			
2.3.1	Frame Beamlets and Orthonormal Beamlets — 87			
2.3.2	Beamlet Spreading, Scattering and Wave Propagation in the			
	Beamlet Domain — 90			

		~
VIII	_	Contents

2.3.3	Beam Propagation in Smooth Media with High-Frequency Asymptotic Solutions —— 96
2.3.4	Beamlet Propagation in Heterogeneous Media by the Local
2.071	Perturbation Approach ————————————————————————————————————
2.4	Curvelet and Wave Propagation —— 106
2.4.1	Curvelet and Its Generalization —— 106
2.4.2	Fast Digital Transforms for Curvelets and Wave Atoms —— 110
2.4.3	Wave Propagation in Curvelet Domain and the Application to Seismic Imaging —— 110
2.5	Wave Packet: Dreamlets and Gaussian Packets ——112
2.5.1	Physical Wavelet and Wave-Packets —— 112
2.5.2	Dreamlet as a Type of Physical Wavelet —— 116
2.5.3	Seismic Data Decomposition and Imaging/Migration Using
	Dreamlets —— 119
2.5.4	Gaussian Packet Migration and Paraxial Approximation of
	Dreamlet ——— 123
2.6	Conclusions —— 130
	Acknowledgement —— 131
	References —— 132
3	Two-way Coupling of Solid-fluid with Discrete Element
	Model and Lattice Boltzmann Model ——143
3.1	Introduction —— 143
3.2	Discrete Element Method and the ESyS-Particle Code ——146
3.2.1	A Brief Introduction to the Open Source DEM Code:
	The ESyS-Particle ——— 147
3.2.2	The Basic Equations ————————————————————————————————————
3.2.3	Contact Laws and Particle Interaction —— 148
3.2.4	Fracture Criterion —— 150
3.3	Lattice Boltzmann Method —— 151
3.3.1	The Basic Principle of LBM ———————————————————————————————————
3.3.2	Boundary Conditions of LBM —— 152
3.3.3	A Brief Introduction to the Open Source LBM Code: OpenLB —— 156
3.4	Two-way Coupling of DEM and LBM ——156
3.4.1	Moving Boundary Conditions —— 157
3.4.2	Curved Boundary Conditions —— 157
3.4.3	Implementation of Darcy Flow in LBM ——— 160
3.5	Preliminary Results —— 161
3.5.1	Bonded Particles Flow in Fluid ————————————————————————————————————
3.5.2	Fluid Flow in the Fractures —— 162
3.5.3	Hydraulic Fracture Simulation —— 164
3.6	Discussion and Conclusions —— 166
	Acknowledgement ——— 167
	References ——— 167

California Viewed by Fault-Zone Trapped Waves ——173 4.1 Introduction —— 173 4.2 Rock Damage and Healing on the Rupture Zone of the 1992 M7.4 Landers Earthquake —— 176 4.2.1 Landers Rupture Zone Viewed with Fault-Zone Trapped Waves — 4.2.2 Fault Healing at Landers Rupture Zone —— 183	– 176
 4.2 Rock Damage and Healing on the Rupture Zone of the 1992 M7.4 Landers Earthquake —— 176 4.2.1 Landers Rupture Zone Viewed with Fault-Zone Trapped Waves — 	— 176
1992 M7.4 Landers Earthquake —— 176 4.2.1 Landers Rupture Zone Viewed with Fault-Zone Trapped Waves —	— 176
4.2.1 Landers Rupture Zone Viewed with Fault-Zone Trapped Waves —	 176
1	110
4.2.3 Additional Damage on the Landers Rupture Zone by the	
Nearby Hector Mine Earthquake —— 192	
4.3 Rock Damage and Healing on the Rupture Zone of the	
1999 M7.1 Hector Mine Earthquake ————————————————————————————————————	
4.3.1 Hector Mine Rupture Zone Viewed with FZTWs —— 194	
4.3.2 Fault Healing at Hector Mine Rupture Zone —— 204	
4.4 Rock Damage and Healing on the San Andreas Fault Associated with	Ł
the 2004 M6 Parkfield Earthquake —— 208	
4.4.1 Low-Velocity Damaged Structure of the San Andreas Fault at	
Parkfield from Fault Zone Trapped Waves —— 209	
4.4.2 Seismic Velocity Variations on the San Andreas Fault Caused by the	;
2004 M6 Parkfield Earthquake —— 218	
4.4.3 Discussion —— 237	
4.5 Conclusion —— 239	
Acknowledgment ——— 242	
References —— 242	
5 Subsurface Rupture Structure of the M7.1 Darfield and	
M6.3 Christchurch Earthquake Sequence Viewed with	
Fault-Zone Trapped Waves ——249	
5.1 Introduction — 250	
5.2 The Data and Waveform Analyses —— 256	
5.2.1 The Earla and Wavelorm Analyses — 250 5.2.1 The FZTWs Recorded for Aftershocks along Darfield/Greendale	
Rupture Zone —— 264	
5.2.2 The FZTWs Recorded for Aftershocks along Christchurch/Port	
Hills Rupture Zone —— 277	
5.3 Subsurface Damage Structure Viewed with FZTWs —— 288	
5.4 3-D Finite-Difference Simulations of Observed FZTWs —— 294	
5.5 Conclusion and Discussion —— 306	
Acknowledgment ——— 314	
References —— 314	
6 Characterizing Pre-shock (Accelerating) Moment Release:	
A Few Notes on the Analysis of Seismicity —— 323	
6.1 Introduction — 323	
6.2 The 'Interfering Events' and the 'Eclipse Method' —— 325	
6.3 Comparing with Linear Increase: The BIC Criterion —— 327	

x —	- Contents
6.4	The Time-Space- $M_{\rm C}$ Mapping of the Scaling Coefficient, $m(T,R,M_{\rm C})$ —— 328
6.5	Removal of Aftershocks and the 'De-clustered Benioff Strain' —— 331
6.6	'Crack-like' Spatial Window for Great Earthquakes:
0.0	The 2008 Wenchuan Earthquake —— 335
6.7	Looking into a Finite Earthquake Rupture:
0.1	The 2004 Sumatra-Andaman Earthquake —— 338
6.8	Using Seismic Moment Tensors to Investigate the Moment Release:
0.0	$AM_{ij}R$ before the 2011 Tohoku Earthquake? —— 340
6.9	Concluding Remarks and Discussion —— 344
6.10	Appendix: The Magnitude Conversion Problem, and the
0.10	Completeness of an Earthquake Catalogue —— 345
6.10.1	Magnitudes —— 345
6.10.2	Conversion of Magnitudes —— 346
	3
6.10.3	Completeness of an Earthquake Catalogue —— 347
	References —— 347
7	Statistical Modeling of Earthquake Occurrences Based on
	External Geophysical Observations: With an Illustrative
	Application to the Ultra-low Frequency Ground Electric
	Signals Observed in the Beijing Region ——351
7.1	Introduction —— 352
7.2	The Data —— 354
7.3	Model Description —— 357
7.4	Results for Circles around the Individual Stations —— 359
7.5	Results for the 300 km Circle around Beijing —— 364
7.6	Results from the Tangshan Region —— 369
7.7	Probability Gains from Forecasts Based on Electrical Signals —— 371
7.8	Effect of Changes in the Background Seismicity —— 373
7.9	Conclusions —— 374

References —— 375