

Contents

List of Contributors XV

Preface XXVII

Volume 1

Section I Sample Preparation and Sample Pretreatment 1

1 Preparation of Liquid and Solid Samples 3
Brian M. Cullum and Tuan Vo-Dinh

2 Liquid and Solid Sample Collection 15
Paolo de Zorzi

Section II Methods 1: Optical Spectroscopy 27

Introduction 29

3 Basics of Optical Spectroscopy 31
Martin Hof and Radek Macháň

4 Instrumentation 39
Valdas Sablinskas

5 Measurement Techniques 71
Gerald Steiner

6 Applications 95
Valdas Sablinskas, Gerald Steiner, Martin Hof, and Radek Macháň

Section III Methods 2: NMR 183

Introduction 185

- 7 **An Introduction to Solution, Solid-State, and Imaging NMR Spectroscopy** 193
Leslie G. Butler

- 8 **Solution NMR Spectroscopy** 225
Gary E. Martin, Chad E. Hadden, and David J. Russell

- 9 **Suspended-State NMR Spectroscopy (High-Resolution Magic Angle Spinning (HR-MAS) NMR Spectroscopy)** 293
Markus Kramer and Klaus Albert

- 10 **Solid-State NMR** 297
Steven P. Brown and Lyndon Emsley

- Section IV Methods 3: Mass Spectrometry** 355

- 11 **Mass Spectrometry** 357
Michael Przybylski

- 12 **Multiparametric Analysis of Mass Spectrometry-Based Proteome Profiling in Gestation-Related Diseases** 407
Michael O. Glocker, Claudia Röwer, Manja Wölter, Cornelia Koy, Toralf Reimer, and Ulrich Pecks

- 13 **Laser-Assisted Mass Spectrometry** 429
David Touboul and Renato Zenobi

- Volume 2**

- Section V Methods 4: Elemental Analysis** 449

- 14 **X-ray Fluorescence Analysis** 451
Koen Janssens

- 15 **Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (AAS) and Atomic Emission Spectrometry (AES)** 507
Erwin Rosenberg and Ulrich Panne

- 16 **Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry** 583
José Alfons Clement Broekaert

- 17 **Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICPMS)** 647
Bodo Hattendorf and Detlef Günther

Section VI Methods 5: Surface Analysis 699**Introduction 701**

- 18 Electron Probe Techniques 709**
Christopher George Havelock Walker

- 19 Ion/Neutral Probe Techniques 741**
Anna Macková and Andrew Pratt

- 20 Photon Probe Techniques 779**
Simon Morton

Section VII Methods 6: Spectroscopy in Nano Dimensions 821

- 21 Single-Molecule Spectroscopy 823**
Frank Schleifenbaum, Christian Blum, Marc Brecht, and Alfred J. Meixner

- 22 Single-Molecule Interfacial Electron-Transfer Dynamics 877**
Hong Peter Lu

- 23 Scanning Near-Field Gap-Mode Microscopy 911**
Dai Zhang and Alfred J. Meixner

Volume 3**Section VIII Applications 1: Bioanalysis 941**

- 24 Trends in Bioanalytical Spectroscopy 943**
Willem M. Albers

- 25 Quality Assessment of Spectroscopic Methods in Clinical Laboratories 977**
Heike Schneider, Georg Kurz, and Peter B. Lippa

- 26 UV–Vis and NIR Fluorescence Spectroscopy 999**
Gabor Patonay, Garfield Beckford, and Pekka Hänninen

- 27 Principles of Vibrational Spectroscopic Methods and their Application to Bioanalysis 1037**
David S. Moore, Peter Uhd Jepsen, and Karel Volka

- 28 Bioanalytical NMR Spectroscopy 1079**
Perttu Permi

29	Direct Optical Detection in Bioanalytics 1115 <i>Günter Gauglitz and Nicholas J. Goddard</i>
	Section IX Applications 2: Polymer Analysis 1159
30	Surface Plasmon Spectroscopy Methods and Electrochemical Analysis 1161 <i>Akira Baba and Rigoberto Advincula</i>
31	Applications of Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Imaging 1179 <i>Al de Leon, Brylee Tiu, Joey Mangadlao, Katrina Pangilinan, Pengfei Cao, and Rigoberto Advincula</i>
32	Photon Correlation Spectroscopy Coupled with Field-Flow Fractionation for Polymer Analysis 1201 <i>J. Ray Runyon and S. Kim Ratanathanawongs Williams</i>
33	Surface Plasmon Resonance Spectroscopy and Molecularly Imprinted Polymer (MIP) Sensors 1229 <i>Allan Cyago and Rigoberto Advincula</i>
	Section X Applications 3: Environmental Analysis 1259
34	LC-MS in Environmental Analysis 1261 <i>Sophie Bourcier and Michel Sablier</i>
35	Ion Attachment Mass Spectrometry for Environmental Analysis 1287 <i>Yuki Kitahara, Seiji Takahashi, Masamichi Tsukagosi, Juhász Márta, and Toshihiro Fujii</i>
36	Immunoassays 1313 <i>Günther Proll and Markus Ehni</i>
	Section XI Applications 4: Process Control 1335
	Introduction 1337
37	Process Control in Chemical Manufacturing 1343 <i>Dieter Fischer, Stefan Stieler, and Stephan Küppers</i>
38	Process Control Using Spectroscopic Tools in Pharmaceutical Industry and Biotechnology 1363 <i>Michael Brudel, Uwe Schmidt, Holger Mueller, and Stephan Küppers</i>
39	Applications of Optical Spectroscopy to Process Environments 1397 <i>Stephan Küppers</i>

- 40 Spectral Imaging in Quality and Process Control 1409**
Rudolf W. Kessler and Waltraud Kessler
- 41 Trends in Spectroscopic Techniques for Process Control 1419**
Michael Maiwald, Igor Gornushkin, and Markus Ostermann

Volume 4

Section XII Applications 6: Spectroscopy at Surfaces 1439

- 42 Optical Spectroscopy at Surfaces 1441**
Georgeta Salvan and Dietrich R. T. Zahn
- 42.1 Introduction 1441
- 42.2 Experimental Methods and Theoretical Calculations 1444
- 42.2.1 Properties of Perylene Derivatives 1444
- 42.2.2 Sample Preparation 1446
- 42.2.3 Reflection Anisotropy Spectroscopy 1447
- 42.2.4 Raman Spectroscopy 1449
- 42.3 Initial Adsorption of Molecules on Inorganic Semiconductor Surface 1462
- 42.3.1 Reflection Anisotropy Spectroscopy Investigations 1462
- 42.3.2 Raman Investigations 1464
- 42.4 Metals on Organic Layers 1473
- References 1481
- 43 NEXAFS Studies at Surfaces 1485**
Maria Benedetta Casu and Thomas Chassé
- 43.1 Introduction 1485
- 43.2 Near-Edge X-Ray Absorption Fine Structure: Basic Principles 1486
- 43.3 NEXAFS Measurements and Data Analysis 1490
- 43.4 Applications 1494
- 43.4.1 NEXAFS as a Fingerprint in Oxides 1494
- 43.4.2 Molecular Orientation, Interaction with the Substrate, and Intermolecular Interaction of an Organic Absorbate: Copper Phthalocyanine Thin Films on a Polycrystalline Gold Substrate 1497
- 43.4.3 Molecular Orientation and Growth Modes 1499
- 43.4.4 Thickness Dependence of the Electronic Structure and Local Geometry in MnO: Differences between Bulk and Thin Film Properties 1500
- 43.4.5 Charge Transfer Between Metal 3d Electrons and Metal Surfaces in Transition-Metal Phthalocyanine/Metal Interfaces 1502
- 43.4.6 X-Ray Magnetic Circular Dichroism 1503
- 43.5 Conclusions and Future 1503
- References 1504

44	The X-Ray Standing Wave Technique	1507
	<i>Alexander Gerlach and Frank Schreiber</i>	
44.1	Introduction	1507
44.2	Theory	1508
44.2.1	Wave Fields in Crystals	1508
44.2.2	Standing Waves	1510
44.2.3	The Photo Yield	1511
44.3	Experiment	1514
44.4	Examples: Organic Adsorbates	1515
44.4.1	PTCDA/Ag(111), Cu(111), and Au(111)	1516
44.4.2	NTCDA/Ag(111)	1517
44.4.3	F ₁₆ CuPc/Ag(111) and Cu(111)	1518
44.4.4	SnPc/Ag(111)	1518
44.4.5	PEN/Cu(111) and PFP/Cu(111)	1518
44.4.6	Other Systems	1519
	Acknowledgments	1519
	References	1520
45	Photoelectron Spectroscopy Applications to Materials Science	1523
	<i>Maria Benedetta Casu and Thomas Chassé</i>	
45.1	Introduction	1523
45.2	Photoelectron Spectroscopy: Basic Principles	1524
45.2.1	UPS Regime	1525
45.2.2	XPS Regime	1531
45.3	Photoemission Measurements and Data Analysis	1534
45.4	Applications	1540
45.4.1	Ultraviolet Photoelectron Spectroscopy: Basic Research and Its Relevance in Technology	1540
45.4.2	XPS as a Tool to Investigate Buried Interfaces	1541
45.4.3	XPS as a Tool to Investigate Growth Modes	1543
45.4.4	Laterally Resolved XPS as a Tool to Reveal New Aspects in Physics and Chemistry of Thin Film	1546
45.4.5	X-Ray Photoelectron Diffraction (XPD) as a Tool to Investigate Structural Properties	1548
45.4.6	Molecular Orbital Densities from Photoemission Spectra of Organic Molecules	1549
45.5	Conclusions and Future	1551
	References	1553
	Section XIII Applications 7: Nano-Optics	1557
46	Miniaturized Optical Sensors for Medical Diagnostics	1559
	<i>Seong-Soo Kim and Boris Mizaikoff</i>	
46.1	Introduction	1559
46.2	UV/Vis/NIR Plasmonic Sensors	1561

46.3	Mid-Infrared Optical Sensors	1565
46.4	Terahertz Optical Sensors	1573
46.5	Conclusions and Outlook	1578
	References	1580
47	Tip-Enhanced Near-Field Optical Microscopy	1585
	<i>Achim Hartschuh</i>	
47.1	Introduction	1585
47.2	Principles of Near-Field Optics	1586
47.3	Field Enhancement at a Metal Tip	1587
47.4	Tip-Enhancement of Optical Signals	1590
47.4.1	Enhancement of Raman Scattering	1590
47.4.2	Enhancement of Fluorescence	1591
47.5	Experimental Realization	1592
47.5.1	Near-Field Microscopes	1592
47.5.2	Far-Field Background	1593
47.6	Tip-Enhanced Fluorescence (TEF)	1595
47.6.1	Single-Molecule Fluorescence Enhancement	1595
47.6.2	Imaging of Fluorescently Labelled Biosurfaces	1596
47.7	Tip-Enhanced Raman Scattering (TERS)	1598
47.7.1	Signal Enhancement and Detection Sensitivity	1599
47.7.2	Chemical Analysis of Surfaces	1600
47.7.3	Biopolymers and Biosurfaces	1601
47.7.4	Stress Imaging in Semiconductors	1602
47.7.5	Nanoscale Optoelectronic Probing	1602
47.8	Summary	1603
	References	1604
48	Optical Waveguide Spectroscopy	1611
	<i>James S. Wilkinson</i>	
48.1	Introduction	1611
48.2	Integrated Optical Waveguides	1614
48.3	Optimization of Dielectric Optical Waveguides for Evanescent Spectroscopy	1617
48.3.1	Optimization for Bulk Analyte Spectroscopy	1620
48.3.2	Optimization for Thin-Film Spectroscopy	1622
48.4	Absorption Spectroscopy	1623
48.5	Waveguide Spectroelectrochemistry	1626
48.6	Fluorescence Spectroscopy	1628
48.7	Waveguide Raman Spectroscopy	1630
48.8	Instrumentation	1632
48.9	Conclusions	1635
	Acknowledgments	1635
	References	1636

Section XIV Hyphenated Techniques 1643

- 49 Mass Spectral Detection 1645**
John C. Fetzer
- 49.1 Introduction 1645
- 49.1.1 Mass Spectrometers 1645
- 49.1.2 Ionization Approaches for LC-ESI versus APCI 1646
- 49.1.3 Application Examples for GC-MS and LC-MS 1647
- Acknowledgment 1653
- References 1653
- 50 Optical Detection 1657**
John C. Fetzer
- 50.1 UV Detection 1657
- 50.2 Fluorescence Detection 1661
- 50.3 Infrared Detection 1663
- 50.4 Applications 1663
- References 1664
- 51 Atomic Spectral Detection 1667**
John C. Fetzer
- 51.1 Introduction 1667
- 51.2 Atomization and Plasmas 1667
- 51.3 Spectrometric Detection 1669
- 51.4 MIP for GC Detection 1669
- 51.5 ICP for LC Detection 1671
- 51.6 Application of LC-ICP MS 1672
- Acknowledgments 1675
- References 1675
- 52 NMR as a Chromatography Detector 1679**
Klaus Albert
- 52.1 Structural Assignment Techniques 1679
- 52.2 NMR in a Flowing Liquid 1680
- 52.3 Design of Continuous-Flow NMR Probes 1680
- 52.3.1 Continuous-Flow ^1H NMR Probe for LC-NMR 1680
- 52.3.2 Solenoidal NMR Microprobe for Capillary HPLC-NMR and GC-NMR 1681
- 52.3.3 On-Line HPLC-NMR 1683
- 52.4 Solvent Signal Suppression 1684
- 52.5 LC-SPE-NMR 1688
- 52.6 Capillary HPLC-NMR Coupling 1691
- 52.7 GPC-NMR Coupling 1694
- 52.8 SFC-NMR 1699
- 52.9 GC-NMR 1701

- 52.10 CE-NMR and CEC-NMR 1703
- 52.11 Current Developments 1704
- 52.12 Conclusion 1708
- Acknowledgment 1708
- References 1708

Section XV General Data Treatment: Databases/Spectral Libraries 1717

- 53 Optical Spectroscopy 1719**
Steffen Thiele and Reiner Salzer
 - 53.1 Introduction 1719
 - 53.2 Basic Operations 1720
 - 53.2.1 Centering 1720
 - 53.2.2 Standardization (Autoscaling) 1721
 - 53.3 Evaluation of Spectra 1722
 - 53.3.1 Introduction 1722
 - 53.3.2 Qualitative Evaluation of Spectra 1723
 - 53.3.3 Quantitative Evaluation of Spectra 1732
 - 53.3.4 Spectral Imaging 1742
 - References 1747
- 54 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 1749**
Wolfgang Robien
 - 54.1 Introduction 1749
 - 54.2 Comparison of NMR Spectroscopy with IR and MS 1750
 - 54.3 Methods in NMR Spectroscopy 1751
 - 54.4 Spectral Similarity Search Techniques 1751
 - 54.5 Spectrum Estimation Techniques 1753
 - 54.6 Spectrum Prediction – Quality Consideration 1754
 - 54.7 Spectrum Prediction and Quality Control – Examples 1755
 - 54.8 Spectrum Interpretation and Isomer Generation 1761
 - 54.8.1 Utilization of 2D-NMR Data 1763
 - 54.8.2 Examples of Isomer Generator Programs 1764
 - 54.9 Ranking of Candidate Structures 1764
 - 54.10 NMR Data Collections on the Internet 1765
 - 54.11 Conclusions 1765
 - References 1766
- 55 Mass Spectrometry 1769**
Wolfgang Werther
 - 55.1 Introduction 1769
 - 55.2 Databases 1770
 - 55.2.1 Databases of Electron Impact (EI) Mass Spectra 1771
 - 55.2.2 Databases for Mass Spectra from LC–MS 1775

55.2.3	Fragmentation Databases	1779
55.2.4	Protein Databases	1780
55.3	Library Search/Database Retrieval	1781
55.3.1	Search Algorithms for EI Mass Spectra	1781
55.3.2	Search Algorithms for MS/MS Spectra	1785
55.3.3	Search Strategies for Proteins	1786
55.4	Fragmentation Pathway Prediction	1789
55.4.1	Rule-Based Approaches	1790
55.4.2	Combinatorial Approaches	1791
55.5	Determination of the Element Composition	1792
55.5.1	Elemental Composition from Accurate Mass	1792
55.5.2	Mass Defect Plots and Mass Defect Filtering	1793
55.5.3	Elemental Composition from Isotope Peak Pattern	1794
55.5.4	Combined Algorithms for Element Composition	1795
55.6	Deconvolution and Detection of Components	1796
55.6.1	GC–MS Deconvolution	1797
55.6.2	LC–MS Deconvolution	1799
55.6.3	Factor Analysis Methods	1799
55.7	Multivariate Data Analysis (MVDA) of Mass Spectra	1800
55.7.1	Distance and Similarity	1800
55.7.2	Dimensionality Reduction	1800
55.7.3	Mass Spectral Features	1801
55.7.4	Exploratory Data Analysis	1802
55.7.5	Mass Spectral Classifiers	1803
	References	1805
56	Raman Spectroscopy Fundamentals	1813
	<i>David Moore</i>	
56.1	Theory	1814
56.2	Qualitative Analysis	1818
56.3	Experimental Details	1819
56.3.1	Fluorescence Interference	1820
56.3.2	Imaging	1821
56.3.3	Fiber Optic Probes	1821
56.4	Raman Data Treatment and Calibration	1822
56.5	Raman Spectral Databases	1824
56.6	Database Searching	1825
56.7	Extensible Markup Language (XML) Data Model	1827
	References	1828
	Index	1831