## **Contents**

1.1 Introduction 1.2 The GVF Equation for Flow in Open Channels. 1.3 The GVF Equation in Terms of Flow Depth. 1.3.1 Conveyance and Section Factor of Channel Section 1.3.2 Hydraulic Exponents Defined in Relation to Conveyance and Section Factor 1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation. 1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels. 1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles 1.6 Hydraulic Exponents 1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels 1.8 Summary References 2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation 2.1 Introduction 2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function 2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method 2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure 2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution 2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators. 2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation 2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function. 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1 3.3.2 Feasible Arrangement of Two Integrals	1	Basi	c Equa	tions for the Gradually-Varied Flow	1
1.3 The GVF Equation in Terms of Flow Depth.  1.3.1 Conveyance and Section Factor of Channel Section  1.3.2 Hydraulic Exponents Defined in Relation to Conveyance and Section Factor  1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation.  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels  1.8 Summary  References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation  2.1 Introduction  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation  2.8 Summary  References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function  3.1 Introduction  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.		1.1			1
1.3.1 Conveyance and Section Factor of Channel Section  1.3.2 Hydraulic Exponents Defined in Relation to Conveyance and Section Factor  1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels  1.8 Summary  References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation  2.1 Introduction  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation  2.8 Summary  References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function  3.1 Introduction  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1		1.2			1 4
1.3.2 Hydraulic Exponents Defined in Relation to Conveyance and Section Factor  1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation.  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles.  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents.  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels.  1.8 Summary.  References.  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation.  2.1 Introduction.  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function.  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method.  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure.  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution.  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators.  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation.  2.8 Summary.  References.  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.  3.1 Introduction.  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation.  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions.  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.		1.3	The GVF Equation in Terms of Flow Depth		
and Section Factor  1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels  1.8 Summary  References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation  2.1 Introduction  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators.  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation  2.8 Summary  References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function  3.1 Introduction  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.			1.3.1	Conveyance and Section Factor of Channel Section	4
1.3.3 Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula in the GVF Equation.  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles.  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents.  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels.  1.8 Summary.  References.  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation.  2.1 Introduction.  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function.  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method.  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure.  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution.  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators.  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation.  2.8 Summary.  References.  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.  3.1 Introduction.  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation.  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions.  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.			1.3.2		
in the GVF Equation .  1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.  1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles  1.6 Hydraulic Exponents .  1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels  1.8 Summary .  References .  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation .  2.1 Introduction .  2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function .  2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method .  2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure .  2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution .  2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators .  2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation .  2.8 Summary .  References .  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function .  3.1 Introduction .  3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation .  3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions .  3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1 .				and Section Factor	6
<ul> <li>1.4 The GVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels.</li> <li>1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles.</li> <li>1.6 Hydraulic Exponents.</li> <li>1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels.</li> <li>1.8 Summary.</li> <li>References.</li> <li>2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation.</li> <li>2.1 Introduction.</li> <li>2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function.</li> <li>2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method.</li> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure.</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution.</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators.</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation.</li> <li>2.8 Summary.</li> <li>References.</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.</li> <li>3.1 Introduction.</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation.</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions.</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1.</li> </ul>			1.3.3	Role of the Power-Law Flow Resistance Formula	
1.5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles 1.6 Hydraulic Exponents 1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels 1.8 Summary References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation 2.1 Introduction 2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function 2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method 2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure 2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution 2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators 2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation 2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.				in the GVF Equation	8
1.6 Hydraulic Exponents 1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels 1.8 Summary References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation 2.1 Introduction 2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function 2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method 2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure 2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution 2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators 2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation 2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1		1.4	The G	SVF Equation for Flow in Adverse Channels	10
1.7 The Equation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels 1.8 Summary References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation 2.1 Introduction 2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function 2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method 2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure 2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution 2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators. 2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation 2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function. 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1		1.5	5 Classification of Gradually-varied Flow Profiles		11
1.8 Summary References  2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation 2.1 Introduction 2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function 2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method 2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure 2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution 2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators 2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation 2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1.		1.6	Hydra	ulic Exponents	13
<ul> <li>References</li> <li>Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation <ul> <li>2.1 Introduction</li> <li>2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function</li> <li>2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method</li> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> </ul> </li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>		1.7	The E	quation for GVF in Non-Prismatic Channels	18
<ul> <li>2 Conventional Integral Solutions of the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.1 Introduction</li> <li>2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function</li> <li>2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method</li> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>		1.8	Summ	nary	19
2.1 Introduction		Refe	rences		19
2.1 Introduction	2	Com	4:	and Integral Colutions of the CWE Equation	21
<ul> <li>2.2 GVF Solution in Terms of Varied-Flow Function</li> <li>2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method</li> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>	4			_	21
<ul> <li>2.3 GVF Solution by the Bresse Method .</li> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure .</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution .</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators .</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation .</li> <li>2.8 Summary .</li> <li>References .</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function .</li> <li>3.1 Introduction .</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation .</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions .</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1 .</li> </ul>					21
<ul> <li>2.4 GVF Solution by the Bakhmeteff-Chow Procedure</li> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>					23
<ul> <li>2.5 Drawbacks on the VFF Table for GVF Solution</li> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>				•	25 25
<ul> <li>2.6 Attempts Made on M and N by Previous Investigators.</li> <li>2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation</li> <li>2.8 Summary</li> <li>References</li> <li>3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li> <li>3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions</li> <li>3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  &gt; 1</li> </ul>					23
2.7 Previous Studies on Integrating the GVF Equation					
2.8 Summary References  3 Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation 3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for  u  > 1				1	26
References					27
<ul> <li>Normal-Depth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.</li> <li>3.1 Introduction</li></ul>				•	34
the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.  3.1 Introduction		Refe	erences		34
the Gaussian Hypergeometric Function.  3.1 Introduction	3	Nor	mal-De	oth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions Using	
<ul> <li>3.1 Introduction</li></ul>				•	37
<ul> <li>3.2 Normalization of the GVF Equation</li></ul>					37
3.3 GVF Solutions by Using Gaussian Hypergeometric Functions 3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for $ u  > 1$		3.2			38
3.3.1 An Alternative Form of (3.5) for $ u  > 1 \dots \dots$					39
					40
			3.3.2		40

X Contents

		3.3.4	The GHF-Based Solutions of GVF Equation	42
	3.4		native Method to Get the GHF-Based Solutions	47
	3.4	Classi	fication of GHF-Based Solutions	47
		3.5.1	M, C and S Profiles	49
		3.5.2	An Example of GHF-Based GVF Profiles	• • •
			with Specified Hydraulic Exponents	50
		3.5.3	N-values for Fully Rough Flows in Wide Channels	51
		3.5.4	GHF-Based Solutions Under Specified Boundary	
			Conditions	51
		3.5.5	Examples of GHF-Based GVF Prolfiles	
			with $M = 3$ and $N = 10/3$ , Specified $\lambda$ and BCs	56
	3.6	Valida	ation of the GHF-Based Solutions	57
		3.6.1	Solving Equation (3.5) by Use of the ETF	61
		3.6.2	Comparison of the GHF-Based	
			and ETF-Based Solutions	62
	3.7	Proper	rties of the GHF-Based Solutions	66
		3.7.1	Slopes of Flow Profiles Varying with $h_c/h_n$ and $N \dots$	66
		3.7.2	Singularities of the Rational Function Representing	
			the Slopes of C1 and C3 Profiles	67
	• •	3.7.3	Points of Inflection on the M1 and M3 Profiles	68
	3.8		ssion	73
		3.8.1	Applicability of the GHF-Based Solutions	
		202	in Perspective	73
		3.8.2	Role of $h_c/h_n$ in the Domain of the GHF-Based	75
		3.8.3	Solution Space	75
		3.6.3	of Infinite Profile Slopes	76
		3.8.4	Identification of Inflection Points on GVF Profiles	70
		3.8.5	Curvature of GVF Profiles	78
	3.9		nary	80
				83
	Kere	ichees		0.5
4	Crit	ical-De	pth-Based Dimensionless GVF Solutions	
			GHF	85
	4.1	Introd	uction	85
		4.1.1	Background and Motivation of This Study	86
		4.1.2	Literature Survey of GVF Profiles	
			in Adverse Channels	87
		4.1.3	Objectives and Scope of This Study	88
	4.2		lation of the $h_c$ -Based Dimensionless GVF Equation	89
		4.2.1	Dimensionless GVF Equation for Flow	
			in Sustaining Channels	90

Contents xi

		4.2.2	Dimensionless GVF Equation for Flow	
			in Horizontal Channels	93
		4.2.3	Dimensionless GVF Equation for Flow	
			in Adverse Channels	94
	4.3	GHF-I	Based Solutions of the $h_c$ -Based Dimensionless	
		GVF I	Equations	95
		4.3.1	Alternative Forms of GVF Equations for $ \lambda v  > 1 \dots$	96
		4.3.2	Integration of the GVF Equation for Flow	
			in Sustaining Channels	96
		4.3.3	GHF-Based Solutions of GVF Profiles	
			in Sustaining Channels	98
		4.3.4	Alternative Method to Get the GVF Profiles	
			in Sustaining Channels	103
	4.4	GHF-I	Based Dimensionless GVF Profiles	
		in Ad	verse Channels	103
		4.4.1	Integrations of the GVF Equations for Flow	
			in Adverse Channels	103
		4.4.2	GHF-Based Solutions of GVF Profiles	
			in Adverse Channels	106
		4.4.3	Alternative Method to Get the GVF Profiles	
			in Adverse Channels	111
	4.5	Summ	nary	112
	Refe	erences		113
5	Ana	•	the GHF-Based Solutions of $h_c$ -Based GVF Profiles	115
	5.1		uction	115
	5.2	-	sis of the GHF-Based Solutions	
		of Equ	uations (4.4) and (4.12)	116
		5.2.1	Plotting the GHF-Based Solutions	
			on the $(x_{\sharp}, \nu)$ -Plane	116
		5.2.2	Mild (M), Steep (S), and Adverse (A) Profiles	116
		5.2.3	Critical (C) Profiles	118
		5.2.4	Horizontal (H) Profiles in Zones 2 and 3	119
		5.2.5	Horizontal Asymptotes at $v = h_n/h_c$	
			for Various $h_n/h_c$ -values	119
	5.3		fication of GHF-Based Solutions Using $h_c/h_n$	122
	5.4		ersion from the $h_c$ -Based Solutions to the $h_n$ -Based	
		Soluti	ons, or Vice Versa	126
		5.4.1	Solutions of GVF in Sustaining Channels	126
		5.4.2	Solutions of GVF in Adverse Channels	131
	5.5	Discu	ssion	132
		5.5.1	Features of the $h_c$ -Based Dimensionless GVF Profiles	133
		5.5.2	Singularities of the $h_c$ -Based Slopes of the C Profiles	134
			Singularities of the New Zeases Stopes	134

xii Contents

<ul> <li>5.5.4 Sole Inflection Point of the H3 Profile</li></ul>	
GVF Profiles	
5.6 Summary	. 143
Appendix A: The Gaussian Hypergeometric Function and Its Application	. 147
Appendix B: Proof of an Identity Relation Between Two Contiguous GHF	. 155
Appendix C: Obtain (3.43) Directly from (3.30) by Using the Transformation Relation (A.12), and Vice Versa	. 157
Appendix D: ETF-Based Solutions of the First and Second Integrals in (3.12)	. 163
Appendix E: Proof of the Identity Between the GHF-Based Solution and the Bresse Solution	. 171
Appendix F: Obtain the GHF-Based Solution for $ \lambda v  > 1$ from that for $ \lambda v  < 1$ , or Vice Versa	. 177
Appendix G: Asymptotic Reduction of the GHF-Based GVF Solutions for Flow in Sustaining and Adverse Channels to the Solutions for Flow in Horizontal Channels	. 181
Author Index	. 185
Subject Index	. 187