

# Contents

1	<b>Metacognitive Neuroscience: An Introduction . . . . .</b>	1
	Stephen M. Fleming and Christopher D. Frith	

**Part I Quantifying Metacognition for the Neurosciences**

2	<b>Quantifying Human Metacognition for the Neurosciences . . . . .</b>	9
	Bennett L. Schwartz and Fernando Díaz	
3	<b>Signal Detection Theory Analysis of Type 1 and Type 2 Data: Meta-<math>d'</math>, Response-Specific Meta-<math>d'</math>, and the Unequal Variance SDT Model . . . . .</b>	25
	Brian Maniscalco and Hakwan Lau	
4	<b>Kinds of Access: Different Methods for Report Reveal Different Kinds of Metacognitive Access . . . . .</b>	67
	Morten Overgaard and Kristian Sandberg	
5	<b>The Highs and Lows of Theoretical Interpretation in Animal-Metacognition Research . . . . .</b>	87
	J. David Smith, Justin J. Couchman and Michael J. Beran	

**Part II Computational Approaches to Metacognition**

6	<b>A Computational Framework for the Study of Confidence Across Species . . . . .</b>	115
	Adam Kepecs and Zachary F. Mainen	
7	<b>Shared Mechanisms for Confidence Judgements and Error Detection in Human Decision Making . . . . .</b>	147
	Nick Yeung and Christopher Summerfield	

<b>8</b>	<b>Metacognition and Confidence in Value-Based Choice . . . . .</b>	<b>169</b>
	Stephen M. Fleming and Benedetto De Martino	
<b>9</b>	<b>What Failure in Collective Decision-Making Tells Us About Metacognition . . . . .</b>	<b>189</b>
	Dan Bang, Ali Mahmoodi, Karsten Olsen, Andreas Roepstorff, Geraint Rees, Chris Frith and Bahador Bahrami	
 <b>Part III Cognitive Neuroscience of Metacognition</b>		
<b>10</b>	<b>Studying Metacognitive Processes at the Single Neuron Level . . .</b>	<b>225</b>
	Paul G. Middlebrooks, Zachary M. Abzug and Marc A. Sommer	
<b>11</b>	<b>The Neural Basis of Metacognitive Ability. . . . .</b>	<b>245</b>
	Stephen M. Fleming and Raymond J. Dolan	
<b>12</b>	<b>The Cognitive Neuroscience of Metamemory Monitoring: Understanding Metamemory Processes, Subjective Levels Expressed, and Metacognitive Accuracy . . . . .</b>	<b>267</b>
	Elizabeth F. Chua, Denise Pergolizzi and R. Rachel Weintraub	
<b>13</b>	<b>Metacognitive Facilitation of Spontaneous Thought Processes: When Metacognition Helps the Wandering Mind Find Its Way. . . . .</b>	<b>293</b>
	Kieran C. R. Fox and Kalina Christoff	
<b>14</b>	<b>What is the Human Sense of Agency, and is it Metacognitive? . . .</b>	<b>321</b>
	Valerian Chambon, Elisa Filevich and Patrick Haggard	
 <b>Part IV Neuropsychiatric Disorders of Metacognition</b>		
<b>15</b>	<b>Failures of Metacognition and Lack of Insight in Neuropsychiatric Disorders. . . . .</b>	<b>345</b>
	Anthony S. David, Nicholas Bedford, Ben Wiffen and James Gillean	
<b>16</b>	<b>Judgments of Agency in Schizophrenia: An Impairment in Autoegetic Metacognition . . . . .</b>	<b>367</b>
	Janet Metcalfe, Jared X. Van Snellenberg, Pamela DeRosse, Peter Balsam and Anil K. Malhotra	
<b>17</b>	<b>Metacognition in Alzheimer's Disease . . . . .</b>	<b>389</b>
	Stephanie Cosentino	