

Contents

1	Introduction — 1
1.1	Historical remarks — 1
1.2	The crystal lattice: Basic definitions — 2
1.2.1	Periodicity, lattice constants — 2
1.2.2	Lattice points, lattice planes, reciprocal lattice — 5
1.3	Sample structures — 13
2	Fundamental results of diffraction theory, X-radiation — 14
2.1	Electron density and related functions — 14
2.2	Diffraction conditions for single crystals — 17
2.3	X-rays — 21
2.3.1	Generation of X-rays — 21
2.3.2	Absorption — 26
2.3.3	Filters, monochromators — 31
2.3.4	X-ray tubes — 34
2.3.5	Synchrotron radiation — 39
3	Preliminary experiments — 42
3.1	Film methods — 42
3.1.1	The rotation method — 42
3.1.2	Zero level Weissenberg method — 46
3.1.3	Upper level Weissenberg – normal beam and equi-inclination method — 50
3.1.4	Precession technique — 54
3.2	Practicing film techniques — 61
3.2.1	Choice of experimental conditions — 61
3.2.2	Rotation and Weissenberg photographs of KAMTRA and SUCROS — 63
4	Crystal symmetry — 68
4.1	Symmetry operations in a crystal lattice — 68
4.1.1	Introduction — 68
4.1.2	Basic symmetry operations — 69
4.1.3	Crystal classes and related coordinate systems — 73
4.1.4	Translational symmetry, lattice types and space groups — 82
4.2	Crystal symmetry and related intensity symmetry — 94
4.2.1	Representation of p and F as Fourier series — 94
4.2.2	Thermal motion, displacement parameters — 98
4.2.3	Intensity symmetry, asymmetric unit — 103
4.2.4	Systematic extinctions — 110
4.2.5	Quasicrystals — 112

4.3	Space group determination —	115
4.3.1	General considerations, practical aspects —	115
4.3.2	Space groups of KAMTRA and SUCROS from film exposures —	120
5	Diffractometer measurements —	126
5.1	Point detector data collection on a four-circle diffractometer —	126
5.1.1	Eulerian cradle geometry —	127
5.1.2	Choice of experimental conditions —	131
5.1.3	Precise determination of lattice constants —	134
5.1.4	Intensity measurements —	135
5.2	Area detector diffractometers —	141
5.2.1	Imaging plates —	142
5.2.2	CCD diffractometers —	144
5.2.3	Data processing for area detector measurements —	146
5.2.4	Data collections for B12 and C60F18 —	147
6	Computer programs —	150
7	Solution of the phase problem —	154
7.1	Data reduction —	154
7.2	Fourier methods —	159
7.2.1	Interpretation of the Patterson function —	159
7.2.2	Heavy atom methods, principle of difference electron density —	161
7.2.3	Harker sections, applications to KAMTRA —	165
7.2.4	Numerical calculation of Fourier syntheses —	170
7.3	Direct methods —	172
7.3.1	Normalization —	172
7.3.2	Fundamental formulae —	180
7.3.3	Origin definition, choice of starting set —	187
7.3.4	Application of direct methods, the examples of SUCROS and C60F18 —	195
7.4	Phase determination for macromolecules —	197
8	Refinements —	203
8.1	Theoretical aspects —	203
8.1.1	Model versus experiment, R-value —	203
8.1.2	Theory of least-squares refinement —	204
8.2	Practicing least-squares methods —	212
8.2.1	Aspects of numerical calculations —	212
8.2.2	Execution of a complete refinement process —	212
8.2.3	Corrections to be applied during refinement —	214
8.3	Analysis and representation of results —	222

- 8.3.1 Geometrical data — 222
- 8.3.2 Graphical representations — 224
- 8.3.3 Archiving data, crystallographic information file (CIF) — 226
- 8.4 Applications to the test structures — 229
- 8.4.1 KAMTRA and SUCROS: Completion and refinement — 229
- 8.4.2 Refinement of C60F18 — 235
- 8.4.3 Structure solution and refinement of B12 — 236

9 Structure analysis at non-routine conditions — 240

- 9.1 Low temperature X-ray diffraction experiments — 240
- 9.2 Neutron diffraction — 244
- 9.3 Structure analysis at high pressures — 247
- 9.4 Electron density — 249
- 9.4.1 Multipole model, experimental conditions — 249
- 9.4.2 Topological analysis using QTAIM — 253
- 9.4.3 Examples in the Life Sciences — 262

10 Concluding remarks and outlook — 270

Appendix: Mathematics — 272

- A.1 Matrices, vectors — 272
- A.1.1 Introduction — 272
- A.1.2 Matrices, determinants, linear equations — 272
- A.1.3 Vector algebra — 281
- A.1.4 Linear independency, bases, reciprocal bases — 288
- A.1.5 Basis transformations — 296
- A.1.6 Lines and planes — 300
- A.2 Fourier transforms and convolution operations — 305
- A.3 Counter statistics, mean value, standard deviation — 310

Bibliography — 315

Index — 323