

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	1
1.1	A Single Trajectory	2
1.2	Multiple Trajectories of a Single Object	8
1.3	Simultaneous Movements of Many Objects	21
1.4	What Should Have Been Achieved by These Examples	28
1.5	Visual Analytics	29
1.6	Structure of The Book	31
	References	31
<b>2</b>	<b>Conceptual Framework</b>	33
2.1	Foundations	33
2.2	Fundamental Sets: Space, Time, and Objects	35
2.2.1	Space	35
2.2.2	Time	36
2.2.3	Objects	37
2.3	Characteristics of Objects, Locations, and Times	38
2.4	Basic Types of Spatio-temporal Data	41
2.5	Event-Based View of Movement	43
2.6	Multi-Perspective View of Movement	45
2.7	Spatio-temporal Context	47
2.8	Relations	49
2.8.1	Relations of Objects	49
2.8.2	Relations of Locations and Times	53
2.9	Movement Data and Context Data	55
2.9.1	Forms and Sources of Movement Data	55
2.9.2	Properties of Movement Data	56
2.9.3	Context Data	59
2.10	Example Data Sets Used in the Book	59
2.10.1	Personal Driving	59
2.10.2	Cars in Milan	60
2.10.3	Vessels in the North Sea	60
2.10.4	Public Transport in Helsinki	61

2.10.5	A Group Walk of Workshop Participants . . . . .	61
2.10.6	Trajectories of Flickr and Twitter Users . . . . .	62
2.10.7	VAST Challenge 2011 . . . . .	63
2.10.8	Tracks of Wild Animals in a National Park . . . . .	63
2.10.9	Movements of Laboratory Mice . . . . .	64
2.10.10	Movements of Visitors of Car Races . . . . .	65
2.11	Types of Movement Behaviours . . . . .	66
2.12	Types of Movement Analysis Tasks . . . . .	68
2.13	Recap . . . . .	70
	References . . . . .	71
<b>3</b>	<b>Transformations of Movement Data . . . . .</b>	<b>73</b>
3.1	Interpolation and Re-sampling . . . . .	73
3.2	Division of Movement Tracks and Trajectories . . . . .	74
3.3	Transformations of Temporal and Spatial References . . . . .	75
3.4	Derivation of New Thematic Attributes . . . . .	79
3.5	Extraction of Spatial Events . . . . .	82
3.5.1	Extraction of Movement Events from Trajectories . . . . .	82
3.5.2	Detection of Stop Events . . . . .	84
3.5.3	Extraction of Spatial Events from Other Data Types . . . . .	86
3.6	Spatial and Temporal Generalization . . . . .	86
3.7	Trajectory Abstraction (Simplification) . . . . .	88
3.8	Spatio-Temporal Aggregation . . . . .	90
3.9	Transformations Between Data Types . . . . .	97
3.10	Recap . . . . .	98
	References . . . . .	100
<b>4</b>	<b>Visual Analytics Infrastructure . . . . .</b>	<b>103</b>
4.1	Interactive Visualizations . . . . .	103
4.2	Interactive Filtering . . . . .	113
4.2.1	Spatial, Temporal, and Attribute Filtering . . . . .	114
4.2.2	Filtering of Object Classes and Individual Objects . . . . .	117
4.2.3	Filtering of Trajectory Segments . . . . .	118
4.2.4	Filtering of Related Object Sets . . . . .	121
4.3	Dynamic Aggregation . . . . .	124
4.4	Recap . . . . .	126
	References . . . . .	128
<b>5</b>	<b>Visual Analytics Focusing on Movers . . . . .</b>	<b>131</b>
5.1	Characteristics . . . . .	132
5.1.1	Spatial Summarization of Trajectories . . . . .	133
5.1.2	Clustering of Trajectories . . . . .	141
5.1.3	Visualization of Positional Attributes . . . . .	165
5.1.4	Analysis of Multiple Positional Attributes . . . . .	170

5.2	Relations . . . . .	172
5.2.1	Encounters Between Moving Objects . . . . .	173
5.2.2	Relations in a Group of Movers . . . . .	180
5.2.3	Relations of Movers to the Environment . . . . .	194
5.3	Recap . . . . .	202
	References . . . . .	206
<b>6</b>	<b>Visual Analytics Focusing on Spatial Events . . . . .</b>	<b>209</b>
6.1	Extraction of Composite Spatial Events by Clustering . . . . .	211
6.1.1	A Distance Function for Spatial Events . . . . .	212
6.1.2	Selection of Thresholds . . . . .	213
6.1.3	Scalable Clustering of Events. . . . .	214
6.1.4	An Example of Scalable Clustering of Spatial Events . . . . .	218
6.2	Characteristics . . . . .	221
6.2.1	Growth Ring Maps . . . . .	223
6.2.2	Flower Diagrams . . . . .	229
6.2.3	Textual Characteristics of Composite Events. . . . .	232
6.3	Relations . . . . .	239
6.3.1	Spatio-Temporal Relations Between Events . . . . .	239
6.3.2	Relations Between Events, Trajectories, and Context . . . . .	240
6.4	Recap . . . . .	249
	References . . . . .	250
<b>7</b>	<b>Visual Analytics Focusing on Space. . . . .</b>	<b>253</b>
7.1	Obtaining Places of Interest from Movement Data . . . . .	254
7.1.1	Space Tessellation . . . . .	255
7.1.2	Grouping of Close Locations . . . . .	257
7.1.3	Event-Based Place Extraction . . . . .	258
7.1.4	Extraction of Personal Places . . . . .	259
7.2	Characteristics . . . . .	261
7.2.1	Visualization of Time Series. . . . .	261
7.2.2	Transformations of Time Series . . . . .	263
7.2.3	Clustering of Time Series. . . . .	266
7.2.4	Time Series Modelling . . . . .	269
7.2.5	Event Extraction from Time Series . . . . .	274
7.2.6	Interpretation of Personal Places . . . . .	279
7.3	Relations . . . . .	283
7.3.1	Analysis of Binary Links Between Places . . . . .	283
7.3.2	Relations Between Link Attributes. . . . .	287
7.3.3	Relations Between Several Places . . . . .	291
7.3.4	Discovery of Frequent Sequences . . . . .	296
7.4	Recap . . . . .	302
	References . . . . .	304

**8 Visual Analytics Focusing on Time** . . . . . 307

8.1 Characteristics . . . . . 308

8.1.1 Clustering of Times by Similarity of Spatial Situations. . . . . 309

8.1.2 Event Extraction from Spatial Situations . . . . . 319

8.2 Relations . . . . . 325

8.3 Recap . . . . . 332

References . . . . . 333

**9 Discussion and Outlook** . . . . . 335

9.1 Multi-Perspective View of Movement and Task Typology . . . . . 335

9.2 Properties of Movement Data. . . . . 338

9.2.1 Temporal Properties . . . . . 339

9.2.2 Spatial Properties . . . . . 343

9.2.3 Mover Set and Mover Identity Properties . . . . . 344

9.2.4 Data Collection Properties . . . . . 347

9.3 General Procedures of Movement Analysis . . . . . 352

9.4 Movement in Context. . . . . 354

9.4.1 Visual Tools for Observation of Relations . . . . . 355

9.4.2 Computational Enhancement to Observation  
of Relations . . . . . 357

9.4.3 Extraction of Relation Occurrences . . . . . 360

9.4.4 Support of Analytical Reasoning . . . . . 361

9.5 Movement Behaviours . . . . . 361

9.6 Personal Privacy . . . . . 367

9.7 Future Perspectives. . . . . 369

9.8 Suggested Exercises . . . . . 373

9.9 Conclusion . . . . . 374

References . . . . . 375

**Glossary** . . . . . 377

**Index**. . . . . 385