Table of Contents

Preface	VII
List of Abbreviations	XII
List of Roman Emperors	XIII
Introduction: Who Were the Victims of the Fiscus Judaicus	
Under Domitian?	1
Part I. The Roman Perspective: Fiscus Judaicus	7
Chapter 1. The Introduction of the Jewish tax by Vespasian and its	
General History	9
Introduction	9
A. The Epigraphic Sources from Egypt (First and Second Century)	
B. Later Evidence	
C. The Role of the Synagogue	21
Chapter 2. Domitian's "Harsh" Administration of the Fiscus Judaicus.	24
Introduction	. 24
A. Finance under Domitian.	
B. The Administration of the Fiscus Judaicus under Domitian	
C. Victims of the Fiscus Judaicus under Domitian	
1. "Those Who Led a Jewish Life Improfessi"	
a. God-fearers and Other Sympathizers with Judaism	
b. Gentile Christians	
2. Tax Evaders: "Those Who Concealed Their Origin and Did Not Pay the	
Tribute Levied upon Their People"	54
a. Jewish Tax Evaders	55
b. Proselytes	
c. Apostate Jews	57
d. Circumcised non-Jews	58
e. Jewish Christians	58
D. Conclusion	64

Chapter 3. Nerva's Reform of the Fiscus Judaicus	67
Introduction	67
A. FISCI IVDAICI CALVMNIA SVBLATA	
B. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II PP	
C. Conclusion	
Chapter 4. Christians: Their Crimes and Punishments from Nero to	
Domitian	85
Introduction	84
A. The Persecution under Nero	
B. 1 Peter	
1. Gentile Christians as the Addressees	
2. Date of 1 Peter	
C. The Persecution under Domitian	
Part II. The Further New Testament Perspective: Revelation, the Letter to the Hebrews and the Gospel of John	
Chapter 5. Revelation and the Fiscus Judaicus	105
Introduction	105
A. Date of Revelation	107
B. Persecution.	114
C. The Letters to the Seven Churches	122
1. "Those who say that they are Jews and are not,	
but are a synagogue of Satan"	
2. "So that they would eat food sacrificed to idols and practise fornication"	
3. Overall View of the Letters	
D. The 144,000 and the Innumerable Multitude	
E. Conclusion.	133
Chapter 6. Letter to the Hebrews: Jewish Christians and the Fiscus	
Judaicus	134
Introduction	
A. Genre and General Content	
B. Date of Hebrews	
C. Addressees and Place of Origin	
D. Purpose	
E. Conclusion.	157

Chapter 7. The Issue of Jewish Identity: Fiscus Judaicus, Birkat	
ha-minim and the Gospel of John	159
Introduction	159
A. The Administration of the Fiscus Judaicus under Domitian	160
B. The Issue of the Minim (Heretics) under Gamaliel II	161
C. The Reform of the Fiscus Judaicus under Nerva	174
D. The Consequences of These Developments in the Gospel of John	176
E. Conclusion	188
Chapter 8. Parting of the Ways	190
Introduction	190
A. A Survey of the Debate	190
B. The Formal Break in 96 CE and Beyond	201
C. Concluding and Final Remarks	207
Bibliography	213
Index of Ancient Sources	227
Index of Modern Authors	237
Index of Subjects and Key Terms	240