

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	10
Definition of problematic area.....	11
Aims of the monograph .....	14
1. THEORY .....	16
1.1 Testing of Software.....	17
1.1.1 Verification and validation .....	18
1.1.2 Elementary attributes of software quality .....	19
1.2 Acceptance testing.....	19
1.2.1 Factory Acceptance Test (FAT).....	20
1.2.2 Site Acceptance Test (SAT).....	24
1.3 System testing.....	25
1.3.1 Stress Testing.....	27
1.3.2 Performance testing .....	30
1.3.3 Load testing .....	32
2. ANALYSIS OF PROBLEMATICS OF SAFETY-CRITICAL SYSTEMS .....	34
2.1 Safety and safety- critical systems .....	35
2.2 Safety Critical Computer Systems .....	36
2.3 Systems of Real Time .....	38
2.3.1 Time limits.....	40
2.3.2 Scheduling algorithm .....	42
2.4 Industrial Nets and their Safety.....	42
2.4.1 Types of Attacks in Communication .....	43
2.4.2 Requirements for Safety Protection .....	45
2.4.3 Application protocols.....	46
2.4.4 Fieldbus nets .....	47
3. DEFINITION OF DIFFERENCES AND SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF TRADITIONAL SOFTWARE SYSTEMS AND SAFETY- -CRITICAL SYSTEMS.....	52
3.1 Analysis of the Standard IEEE 829 .....	53
3.1.1 Summary of Results.....	54
3.2 Analysis of the Standard IEC 61508.....	55
3.2.1 Summary of Results.....	55

3.3	Analysis of Regional and Product Standards of Safety-critical Systems .....	56
3.3.1	Summary of Results .....	59
3.4	Analysis of the Standards for Nuclear Power Equipment.....	60
3.4.1	Summary of Results .....	62
3.5	Analysis of Guideline GAMP.....	63
3.5.1	Summary of Results .....	63
3.6	Generalization of requirements for testing of safety-critical systems on the basis of analysis of standards and guidelines.....	64
4.	DESIGN OF TESTING MODEL OF COMMUNICATION SUBSYSTEM BY SAFETY-CRITICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS.....	69
4.1	Importance of modelling .....	71
4.2	Design Process of Safety-critical Systems.....	72
4.2.1	System Testing in the Process of Design and Development of Safety-critical Systems.....	74
4.2.2	Requirements of System Testing from Perspective of Safety-critical Systems.....	77
4.3	Specification of the System Testing Type .....	82
4.4	Outputs for a Model Design of System Testing .....	84
4.5	A Model Design of the Performance Testing of a Communication Subsystem .....	86
4.5.1	Process of the Performance Testing of Communication Subsystem of Safety-critical Control Systems.....	86
4.5.2	Overview of Performance Testing States of Communication Subsystems of Safety-critical Control Systems .....	95
4.6	Design of Stress Testing Model by Testing of the Communication Subsystem .....	99
4.6.1	Modified Phases of Step Stress Testing.....	99
4.6.2	Process of the Step Stress Testing of a Communication Subsystem of Safety-critical Control Systems.....	101
4.6.3	State Overview of the Stress Testing of the Communication Subsystem of Safety-critical Control Systems.....	106
5.	VERIFICATION OF THE DESIGNED TESTING MODELS.....	110
5.1	Metrics Proposal.....	111
5.1.1	Selection of Appropriate Metrics.....	111
5.1.2	Definition of Metrics .....	113

5.2	Verification of Designed Model of the Performance Testing .....	117
5.3	Verification of Designed Model of the Step Stress Testing .....	122
6.	ACHIEVED RESULTS.....	128
	CONCLUSION .....	131
	REFERENCES.....	133
	CONTENTS.....	138