

Contents

1 Geobiotechnology	1
Nagina Parmar and Ajay Singh	
2 Novel Molecular Tools to Assess Microbial Activity in Contaminated Environments	17
Nadine Loick and Christopher Weisener	
3 Advanced Molecular and Microspectroscopy Toolbox for Deciphering Soil Diazotroph Diversity	37
Anu Kalia and Vir R. Parshad	
4 Haloalkaliphilic Bacteria: Molecular Diversity and Biotechnological Applications	61
Megha K. Purohit, Vikram H. Raval, and Satya P. Singh	
5 Recent Trends in Bioremediation	81
Asha A. Juwarkar, Rashmi R. Misra, and Jitendra K. Sharma	
6 Heavy Metal Bioremediation and Nanoparticle Synthesis by Metallophiles	101
Arvind Sinha, Rajeshwari Sinha, and Sunil K. Khare	
7 Mineralogical and Geochemical Controls in Biomining and Bioremediation	119
Bernhard Dold	
8 Microbial Recovery of Nickel from Lateritic (Oxidic) Nickel Ore: A Review	137
Lala Behari Sukla, Sunil Kumar Behera, and Nilotpala Pradhan	
9 Subsurface Petroleum Microbiology	153
Ajay Singh, Jonathan D. Van Hamme, Ramesh C. Kuhad, Nagina Parmar, and Owen P. Ward	

10 Nutrient Cycling: Potassium Solubilization by Microorganisms and Improvement of Crop Growth 175
Satyavir S. Sindhu, Priyanka Parmar, and Manisha Phour

11 Phosphorus Cycling: Prospects of Using Rhizosphere Microorganisms for Improving Phosphorus Nutrition of Plants . . . 199
Satyavir S. Sindhu, Manisha Phour, Sita Ram Choudhary, and Deepika Chaudhary

12 Biotechnology in Enhanced Petroleum Oil Recovery 239
Ajay Singh, Nagina Parmar, and Owen Ward

13 The Chemistry of Removal of Inorganic Compounds from the Soil 247
Innocent Oseribho Oboh

14 Bioremediation of Contaminated Sites and Aquifers 261
Nagina Parmar, Ajay Singh, and Hammad Khan

Index 297