

Contents

1 Introduction: The World of Bats	1
Heinz Mehlhorn	
2 Bats: A Glimpse on Their Astonishing Morphology and Lifestyle	7
Volker Walldorf and Heinz Mehlhorn	
3 Bats as Potential Reservoir Hosts for Vector-Borne Diseases	25
Christian Melaun, Antje Werblow, Markus Wilhelm Busch, Andrew Liston, and Sven Klimpel	
4 Bat Endoparasites: A UK Perspective	63
Jennifer S. Lord and Darren R. Brooks	
5 Macroparasites of Microchiroptera: Bat Ectoparasites of Central and South America	87
Raphael Frank, Julian Münster, Julia Schulze, Andrew Liston, and Sven Klimpel	
6 Parasitic Bat Flies (Diptera: Streblidae and Nycteribiidae): Host Specificity and Potential as Vectors	131
Carl W. Dick and Katharina Dittmar	
7 No Myth But Reality: Blood Licking Bats	157
Heinz Mehlhorn	
8 Vampirism in Medicine and Culture	161
Peter Mario Kreuter and Heinz Schott	
9 Unsolved and Solved Myths: Chupacabras and “Goat-Milking” Birds	173
Heinz Mehlhorn	

**10 Myth and Reality: Candiru, the Bloodsucking Fish That
May Enter Humans 179**
Heinz Mehlhorn

Index 183