

# Contents

	Preface	
	by Annette Chalut .....	9
	The new central exhibition at the Ravensbrück Memorial	
	Introduction by Insa Eschebach .....	11
CHAPTER 1	<b>The establishment and development of the Ravensbrück camp</b> .....	<b>23</b>
	Precursor institutions of the Ravensbrück camp .....	24
	The Ravensbrück women's concentration camp .....	28
	Fürstenberg .....	35
CHAPTER 2	<b>The prisoners</b> .....	<b>39</b>
	Prisoner groups .....	40
	Jehovah's Witnesses .....	42
	Prisoners persecuted as 'anti-social elements' .....	44
	'Criminals' .....	46
	Political prisoners .....	47
	Special prisoners and 'kin imprisonment' .....	50
	Jewish women .....	51
	Roma and Sinti .....	52
	Prisoners from all over Europe .....	55
	Poland .....	56
	Czechoslovakia .....	57
	The Netherlands .....	58
	Yugoslavia .....	59
	France .....	61
	Luxembourg .....	62
	The Soviet Union .....	63
	Belgium .....	64
	Norway and Denmark .....	65
	Italy .....	67
	Spain .....	68
	Hungary .....	69
	From countries around the world .....	70
	The men's camp at Ravensbrück .....	71
	<b>Biographical sketches</b> .....	<b>72</b>

CHAPTER 3	<b>Everyday life at the camp: Conditions of imprisonment</b>	<b>113</b>
	Arrival	114
	Housing	118
	Food	119
	Clothing	121
	Hygiene	122
	The daily routine	126
	Slave labour at Ravensbrück	128
	Types of prisoner labour	130
	Punishment, harassment and maltreatment	134
	The prisoner functionary system	137
CHAPTER 4	<b>Everyday life at the camp: Solidarity and self-preservation</b>	<b>139</b>
	Children in the concentration camp	140
	Friendships	148
	Solidarity and resistance	150
	Cultural activities in the camp	155
CHAPTER 5	<b>The SS and its 'retinue'</b>	<b>167</b>
	The SS at Ravensbrück	168
	The commandant	172
	The female guards	175
	The guard squad	178
CHAPTER 6	<b>Slave labour and the satellite camps</b>	<b>179</b>
	Slave labour in the camps and the German war economy	180
	The Texled company ('Textile and Leather Processing Company')	181
	Siemens & Halske	184
	Slave labour at the satellite camps	186
	Slave labour in the camp brothels	190
CHAPTER 7	<b>The Uckermark 'juvenile protective custody camp'</b>	<b>193</b>
	Social control and exclusion of young people	194
	The establishment of the Uckermark 'juvenile protective custody camp'	196
	Prisoners of the Uckermark 'juvenile protective custody camp'	199
CHAPTER 8	<b>The camp's hospital</b>	<b>213</b>
	Admission to the infirmary	216
	The treatment of sick prisoners	218
	The organisation of the infirmary	219
	Forced abortions and births	221
	Forced sterilization	223
	The '14 f 13' murder campaign	225
	Murder by injection	228

	Typhus .....	229
	Typhoid fever .....	229
	Dysentery .....	230
	Tuberculosis .....	230
	Medical experiments at Ravensbrück .....	233
	Sulfonamide experiments .....	234
<b>CHAPTER 9</b>	<b>Murder and mass deaths at Ravensbrück .....</b>	<b>239</b>
	Murder and death, 1939–1943 .....	240
	Executions .....	245
	‘Death became a familiar sight to us’ .....	252
	Murder and mass deaths, 1944–1945 .....	253
	Selections .....	256
	The Uckermark death camp .....	258
	The gas chamber and mass executions .....	259
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>	<b>The dissolution and liberation of the camp .....</b>	<b>261</b>
	The final weeks .....	262
	The first rescue transport .....	263
	The White Buses rescue campaign .....	265
	The death marches .....	267
	The arrival of the liberators .....	271
	The liberated camp .....	273
	Repatriation Camp No. 222 .....	275
<b>CHAPTER 11</b>	<b>Life after liberation .....</b>	<b>277</b>
	The long way back .....	279
	Life after survival .....	288
	Reparation payments and post-war legal proceedings .....	297
<b>CHAPTER 12</b>	<b>Ravensbrück as a site of commemoration .....</b>	<b>299</b>
	The site after liberation .....	301
	Years of transformation .....	303
<b>CHAPTER 13</b>	<b>Commemoration of Ravensbrück in Europe .....</b>	<b>305</b>
	The associations of former prisoners .....	306
	The culture of the survivors’ associations .....	307
	The associations’ varied activities .....	308
	Forms of commemoration – Signs of remembrance .....	310
	Monuments .....	312
	Official and personal signs of remembrance .....	315
	Contributors and Acknowledgements .....	319