

## **Part I Introduction**

- 1 Definition, History, Frequency, Histopathology  
and Pathophysiology of Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 3  
Mehmet Turgut, M. Hakan Seyithanoğlu, and Saffet Tüzge

## **Part II Overview**

- 2 Conservative Versus Surgical Decompression  
for Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 13  
Christopher Harrold and Harpal Randeva

## **Part III Tumours Types Which Show Apoplexy**

- 3 Predisposing Factors for Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 21  
Claudia V. Chang, Ricardo V. Araujo,  
Vânia dos S. Nunes, Cinthya dos S. Cirqueira,  
and Andre C. Felicio
- 4 Nonfunctioning Pituitary Tumour Apoplexy** ..... 25  
Aikaterini Theodoraki and Mark P.J. Vanderpump
- 5 Apoplexy in Previously Known Tumours** ..... 35  
Ranabir Salam and Manash P. Baruah
- 6 Postoperative Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 41  
Sachin A. Borkar and Ashok Kumar Mahapatra

## **Part IV Clinical Features**

- 7 Clinical Features of Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 49  
Ilán Shimon
- 8 Subarachnoid Haemorrhage with Pituitary Adenoma** ..... 55  
Kapil Sugand, David Metcalfe, and Thiagarajan Jaiganesh
- 9 Cerebral Ischaemia in Pituitary Apoplexy** ..... 69  
Sandeep Mohindra

**Part V    Visual and Endocrine Assessment**

|                                                                                                       |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>10    Visual Acuity, Eye Movements and Visual Fields . . . . .</b>                                 | <b>75</b>  |
| Thomas Michael Jenkins and Ahmed Tahir Toosy                                                          |            |
| <b>11    Visual Outcome Following Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b>                                    | <b>89</b>  |
| Deepak Agrawal                                                                                        |            |
| <b>12    Preoperative Endocrine Function<br/>and Fluid Electrolyte Balance . . . . .</b>              | <b>95</b>  |
| Angus G. Jones and Bijay Vaidya                                                                       |            |
| <b>13    Endocrinopathies and Other Biochemical Abnormalities<br/>in Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b> | <b>107</b> |
| Patrick L. Semple and Ian L. Ross                                                                     |            |

**Part VI    Mimicking Conditions**

|                                                                          |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>14    Carotid Artery Aneurysm . . . . .</b>                           | <b>119</b> |
| Alberto Torres-Diaz, Carlos Alarcon, and Juan Jose Acebes                |            |
| <b>15    Hypothalamic Lymphoma . . . . .</b>                             | <b>133</b> |
| Ali Akhaddar                                                             |            |
| <b>16    Rathke’s Cleft Cysts Mimicking Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b> | <b>143</b> |
| Fuminari Komatsu                                                         |            |

**Part VII    Management**

|                                                                                |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>17    Conservative Management of Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b>           | <b>151</b> |
| Philippe Chanson and Sylvie Salenave                                           |            |
| <b>18    Surgical Decompression for Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b>           | <b>157</b> |
| Michael Powell                                                                 |            |
| <b>19    Timing of Surgery and Outcome<br/>in Pituitary Apoplexy . . . . .</b> | <b>169</b> |
| Natarajan Muthukumar                                                           |            |

**Part VIII    Complications**

|                                                                                   |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>20    Subarachnoid Haemorrhage<br/>After Transsphenoidal Surgery . . . . .</b> | <b>179</b> |
| Sachin A. Borkar, Nishant Goyal, and Ashok Kumar Mahapatra                        |            |

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| <b>Index . . . . .</b> | <b>185</b> |
|------------------------|------------|