Contents

Book 1: Varieties in Projective Space

Bas	ic Notior	1S	3
1	Algebra		3
	1.1	Plane Curves	3
	1.2		5
	1.3	Relation with Field Theory)
	1.4	Rational Maps	1
	1.5	Singular and Nonsingular Points	3
	1.6	The Projective Plane	7
	1.7	Exercises to Section 1	2
2	Closed	Subsets of Affine Space	3
	2.1	Definition of Closed Subsets	3
	2.2	Regular Functions on a Closed Subset 25	5
	2.3	Regular Maps	7
	2.4	Exercises to Section 2	2
3	Rationa	al Functions	4
	3.1	Irreducible Algebraic Subsets	4
	3.2	Rational Functions	6
	3.3	Rational Maps	7
	3.4	Exercises to Section 3	0
4	Quasip	rojective Varieties	1
	4.1	Closed Subsets of Projective Space 4	1
	4.2	Regular Functions	6
	4.3	Rational Functions	0
	4.4	Examples of Regular Maps	2
	4.5	Exercises to Section 4	3
5	Produc	ts and Maps of Quasiprojective Varieties	4
	5.1	Products	4
	5.2	The Image of a Projective Variety is Closed 5	7
	5.3	Finite Maps	0
		-	

XII Contents

		5.4	Noether Normalisation	
	_	5.5	Exercises to Section 5	
	6	Dimer		
		6.1	Definition of Dimension	
		6.2	Dimension of Intersection with a Hypersurface	
		6.3	The Theorem on the Dimension of Fibres	
		6.4	Lines on Surfaces	
		6.5	Exercises to Section 6	80
2	Loc	al Prop		
	1	Singu	lar and Nonsingular Points	
		1.1	The Local Ring of a Point	
		1.2	The Tangent Space	. 85
		1.3	Intrinsic Nature of the Tangent Space	. 86
		1.4	Singular Points	. 92
		1.5	The Tangent Cone	. 94
		1.6	Exercises to Section 1	. 95
	2	Power	r Series Expansions	. 98
		2.1	Local Parameters at a Point	. 98
		2.2	Power Series Expansions	. 100
		2.3	Varieties over the Reals and the Complexes	. 104
		2.4	Exercises to Section 2	. 106
	3	Prope	erties of Nonsingular Points	. 106
		3.1	Codimension 1 Subvarieties	. 106
		3.2	Nonsingular Subvarieties	
		3.3	Exercises to Section 3	
	4	The S	tructure of Birational Maps	
		4.1	Blowup in Projective Space	
		4.2	Local Blowup	
		4.3	Behaviour of a Subvariety Under a Blowup	
		4.4	Exceptional Subvarieties	
		4.5	Isomorphism and Birational Equivalence	
		4.6	Exercises to Section 4	. 123
	5	Norm	al Varieties	
		5.1	Normal Varieties	
		5.2	Normalisation of an Affine Variety	. 128
		5.3	Normalisation of a Curve	. 130
		5.4	Projective Embedding of Nonsingular Varieties	. 134
		5.5	Exercises to Section 5	
	6	Singu	larities of a Map	
		6.1	Irreducibility	. 137
		6.2	Nonsingularity	. 139
		6.3	Ramification	. 140
		6.4	Examples	
		6.5	Exercises to Section 6	. 146

Contents XIII

3	Div	isors a	nd Differential Forms	147
	1	Divis	sors	147
		1.1	The Divisor of a Function	
		1.2	Locally Principal Divisors	151
		1.3	Moving the Support of a Divisor away from a Point	153
		1.4	Divisors and Rational Maps	155
		1.5	The Linear System of a Divisor	156
		1.6	Pencil of Conics over \mathbb{P}^1	159
		1.7	Exercises to Section 1	161
	2	Divis	sors on Curves	163
		2.1	The Degree of a Divisor on a Curve	163
		2.2	Bézout's Theorem on a Curve	167
		2.3	The Dimension of a Divisor	168
		2.4	Exercises to Section 2	169
	3	The l	Plane Cubic	170
		3.1	The Class Group	170
		3.2	The Group Law	173
		3.3	Maps	
		3.4	Applications	179
		3.5	Algebraically Nonclosed Field	181
		3.6	Exercises to Section 3	183
	4	Alge	braic Groups	184
		4.1	Algebraic Groups	184
		4.2	Quotient Groups and Chevalley's Theorem	
		4.3	Abelian Varieties	186
		4.4	The Picard Variety	188
		4.5	Exercises to Section 4	189
	5	Diffe	erential Forms	190
		5.1	Regular Differential 1-Forms	190
		5.2	Algebraic Definition of the Module of Differentials	193
		5.3	Differential <i>p</i> -Forms	195
		5.4	Rational Differential Forms	197
		5.5	Exercises to Section 5	199
	6	Exan	nples and Applications of Differential Forms	200
		6.1	Behaviour Under Maps	
		6.2	Invariant Differential Forms on a Group	202
		6.3	The Canonical Class	
		6.4	Hypersurfaces	206
		6.5	Hyperelliptic Curves	209
	7	The l	Riemann–Roch Theorem on Curves	
		7.1	Statement of the Theorem	
		7.2	Preliminary Form of the Riemann–Roch Theorem	
		7.3	The Residue of a 1-Form	
		7.4	Linear Algebra in Infinite Dimensional Vector Spaces .	
		7.5	The Residue Theorem	224

XIV Contents

		7.6	The Duality Theorem	225
		7.7	Exercises to Sections 6–7	
	8	Higher	Dimensional Generalisations	
4	Inter	section	Numbers	233
	1	Definit	ion and Basic Properties	233
		1.1	Definition of Intersection Number	233
		1.2	Additivity	236
		1.3	Invariance Under Linear Equivalence	
		1.4	The General Definition of Intersection Number	242
		1.5	Exercises to Section 1	245
	2	Applic	ations of Intersection Numbers	246
		2.1	Bézout's Theorem in Projective and Multiprojective Space.	246
		2.2	Varieties over the Reals	248
		2.3	The Genus of a Nonsingular Curve on a Surface	251
		2.4	The Riemann–Roch Inequality on a Surface	253
		2.5	The Nonsingular Cubic Surface	255
		2.6	The Ring of Cycle Classes	258
		2.7	Exercises to Section 2	259
	3	Biratio	nal Maps of Surfaces	260
		3.1	Blowups of Surfaces	
		3.2	Some Intersection Numbers	
		3.3	Resolution of Indeterminacy	
		3.4	Factorisation as a Chain of Blowups	
		3.5	Remarks and Examples	
		3.6	Exercises to Section 3	
	4	Singul		
		4.1	Singular Points of a Curve	
		4.2	Surface Singularities	
		4.3	Du Val Singularities	
		4.4	Degeneration of Curves	
		4.5	Exercises to Section 4	281
Alge	ebraio	: Apper	ndix	283
	1	Linear	and Bilinear Algebra	283
	2	Polyno	omials	285
	3	Quasil	inear Maps	285
	4	Invaria	ints	287
	5	Fields		288
	6	Comm	utative Rings	289
	7	Unique	e Factorisation	292
	8	Integra	al Elements	293
	9	Length	n of a Module	294
Ref	erenc	es		297
Inde	o v			301