## Table of Contents

Blum Static Complexity and Encoding Spaces	1
Millstream Systems and Graph Transformation for Complex Linguistic  Models  Frank Drewes	14
Can Chimps Go It Alone?	17
Invertible Transductions and Iteration	18
Universal Witnesses for State Complexity of Boolean Operations and Concatenation Combined with Star	30
Searching for Traces of Communication in Szilard Languages of Parallel Communicating Grammar Systems - Complexity Views Liliana Cojocaru and Erkki Mäkinen	42
State Complexity of Basic Operations on Non-returning Regular Languages	54
State Complexity of Subtree-Free Regular Tree Languages	66
State Complexity of k-Union and k-Intersection for Prefix-Free Regular Languages	78
A Direct Construction of Finite State Automata for Pushdown Store  Languages	90
Nondeterministic State Complexity of Proportional Removals  Daniel Goč, Alexandros Palioudakis, and Kai Salomaa	102
Nondeterministic Biautomata and Their Descriptional Complexity	112

X

Queue Automata of Constant Length	124
On the State Complexity of the Reverse of $\mathcal{R}$ - and $\mathcal{J}$ -Trivial Regular Languages	136
Size of Unary One-Way Multi-head Finite Automata	148
Syntactic Complexity of $\mathcal{R}$ - and $\mathcal{J}$ -Trivial Regular Languages Janusz Brzozowski and Baiyu Li	160
Sophistication as Randomness Deficiency	172
Shortest Repetition-Free Words Accepted by Automata	182
A Characterisation of NL/poly via Nondeterministic Finite Automata	194
Improved Normal Form for Grammars with One-Sided Contexts	205
Comparisons between Measures of Nondeterminism on Finite Automata	217
Finite Nondeterminism vs. DFAs with Multiple Initial States	229
The Power of Centralized PC Systems of Pushdown Automata  Holger Petersen	241
Limited Automata and Regular Languages	253
Reversal on Regular Languages and Descriptional Complexity	265
Kleene Star on Unary Regular Languages	277
Author Index	289