

1	Acquiring and Improving Skills in Diagnostic Endosonography	1
1.1	Cognitive Biases	2
1.1.1	Confirmation Bias and Framing in Imaging	3
1.1.2	Image Perception Research and Field-Dependence Bias	5
1.2	Dealing with Artifacts	8
1.2.1	The Importance of Contrast Resolution in EUS	8
1.2.2	Streak Artifacts on CT Obscuring Important Pathology Discovered by EUS	12
1.2.3	The Limitations of CT Measurements (Hounsfield Units)	14
1.2.4	Reverberation Artifact	16
1.2.5	Partial Volume Artifact	18
1.3	Anatomic Landmarks	22
1.3.1	Thyroid	22
1.3.2	Esophagus and Mediastinum	24
1.3.3	Abdomen	34
1.4	Doppler Endosonography	40
1.4.1	Mediastinum	40
1.4.2	Upper Abdomen	42
1.4.3	Pelvis	54
1.5	Medical Image Retrieval and Decision Support Systems	55
1.5.1	General Image Retrieval Platforms	55
1.5.2	Radiology Centric Image Retrieval	58
1.6	Textbooks and Journals	59
1.7	Integrating Genomics into Your EUS Practice with FNA	60
1.7.1	The Problem of Pancreatic Cysts: Could Micro RNAs Be the Answer?	60
1.7.2	Personalized Tumor Therapy: Lung Cancer Now and Pancreatic Cancer in the Future	62
1.7.3	The Primacy of FNA Cytology in the Management of Pancreatic Cancers	63
1.7.4	Stroma and Tumor Cells: The Need for Specimen Enrichment and How FNA Can Do It	63
1.7.5	Specimen Handling: Know What Needs to Happen with Your Specimen	65

1.7.6	How to Participate in Translational Research Involving Cancer Molecular Pathology	66
1.8	Solution to Challenge Case	66
	References	66
2	Esophagus and Mediastinum	71
2.1	General Principles	71
2.1.1	The Esophagus: A Window into the Mediastinum . . .	71
2.1.2	The Esophagus Is Not a Pipe	72
2.1.3	Endobronchial Ultrasound	72
2.1.4	Lymph Node Maps for the Mediastinum	73
2.1.5	Mediastinal Biopsies	73
2.1.6	Examination of the Esophagus	73
2.2	Cases and Discussions	74
2.2.1	Mediastinum	74
2.2.2	Esophagus	125
	References	145
3	Stomach	147
3.1	General Principles	147
3.1.1	Anatomy	147
3.1.2	EUS Probes	148
3.1.3	Technique	148
3.1.4	Preparation	149
3.2	Cases and Discussions	150
3.2.1	Gastric Cancer	150
3.2.2	Linitis Plastica of the Stomach	154
3.2.3	Linitis Plastica with Bone Metastases	156
3.2.4	Stage I Mucosa-Associated Lymphoid Tissue Lymphoma	159
3.2.5	MALT Lymphoma with Local and Distant Lymph Node Involvement	162
3.2.6	Subepithelial Gastric Tumors	166
3.2.7	Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor with Central Ulceration	167
3.2.8	Metastatic Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor	170
3.2.9	Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors and Interstitial Cells of Cajal	172
3.2.10	An Unusual Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor in a Patient with Situs Inversus	174
3.2.11	Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors: Principles of Biopsy	177
3.2.12	Gastric Carcinoid	179
3.2.13	Gastric Lipoma	182
3.2.14	Thickened Gastric Folds, Gastric Varix, or Subepithelial Lesion?	184
3.2.15	Pancreatic Rest	188
3.2.16	Submucosal Gastric Pseudotumor	191
3.2.17	Perigastric Abscess	193
	References	195

4	Duodenum	197
4.1	General Principles	197
4.1.1	Anatomy	197
4.1.2	EUS Probes	197
4.1.3	Technique	197
4.2	Cases and Discussions	198
4.2.1	Duodenal Cancer	198
4.2.2	Duodenal Diverticulum	201
4.2.3	Duodenal Perforation by Foreign Body	203
4.2.4	Duodenal Pseudocyst	207
4.2.5	Ampullary Carcinoma	211
4.2.6	Familial Adenomatous Polyposis	213
4.2.7	Periduodenal Collaterals	215
4.2.8	Primary Duodenal Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	218
4.2.9	Transduodenal Abscess Drainage	222
4.2.10	Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome: An Imaging Odyssey	230
	References	233
5	Gallbladder, Liver, and Bile Ducts	235
5.1	General Principles	235
5.2	Cases and Discussions	237
5.2.1	Gallbladder	237
5.2.2	Liver	248
5.2.3	Bile Ducts	265
	References	296
6	Pancreas	297
6.1	General Principles	298
6.1.1	Technique	298
6.1.2	Endoscopic Ultrasound Probes	298
6.1.3	Anatomic Considerations	298
6.2	Cases and Discussions	301
6.2.1	Acute Pancreatitis with an Edematous Pancreatic Head	301
6.2.2	Chronic Pancreatitis	306
6.2.3	Pancreatic Parenchymal Calcifications and Stone in the Pancreatic Duct	308
6.2.4	Fatty Infiltration of the Pancreas	311
6.2.5	Perivascular Fat Mimicking a Dilated Main Pancreatic Duct	314
6.2.6	Vanishing Pancreatic Mass	317
6.2.7	Pancreatic Cancer	320
6.2.8	T2 Adenocarcinoma of the Pancreas	323
6.2.9	Pancreatic Tail Mass	326
6.2.10	Calcifications in a Hypoechoic Pancreas Tumor	328
6.2.11	Chronic Pancreatitis and Pancreatic Cancer	329
6.2.12	Small Pancreatic Cancer	332
6.2.13	Isodense Pancreatic Cancer	334
6.2.14	Large Pancreatic Head in Relation to Body	338
6.2.15	Gardner's Syndrome and Pancreatic Cancer	341

6.2.16	Missed Pancreatic Cancer	344
6.2.17	Ovarian Cancer Metastatic to the Pancreas?	348
6.2.18	Characteristic Appearance of a Wallstent on EUS	351
6.2.19	FNA Biopsies Through a Wallstent	354
6.2.20	Neuroendocrine Tumors	355
6.2.21	Primary Pancreatic Lymphoma	361
6.2.22	Mycosis Fungoides Infiltrating the Pancreas	364
6.2.23	Pancreatic Cysts	367
6.2.24	Serous Cystadenoma	379
	References	381
7	Adrenals and Spleen, Peritoneum, and Retroperitoneum	385
7.1	General Principles	385
7.1.1	Anatomy and Technique	385
7.2	Cases and Discussions	386
7.2.1	Adrenal Biopsy	386
7.2.2	Myelolipoma Inside an Adrenal Adenoma	390
7.2.3	Paraganglioma	392
7.2.4	Accessory Spleen	394
7.2.5	Ascites	396
7.2.6	Omentum	398
7.2.7	Fluid in the Lesser Sac	400
7.2.8	Mesenteric Cysts	402
7.2.9	Omental Cake	405
7.2.10	Peritoneal Carcinomatosis	409
7.2.11	Retroperitoneal Carcinomatosis	411
	References	414
8	Colon, Rectum, and Anus	415
8.1	General Principles	415
8.1.1	Anatomy of the Rectal Wall and Perirectal Structures: Correlation with EUS	415
8.1.2	Endoscopic Ultrasound Probes	419
8.1.3	Preparation	419
8.1.4	Endoscopic Ultrasound Examination Technique	419
8.2	Cases and Discussions	421
8.2.1	Progression of Rectal Cancer from T2N0 to T3N1	421
8.2.2	T3N1 Rectal Carcinoma: Response to Treatment	425
8.2.3	Colon Cancer Metastatic to Mediastinal Lymph Nodes	428
8.2.4	Large Colon Polyp	431
8.2.5	Large Villous Adenoma with High-Grade Dysplasia	433
8.2.6	Anal Cancer with Extensive Intramural Spread into the Rectum	435
8.2.7	Anorectal Melanoma	438
8.2.8	Diffuse Cavernous Rectal Hemangioma	442
8.2.9	Cystic Lymphangioma of the Colon	445
8.2.10	Coccygeal Chordoma	449
	References	452
	Index	455