Contents

I	what is Comparative Genomics?	I
	Genomic Comparison Between <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> and its Relatives	3
	Problems and Hypotheses	3
	Testing the Hypotheses by Comparative Genomics	7
	Genomic Comparison Between HIV-1 and HTLV-1	9
	Genomic Comparison Among Mycoplasma Species	11
	Genomic Comparison to Characterize Changes in tRNA	
	and Codon-Anticodon Adaptation	13
	The Met Codon Family	13
	UGA Codon, CGN Codon for Arg and the Expanded	
	Wobble Hypothesis	15
	Genomic Strand Asymmetry and Genome Replication	17
2	Comparative Genomics and the Comparative Methods	21
	The Comparative Method for Continuous Characters	23
	The Necessity of Phylogeny-Based Comparative Method	24
	Computing the Independent Contrasts	25
	The Comparative Methods for Discrete Characters	32
	Studying Variables Individually: Detecting Genes that Tend	
	to be Laterally Transferred	34
	Studying Association Between Variables	36
	Multiple Comparisons and the Method of False Discovery Rate	43
	Postscript	45
3	Comparative Viral Genomics: Detecting Recombination	49
	Is a Particular Genome a Recombinant of N Other Genomes?	50
	General Methods Based on the Compatibility Matrix	54
R	eferences	57
In	dex	67