Table of Contents

Foreword	. VII
A Book with Seven Seals: The Problem of Septuagint Hermeneutics	1
The Shape of the Controversy	2
A Theory of Translation	
Describing Translation: Function, Process, Product	
The 'Acceptability' of a Translation in the Target Culture	
Classifying Translations	
Overview	
In Search of the 'Typical' Septuagint Translation: Aquila	
'Atypical' Translations in the Septuagint Corpus	
OG Reigns	
OG Job	22
Categorizing Old Greek Isaiah	
Characteristics of the Translation	29
Conflicting Models of Translation	
Breaking the Seals: The Plan of This Study	34
2. Opening the Sealed Book:	
Interpreting a Translated Text	37
A Framework for Interpretation	37
The Cultural Encyclopedia	
The Model Reader and the Intention of the Text	39
Model Author and Model Translator	
Interpreting a Translated Text	45
Investigating the Process of Translation	
Analyzing the Product of Translation	52
Constructing the Cultural Encyclopedia	
Résumé: Reading the Sealed Book	62

3.	"Give Heed to God's Law":	
	Translation and Interpretation in OG Isaiah 1:1-20	64
	Isaiah's Opening Vision	64
	Overview (1:1–31)	64
	Superscription (1:1)	67
	Israel Accused (1:2–20)	
	First Address:	
	"How Long Will You Practice Lawlessness?" (1:2-7)	70
	Summons to Heaven and Earth (1:2a)	71
	Complaint: Israel Does Not Know Me (1:2b-3)	
	Woe to the Disobedient Children (1:4)	
	Appeal to Israel: Debilitated Body, Devastated Land (1:5-7)	84
	Israel's Response: Lament and Hope (1:8-9)	
	Second Address: "Give Heed to God's Law" (1:10-20)	9 8
	Summons to Leaders and People (1:10)	98
	Complaint: Barren Worship, Bloodstained Hands (1:11-15)	103
	Call for Repentance and Social Justice (1:16-17)	138
	Appeal to Israel: Restoration or Ruination (1:18-20)	142
	Translation and Interpretation in OG Isaiah 1:21–31 Zion's Doom Pronounced: Trial by Fire (1:21–31) The City Cleansed (1:21–27) Lament for Zion (1:21–23)	148 150 150
	Rebellious Rulers Ruined, Righteous Rule Restored (1:24–27).	103
	The Lawless Consumed (1:28–31)	
	The End of the Wicked (1:28)	ייי מר
	Excursus: Translation of Verbs in OG Isaiah 1-5	
	An Unquenchable Conflagration (1:31)	
5.	. Characterizing Old Greek Isaiah	
	Constitutive Character	227
	Linguistic Acceptability	
	Textual Acceptability	
	Literary Acceptability	
	Prospective Function	
	Isaiah with a Greek Accent: Interpretation in OG Isaiah 1	

Table of Contents	XI
Epilogue: Open Book, Overflowing Fountain	239
Bibliography	241
Index of Ancient Sources	269
Index of Modern Authors	291

.