

Contents

1	Introduction	7
1.1	Motivation	7
1.2	Our contribution	11
1.3	Preliminaries	13
1.4	The state of the art	19
1.5	Related concepts	24
I	Theory	33
2	Equivalence of approximability	35
2.1	Reference point solutions and the Pareto set	36
2.2	From Pareto sets to reference point solutions	39
2.3	From reference point solutions to Pareto sets	41
3	Algorithms	45
3.1	Approximation by weighted sum	45
3.2	Convex optimization with linear objectives	46
3.3	Approximation through LP rounding	48
3.4	From pseudopolynomial algorithms to approximation	49
3.5	Enumeration techniques	54
3.6	Weighted disjoint hitting set	57
4	Maximization problems	65
4.1	Equivalence of approximability	66
4.2	Algorithms	70
5	Arbitrary reference points	75
5.1	Equivalence of approximability	77

II Practice	83
6 Synthetic sustainability indicators	85
6.1 The double reference point method	88
6.2 Special types of objectives	92
6.3 Determination of the parameters	93
6.4 Critique	96
7 Evaluating genetic algorithms	99
7.1 Algorithms	101
7.2 Performance indicators	105
7.3 Test problems	107
7.4 A comparative study	108
7.5 Critique	122
8 Conclusion	125
A More proofs on approximability	127
A.1 From the p -norms to the maximum-norm	127
A.2 Results from Section 2.3 for p -norms	129
A.3 Results from Section 3.1 for p -norms	131
A.4 Results from Section 4.1 for p -norms	132
B Computing the ε-indicator	135
Bibliography	138
Nomenclature	151