

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Rationale	2
1.2	Objectives	5
1.3	Thesis Outline	5
1.4	The Rotliegend of the Southern Permian Basin in Northern Germany	6
1.4.1	Tectonic Setting	6
1.4.2	Depositional Setting	8
1.5	Study Area	9
	References	11
2	Data and Methodology	13
	References	15
3	Seismic Attribute Analysis for Detection of Highly Compartmentalised Reservoirs	17
3.1	Introduction	17
3.2	Geological Framework	18
3.2.1	Tectonic Setting	18
3.2.2	Depositional Setting	21
3.3	Data and Methods	22
3.4	Results	25
3.4.1	Seismic Interpretation	25
3.4.2	Core and Wire Line Log Data	28
3.4.3	Modern Analogue	30
3.5	Discussion	32
3.5.1	Formation of Polygonal Networks and Tectonics	32
3.5.2	Implications of Polygonal Networks for Reservoir Quality	34
3.6	Conclusions	35
	References	36

4	Impact of Arid Surface Mega-Cracks on Hydrocarbon Reservoir Properties	39
4.1	Introduction	39
4.2	Depositional Settings	40
4.2.1	Tight Gas Field Study Area	40
4.2.2	Panamint Playa	42
4.2.3	The Panamint Valley as an Upper Rotliegend Field Analogue	44
4.3	Data and Methods	45
4.4	Polygonal Mega-Crack Systems	47
4.5	Discussion	52
4.5.1	Mega-Crack Development	52
4.5.2	Fault Development	56
4.5.3	Implication for Hydrocarbon Migration/Systems and Reservoirs	57
4.6	Conclusions	59
	References	59
5	Facies Analysis of Cores from 4 Wells from Northern Central Germany	63
5.1	Introduction	63
5.2	Sedimentary Facies in the Cores	65
5.2.1	Pond/Lake	65
5.2.2	Lake Margin	66
5.2.3	Aeolian Mudflat	66
5.2.4	Damp Sandflat	68
5.2.5	Wet Sandflat	68
5.2.6	Dry Sandflat	68
5.2.7	Low Energetic Fluvial Deposits	72
5.2.8	Aeolian Dune (base)	72
5.3	Core Description	72
5.3.1	Well 1	72
5.3.2	Well 2	72
5.3.3	Well 3	78
5.3.4	Well 4	78
5.4	Interpretation	83
5.5	Comparison to the Study Area in East Frisia	83
5.6	Conclusions	84
	References	85
6	Nano-Scale Porosity Analysis of a Permian Tight Gas Reservoir	87
6.1	Introduction	87
6.2	Geologic and Sedimentary Setting	88

6.3	Data and Methods	88
6.4	Results	93
6.4.1	Diagenetic Observations, Pore Symmetry Quantification and Upscaling Approach	93
6.4.2	Error Calculation	94
6.5	Discussion and Conclusions	95
	References	97
7	Conclusions and Outlook	99
7.1	Résumé	99
7.2	General Implications	101
7.3	Outlook	102
	References	103