

Contents

Preface — v

Habib Ammari

Differential electromagnetic imaging — 1

- 1 Introduction — 1
- 2 Basic theory of electromagnetic waves — 3
 - 2.1 The Helmholtz equation — 3
 - 2.2 The Maxwell equations — 3
 - 2.3 Fundamental solutions and radiation conditions — 4
 - 2.4 Transmission and boundary conditions — 5
 - 2.5 Dirichlet and Neumann functions and the Hodge decomposition — 6
 - 2.6 Trace theorems and first Green identity — 7
 - 2.7 Lippman–Schwinger representation formulas — 8
 - 2.8 The Helmholtz–Kirchhoff theorems — 9
 - 2.9 Limiting models — 10
 - 2.10 The Maxwell equations with axis invariance — 11
 - 2.11 The Maxwell equations versus the Helmholtz equation — 12
- 3 Electric and magnetic polarization tensors — 12
- 4 small-volume expansions — 13
 - 4.1 The full Maxwell equations — 13
 - 4.2 The eddy currents model — 17
 - 4.3 The Helmholtz equation — 18
 - 4.4 The conductivity equation — 18
 - 4.5 Asymptotic formulas in the time domain — 18
- 5 Imaging in the frequency domain — 19
 - 5.1 MUSIC-type imaging at a single frequency — 20
 - 5.2 Backpropagation type imaging at a single frequency — 22
 - 5.3 Imaging with a broad range of frequencies — 23
- 6 Imaging in the time domain — 24
 - 6.1 Time-domain imaging with full view measurements — 24
 - 6.2 Time-domain imaging in a cavity with limited-view data — 25
 - 6.3 Time-domain imaging in dissipative media — 28
- 7 Numerical examples of MUSIC reconstructions for the full Maxwell equations — 33
- 8 Shape representations — 38
 - 8.1 High-order polarization tensors — 38
 - 8.2 Frequency dependent high-order polarization tensors — 41
- 9 Far-field imaging versus near-field imaging — 45
- 10 Open problems — 47

Xavier Claeys, Ralf Hiptmair and Carlos Jerez-Hanckes

Multitrace boundary integral equations — 51

- 1 Introduction — 51
- 1.1 Geometry — 54
- 1.2 Transmission problems — 54
- 2 Boundary integral operators — 57
- 2.1 Trace spaces and operators — 58
- 2.2 Potentials — 61
- 2.3 Calderón projectors — 62
- 3 Classical single-trace integral equations — 64
- 3.1 Skeleton trace spaces — 65
- 3.2 A first-kind boundary integral equation — 69
- 3.3 Boundary element Galerkin discretization — 72
- 4 Preconditioning — 75
- 4.1 Operator products — 76
- 4.2 Calderón identities — 77
- 4.3 Operator preconditioning — 79
- 4.4 Stable duality pairing for boundary elements — 80
- 4.5 The challenge — 81
- 5 Global multitrace formulation — 82
- 5.1 Separated subdomains — 82
- 5.2 The gap idea — 85
- 5.3 Properties of global MTF — 86
- 5.4 Galerkin discretization — 87
- 6 Local multitrace formulation — 88
- 6.1 Partial transmission conditions — 89
- 6.2 Local MTF: variational formulation — 91
- 6.3 Local MTF: Stability — 93
- 6.4 Boundary element Galerkin discretization — 95

Johannes Elschner and Guanghui Hu

Direct and Inverse Elastic Scattering Problems for Diffraction Gratings — 101

- 1 Introduction — 101
- 2 Mathematical formulation of direct and inverse scattering problems — 103
- 3 Solvability results for direct scattering problems: variational method — 107
- 3.1 An equivalent variational formulation and its Fredholm property — 107
- 3.2 Uniqueness and existence for direct scattering problems — 109
- 3.3 Uniqueness and existence for transmission gratings — 111
- 4 Uniqueness for inverse scattering problems — 115

4.1	Inverse scattering of incident pressure waves —	116
4.2	Inverse scattering of incident shear waves —	121
5	Numerical solution of direct and inverse scattering problems —	122
5.1	A discrete Galerkin method for (DP) —	122
5.2	A two-step algorithm for (IP) —	125

Oliver G. Ernst and Martin J. Gander

Multigrid methods for Helmholtz problems: A convergent scheme in 1D using standard components — 135

1	Introduction —	135
2	Smoothing —	139
2.1	Smoothing analysis —	140
2.2	Jacobi smoothing —	142
2.3	Two-step Jacobi smoothing —	145
3	Coarse-grid correction —	152
3.1	The Laplacian —	158
3.2	The Helmholtz operator —	159
4	Two-grid iteration —	165
4.1	The Laplacian —	165
4.2	The Helmholtz operator —	167
5	Numerical examples —	175
5.1	Two-grid experiments —	176
5.2	Multigrid experiments, complexity —	178
6	Conclusions —	182

Marcus J. Grote and Teodora Mitkova

Explicit local time-stepping methods for time-dependent wave propagation — 187

1	Introduction —	187
2	Finite element discretizations for the wave equation —	190
2.1	Continuous Galerkin formulation —	190
2.2	Interior penalty discontinuous Galerkin formulation —	191
2.3	Nodal discontinuous Galerkin formulation —	193
3	Leap-frog-based LTS methods —	194
3.1	Second-order method for undamped waves —	195
3.2	Fourth-order method for undamped waves —	199
3.3	Second-order leap-frog/Crank–Nicolson-based method for damped waves —	202
4	Adams–Bashforth-based LTS methods for damped waves —	205
5	Numerical results —	211
5.1	Stability —	211
5.2	Convergence —	212

5.3	Two-dimensional example —	214
6	Concluding remarks —	215

Frédéric Nataf

Absorbing boundary conditions and perfectly matched layers in wave propagation problems — 219

1	Introduction —	219
2	ABC —	220
2.1	Exact ABC —	221
2.2	Approximation of the exact ABC —	222
3	Plane waves analysis of an ABC —	224
4	Perfectly matched layers —	225
4.1	Helmholtz equation —	226
4.2	The wave equation —	228
5	Computation of the reflection coefficient of a PML —	229
6	Conclusion —	231

Roland W. E. Potthast

Dynamic inverse scattering — 233

1	Introduction —	233
2	Reconstruction of time-dependent pulses by the point-source method —	236
3	Time-domain probe method (TDPM) —	238
4	Orthogonality sampling —	240
5	Dynamic inversion via data assimilation techniques —	240
5.1	Three-dimensional variational data assimilation —	242
5.2	Cycled probing and sampling method —	244
5.3	Partial reconstruction matching scheme —	245
6	Numerical examples —	247

Olaf Steinbach

Boundary integral equations for Helmholtz boundary value and transmission problems — 253

1	Introduction —	253
2	Boundary integral equations —	255
2.1	Boundary integral operators —	255
2.2	Coercivity of boundary integral operators —	258
2.3	Injectivity of boundary integral operators —	260
2.4	Interior Robin boundary value problem —	264
2.5	Boundary integral equations for exterior boundary value problems —	266

3	Exterior Dirichlet boundary value problem —	266
3.1	Direct boundary integral equations —	267
3.2	Indirect boundary integral equations —	276
3.3	Regularised combined boundary integral equations —	279
4	Transmission problems —	280
4.1	Steklov–Poincaré operator equations —	281
4.2	Combined boundary integral equations —	285
5	Conclusions —	290

Color plates — **293**

Index — **309**