

Contents

1 Theoretical Framework	1
1.1 Electroweak Interactions	1
1.2 Quantum Chromodynamics	9
1.3 Electroweak Radiative Corrections	10
1.4 Extensions to the Standard Model	14
1.5 Z Boson Production and Decay in e^+e^- Collisions	17
1.6 W Boson Production at LEP	22
1.7 Z and W Boson Production at Tevatron and the LHC	25
1.8 Standard Model Higgs Boson Production and Decay at the LHC	27
1.9 Comparison of Theory and Experiment	36
1.9.1 Hadronisation Models	37
1.9.2 Detector Simulation	39
References	39
2 The LEP Experiments	45
2.1 The LEP Collider	45
2.2 LEP Energy Calibration	47
2.3 The ALEPH, DELPHI, L3 and OPAL Experiments	50
References	53
3 Gauge Boson Production at LEP	55
3.1 Z Pole Measurements at LEP and SLD	55
3.2 Neutral Boson Production Above the Z Peak	61
3.2.1 Photon Production	61
3.2.2 Single Z and Z-Pair Production	63
3.2.3 $Z+\gamma$ Production	66
3.2.4 Anomalous Neutral Gauge Boson Couplings	67
3.3 Measurement of the W-Pair Cross-Section	69
3.4 Measurement of Single-W Production	74
3.5 Determination of Triple Gauge Boson Couplings	76

3.6	Final State Interactions in W Boson Decays	82
3.6.1	Bose-Einstein Correlations	82
3.6.2	Colour Reconnection	86
3.7	Measurement of the W Boson Mass	96
	References	107
4	Electroweak Measurements and Model Analysis of Electroweak Data	111
4.1	W Boson Mass Measurements at LEP and Tevatron	111
4.2	Top Mass Measurement at the Tevatron	114
4.3	Low- Q^2 Measurements	117
4.3.1	Muon Lifetime Measurement	118
4.3.2	Atomic Parity Violation	118
4.3.3	Møller Scattering at EA316	119
4.3.4	Neutrino-Nucleon Scattering at NuTeV	120
4.3.5	Running of α_{QED}	122
4.3.6	Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon	123
4.4	Model Analysis of Electroweak Data	127
4.5	Electroweak Constraints on New Particles	130
	References	132
5	The ATLAS and CMS Experiments at the LHC	137
5.1	The Large Hadron Collider	138
5.2	The ATLAS and CMS Experiments	143
5.2.1	The ATLAS Detector and Performance	145
5.2.2	The ATLAS Trigger and Data Acquisition System	153
5.2.3	The CMS Detector and Performance	156
5.3	Prospects for the LHC Start-Up Phase	162
	References	164
6	Expectations for Electroweak Measurements at the LHC	167
6.1	W and Z Boson Production	167
6.2	W Mass Measurement at the LHC	170
6.3	Top Physics and Determination of the Top Quark Mass	172
6.4	Measurement of Triple Gauge Boson Couplings	176
6.5	Prospects for the Weak Mixing Angle	182
6.6	Prospects for Electroweak Measurements at the LHC	185
	References	185
7	Higgs Physics at the LHC	189
7.1	Standard Model Higgs Searches with ATLAS and CMS	189
7.2	Determination of Higgs Boson Properties at the LHC	196
7.2.1	Measurement of Mass, Width and Couplings	196
7.2.2	Measurement of Spin and CP Quantum Numbers	198
	References	205

Contents	xi
8 Summary and Conclusion	209
References	211
Index	213