

CONTENTS

General Editor's Preface	ix
Preface	xi
 I Introduction	
1 The 'Doctrinal History' of the Science of International Law since Grotius	1
2 Theorizing about the Law of Nations with Political Interests	11
3 A Methodological Note	18
 II The Pufendorbian Doctrine as the Standard	
1 Late Seventeenth-Century Interpretations of the Grotian Concept of the Voluntary Law of Nations	22
2 Pufendorf's Opposition to Grotius's Concept of the Voluntary Law of Nations	30
3 Pufendorf Against the Law of Nations Regulating Conduct in War	39
4 Pufendorf Against Grotius's Support of the Concept of Punitive War	44
 III Holsteiner Court Councilor Samuel Rachel's Criticism of Samuel Pufendorf	
1 The Duchy of Holstein and the Life of Samuel Rachel	52
2 Late Seventeenth-century Proponents of the Concept of the Voluntary Law of Nations	59
3 The <i>Exercitationem juridicam</i> and the Danish Occupation	63
4 Rachel after the <i>Exercitationem juridicam</i>	76
 IV Hannoverian Court Councilor Gottfried Leibniz and His Concept of International Legal Person	
1 The Duchy of Hannover at the End of the Seventeenth Century	83
2 The Peace Conference of Nijmegen and <i>De Jure Suprematus</i>	84

3	Primogeniture and the Concept of <i>Res Juris Gentium</i>	93
4	Leibniz's Two Disciples, Wolff and Vattel, Refuting His Concepts	99
V	Saxon Court Councilor Glafey Pleading for Rules of Conduct in War	
1	The Duchy-Kingdom of Saxony and the Life of Glafey	103
2	The Görtz-Gyllenberg Affair and Young Glafey's <i>Disquisitio</i>	108
3	In Defense of the Concept of the Voluntary Law of Nations	115
4	War in the Shared Interest of Europe	119
VI	Catholic Doctrine of the Law of Nations by Johann Adam Ickstatt	
1	The Life of Ickstatt and the Political Context of Würzburg-Bamberg	123
2	The Modernity of Ickstatt's Doctrine of the Law of Nations	125
3	The Misfortunes of the First Treatise of International Law	131
VII	Prussian Court Councilor Samuel Cocceji's Denial of the Voluntary Law of Nations	
1	The Prussian Kingdom and the Life of Samuel Cocceji	135
2	Johann Peter von Ludewig's Support of the Concept of the Voluntary Law of Nations	140
3	Cocceji's Attack on Grotius	142
VIII	Johann Jacob Moser as Defender of Rights of German States	
1	Johann Jacob Moser's Life and Its Political Context	149
2	Moser's Concept of the Law of Nations and Practical Methodology	152
3	Moser's Anti-Prussianism	157

IX	Vattel's Doctrine of National Sovereignty in the Context of Saxony-Poland and Neuchâtel	
1	The Principality of Neuchâtel and the Life of Emer de Vattel	165
2	The Proposal of Transfer of the Principality to the Elector-Prince of Saxony	171
3	Vattel's Doctrine of National Sovereignty	174
4	The Fortunes of Vattel, of Neuchâtel and of <i>Le Droit des Gens</i>	188
X	Conclusion	191
	Bibliography	207
	Index	219