

# Table of Contents – Part II

## Age-Related Issues

How E-Inclusion and Innovation Policy Affect Digital Access and Use for Senior Citizens in Europe . . . . .	3
<i>Stijn Bannier, Ruediger Glott, and Valérie Meijs</i>	
Elderly's Barriers and Requirements for Interactive TV . . . . .	13
<i>Mai Baunstrup and Lars Bo Larsen</i>	
A Survey on Technology Exposure and Range of Abilities of Elderly and Disabled Users in India . . . . .	23
<i>Pradipta Biswas and Patrick M. Langdon</i>	
Senior Patients Online: Which Functions Should a Good Patient Website Offer? . . . . .	32
<i>Nadine Bol, Christin Scholz, Ellen M.A. Smets, Eugène F. Loos, Hanneke C.J.M. de Haes, and Julia C.M. van Weert</i>	
Single Tap Hierarchy-Structured Zoom as Interface for Interactive Indoor Wayfinding Map for Elderly Users . . . . .	42
<i>Chun-Wen Chen, Kevin C. Tseng, and Yun-Fong Kao</i>	
Older Adults' Perceptions and Use of Technology: A Novel Approach . . .	51
<i>Cara Bailey Fausset, Linda Harley, Sarah Farmer, and Brad Fain</i>	
A Usability Study of Websites for Older Travelers . . . . .	59
<i>Kate Finn and Jeff Johnson</i>	
Designing Intrinsically Motivating User Interfaces for the Ageing Population . . . . .	68
<i>Tanya S. Goldhaber, Patrick M. Langdon, and P. John Clarkson</i>	
Effect of Impairment on Upper Limb Performance in an Ageing Sample Population . . . . .	78
<i>Newton Howard, Ross Pollock, Joe Prinold, Joydeep Sinha, Di Newham, and Jeroen Bergmann</i>	
Demands and Needs of Elderly Chinese People for Garment . . . . .	88
<i>Xiaoping Hu, Xia Feng, Delai Men, and Robert C.C. Chen</i>	
What Is Age's Affect in Collaborative Learning Environments? . . . . .	96
<i>Kieran Jordine, Dale-Marie Wilson, and Raghavi Sakpal</i>	

Age-Based Task Specialization for Crowdsourced Proofreading . . . . .	104
<i>Masatomo Kobayashi, Tatsuya Ishihara, Toshinari Itoko, Hironobu Takagi, and Chieko Asakawa</i>	
What “Digital Divide” between Generations? A Cross-National Analysis Using Data from the World Internet Project . . . . .	113
<i>Tiago Lapá and Gustavo Cardoso</i>	
Symbiosis: An Innovative Human-Computer Interaction Environment for Alzheimer’s Support . . . . .	123
<i>Dimitris Mandiliotis, Kostas Toumpas, Katerina Kyprioti, Kiki Kaza, João Barroso, and Leontios J. Hadjileontiadis</i>	
Interaction Science and the Aging User: Techniques to Assist in Design and Evaluation . . . . .	133
<i>Sandra P. Marshall</i>	
User Interfaces for Older Adults . . . . .	142
<i>Christopher Mayer, Martin Morandell, Matthias Gira, Miroslav Sili, Martin Petzold, Sascha Fagel, Christian Schüler, Jan Bobeth, and Susanne Schmehl</i>	
Volunteer Website for the Older Adult . . . . .	151
<i>Melissa L. McDonald</i>	
Age Differences in the Knowledge and Usage of QR Codes . . . . .	156
<i>Jonathan Mendelson and Jennifer C. Romano Bergstrom</i>	
Time-Mosaic Formation of Senior Workforces for Complex Irregular Work in Cooperative Farms . . . . .	162
<i>Takahiro Miura, Masato Nakayama, Atsushi Hiyama, Naomi Yatomi, and Michitaka Hirose</i>	
Development and Field Trial of a Social TV System for Elderly People . . . . .	171
<i>Masaru Miyazaki, Masanori Sano, Shigeaki Mitsuya, Hideki Sumiyoshi, Masahide Naemura, and Arisa Fujii</i>	
Small Input Devices Used by the Elderly – How Sensorimotor Transformation and Task Complexity Affect Interaction . . . . .	181
<i>Michael Oehl, Luisa Dahlmanns, and Christine Sutter</i>	
Conversational System Encouraging Communication of the Aged by Method of Reminiscence and Quantification of Active Participation . . .	191
<i>Tetsuaki Okada, Misato Nihei, Takuya Narita, and Minoru Kamata</i>	
Age-Related Differences in Search Strategy and Performance When Using a Data-Rich Web Site . . . . .	201
<i>Erica Olmsted-Hawala, Jennifer C. Romano Bergstrom, and Wendy A. Rogers</i>	

Are Internet and Social Network Usage Associated with Wellbeing and Social Inclusion of Seniors? – The Third Age Online Survey on Digital Media Use in Three European Countries . . . . .	211
<i>Dirk Richter, Stijn Bannier, Ruediger Glott, Markus Marquard, and Thomas Schwarze</i>	
Age and Computer Self-Efficacy in the Use of Digital Technologies: An Investigation of Prototypes for Public Self-Service Terminals . . . . .	221
<i>Günther Schreder, Michael Smuc, Karin Siebenhandl, and Eva Mayr</i>	
A Framework of Affordance and Usability of Mobile User Interface for Older Adults . . . . .	231
<i>Chui Yin Wong</i>	
Designing for the Wisdom of Elders: Age Related Differences in Online Search Strategies . . . . .	240
<i>Robert J. Youmans, Brooke Bellows, Christian A. Gonzalez, Brittany Sarbone, and Ivonne J. Figueroa</i>	
<b>Human Vision in Universal Access</b>	
Using Pupil Size Variation during Visual Emotional Stimulation in Measuring Affective States of Non Communicative Individuals . . . . .	253
<i>Dania Al-Omar, Areej Al-Wabil, and Manar Hosny</i>	
SERPs and Ads on Mobile Devices: An Eye Tracking Study for Generation Y . . . . .	259
<i>Soussan Djamasbi, Adrienne Hall-Phillips, and Ruijiao (Rachel) Yang</i>	
Effects of Long-Time 3D Viewing on the Eye Function of Accommodation and Convergence . . . . .	269
<i>Hiromu Ishio, Takehito Kojima, Takumi Oohashi, Yuki Okada, Hiroki Takada, and Masaru Miyao</i>	
Image Quality Assessment for the Visually Impaired . . . . .	275
<i>Tatiana Koshkina, Éric Dinet, and Hubert Konik</i>	
An Evaluation of the iPod Touch as an Alternative Low-Vision Magnifier for People with Low Vision . . . . .	285
<i>Seunghyun Tina Lee and Jon A. Sanford</i>	
Form in Potential Functions While Maintaining Upright Posture during Exposure to Stereoscopic Video Clips . . . . .	293
<i>Yasuyuki Matsuura, Masaru Miyao, and Hiroki Takada</i>	
Evaluating the Legibility of Streoscopic Game Consoles . . . . .	302
<i>Yuki Okada, Takehito Kojima, Takumi Oohashi, and Masaru Miyao</i>	

Measurement of Lens Accommodation and Convergence during the Viewing of 3D Images .....	309
<i>Takumi Oohashi, Hiromu Ishio, Yuki Okada, Tomohiko Yanase, Takehito Kojima, and Masaru Miyao</i>	
Multi-evaluation Method of Visual Fatigue and Motion Sickness While Viewing 2D/3D Video Clips on a Liquid Crystal Display .....	318
<i>Hiroki Takada, Kazuhiro Fujikake, Yasuyuki Matsuura, and Masaru Miyao</i>	
Exploring Psychophysical Factors Influencing Visibility of Virtual Image Display .....	327
<i>Shys-Fan Yang-Mao, Ming-Hui Lin, Yu-Ting Lin, Wen-Jun Zeng, and Yueh-Yi Lai</i>	
Effect of Display Size on Body Sway in Seated Posture While Viewing an Hour-Long Stereoscopic Film .....	336
<i>Kazuki Yoshikawa, Hiroki Takada, and Masaru Miyao</i>	

## Emotions and Persuasion in Universal Access

GreenSense: Developing Persuasive Service Technology by Integrating Mobile Devices and Social Interaction for Sustainable and Healthy Behavior .....	345
<i>Po-Chun Chen, Taysheng Jeng, Yi-Shin Deng, and Sheng-Fen Chien</i>	
How Do We Feel When Babyloid Starts Crying Suddenly? .....	355
<i>Felix Jimenez, Masayoshi Kanoh, and Masato Goto</i>	
How Does Unintentional Eye Contact with a Robot Affect Users' Emotional Attachment to It? Investigation on the Effects of Eye Contact and Joint Attention on Users' Emotional Attachment to a Robot .....	363
<i>Takanori Komatsu and Haruka Takahashi</i>	
Interaction Design for Robotic Avatars Does Avatar's Aging Cue Affect the User's Impressions of a Robot? .....	373
<i>Angie Lorena Marin and Sukhan Lee</i>	
"Multicultural/Cross-Cultural Emotional Design:" The Usage of Pictographs to Design Emotional Interactive Environments .....	383
<i>Haytham Nawar and Hala Gabr</i>	
Talking Ally: Toward Persuasive Communication in Everyday Life .....	394
<i>Yuki Odahara, Naoki Ohshima, P. Ravindra S. De Silva, and Michio Okada</i>	
Beyond Rationality: Affect as a Function of User Interfaces .....	404
<i>Bernardo Santos Schorr and Rejane Spitz</i>	

Characteristics of Robots and Virtual Agents as a Persuasive Talker . . . .	414
<i>Kaoru Sumi and Mizue Nagata</i>	
Age-Related Differences in Factors Contributing to Affective Experiences among Japanese Adults . . . . .	424
<i>Qin Tang, Wendy A. Rogers, and Hiroyuki Umemuro</i>	
Regression Modeling of Reader's Emotions Induced by Font Based Text Signals . . . . .	434
<i>Dimitrios Tsonos, Georgios Kouroupetroglou, and Despina Deligiorgi</i>	
<b>Design for Autistic Spectrum Disorders</b>	
A Usability Study on Natural Interaction Devices with ASD Children . . . . .	447
<i>Ravi Agarwal, Harini Alagarai Sampath, and Bipin Indurkha</i>	
Virtual Reality-Based Facial Expressions Understanding for Teenagers with Autism . . . . .	454
<i>Esubalew Bekele, Zhi Zheng, Amy Swanson, Julie Davidson, Zachary Warren, and Nilanjan Sarkar</i>	
A Step towards Adaptive Multimodal Virtual Social Interaction Platform for Children with Autism . . . . .	464
<i>Esubalew Bekele, Mary Young, Zhi Zheng, Lian Zhang, Amy Swanson, Rebecca Johnston, Julie Davidson, Zachary Warren, and Nilanjan Sarkar</i>	
A Novel Virtual Reality Driving Environment for Autism Intervention . . . . .	474
<i>Dayi Bian, Joshua W. Wade, Lian Zhang, Esubalew Bekele, Amy Swanson, Julie Ana Crittendon, Medha Sarkar, Zachary Warren, and Nilanjan Sarkar</i>	
A Proposed ASD-Centric Framework: The Case of ASDAPT . . . . .	484
<i>Panagiotis Germanakos, Maria Claudia Buzzi, and Marina Buzzi</i>	
Project Communicate: Empowering Children with Autism and Their Caregivers in India . . . . .	494
<i>Ruchir Hajela, Prasanta Bhattacharya, and Rahul Banerjee</i>	
Towards an Affective Computing Feedback System to Benefit Underserved Individuals: An Example Teaching Social Media Skills . . . .	504
<i>Mohammad Nasser Saadatzi, Karla Conn Welch, Robert Pennington, and James Graham</i>	
Evaluating Therapeutic Engagement and Expressive Communication in Immersive Multimedia Environments . . . . .	514
<i>Ceri Williams</i>	

Design and Evaluation of Applying Robots to Assisting and Inducing Children with Autism in Social Interaction .....	524
<i>Tzu-Chi Yin and Fang-Wu Tung</i>	

## Cognitive Issues for Universal Access

To Embody the N-Body: Spatial Perception Utilized in Large-Scale Visualizations .....	537
<i>Julieta Aguilera-Rodríguez</i>	

Cognitive-Based Approach for Assessing Accessibility of e-Government Websites .....	547
<i>Khulud AlJarallah, Robert C.C. Chen, and Omar AlShathry</i>	

Musically Inspired Computer Interfaces: Reaction Time and Memory Enhancements in Visuo-Spatial Timelines (ViST) for Graphic User Interfaces .....	555
<i>Gisela Susanne Bahr, Melissa M. Walwanis, and Beth F. Wheeler Atkinson</i>	

Visual Perception of Deaf Children to Inform Interaction of Tools for Literacy .....	565
<i>Juliana Bueno, Cayley Guimarães, André Luiz Alencar de Mendonça, Laura Sánchez García, and Rubens Massayuki Suguimoto</i>	

Back on Track: Lost and Found on Public Transportation .....	575
<i>Stefan Carmien and Michael Obach</i>	

Cognitive Factors Involved in the Ability to Manipulate a Digital Camera .....	585
<i>Keisuke Ishihara, Toshihisa Doi, Sou Yanagimoto, and Toshiki Yamaoka</i>	

A Study of Cognitive Behavior in Relation to the Elderly Visual Experiences .....	594
<i>Delai Men, Xiaoping Hu, Wen Cing-Yan Nivala, and Robert C.C. Chen</i>	

An Approach to Universal Interaction on the Case of Knowledge Transfer .....	604
<i>Saša Mladenović, Andrina Granić, and Goran Zaharija</i>	

An Error Tolerant Memory Aid for Reduced Cognitive Load in Number Copying Tasks .....	614
<i>Frode Eika Sandnes</i>	

Integrating the Image Identifiable Principle of Human Cognition and Computer Vision to Develop a New Pattern Recognition Design System for Smart Home .....	624
<i>Pin-Chin Wang, Wan-Ting Tseng, Chun-Min Cheng,</i> <i>Yi-Hsuan Sung, Yi-Chun Chou, and Fong-Gong Wu</i>	

Handling Structural Models Composed of Objects and Their Mutual Relations in the Spatial Cognition Experiments .....	634
<i> Nobuhito Yamamoto, Shoko Shiroma, and Tomoyuki Nishioka</i>	

## Universal Access to the Web and Social Communities

Using Mediating Metacommunication to Improve Accessibility to Deaf in Corporate Information Systems on the Web .....	645
<i>Aline da Silva Alves, Simone Bacellar Leal Ferreira,</i> <i>Viviane Santos de Oliveira Veiga, Ingrid Teixeira Monteiro, and</i> <i>Denis Silva da Silveira</i>	

Network for All: A Proposal for an Accessible Social Media Aggregator Solution .....	655
<i>Mário Correia, Gonçalo Cruz, Ricardo Rodrigues Nunes,</i> <i>José Martins, Ramiro Gonçalves, Hugo Paredes, and Paulo Martins</i>	

Web Accessibility – From the Evaluation and Analysis to the Implementation – The anoGov/PEPPOL Case .....	664
<i>Ramiro Gonçalves, José Martins, Frederico Branco, and</i> <i>João Barroso</i>	

WebSight: The Use of the Grid-Based Interface to Convey Layout of Web-Pages in a Non-visual Environment .....	674
<i>Hesham M. Kamel and Halil I. Erhan</i>	

Automatically Generating Online Social Network Messages to Combat Social Isolation of People with Disabilities .....	684
<i>John J. Magee and Margrit Betke</i>	

Analyzing Barriers for People with Hearing Loss on the Web: A Semiotic Study .....	694
<i>Marta Angélica Montiel Ferreira and Rodrigo Bonacin</i>	

Ibero-American Minors: How Are They Accessing and Using Information .....	704
<i>Charo Sádaba</i>	

User Perception Knowledge for Socially-Aware Web Document Accessibility .....	710
<i>Dimitris Spiliotopoulos, Pepi Stavropoulou,</i> <i>Georgios Kouroupetroglou, and Dimitrios Tsonos</i>	

The Survey of Usability Evaluation in Social Network Sites’ Reply  
Mechanism ..... 718  
    *Tsung-han Tsai, Fong-gong Wu, and Yu-Hsiu Hung*

Early Accessibility Evaluation in Web Application Development ..... 726  
    *Helmut Vieritz, Daniel Schilberg, and Sabina Jeschke*

**Author Index** ..... 735