

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	A Brief History of the International Mobile Telecommunication Systems	1
1.2	The Future of Wireless Communication: The Enhanced 4G Network	4
1.2.1	Challenges in the Next Decade	4
1.2.2	Development Requirements	5
1.2.3	Key Technologies	5
1.3	Background of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	9
1.4	Scope of This Book	10
1.5	Book Outline	11
1.6	Conclusion	12
	References	13
2	Related Work	17
2.1	Fundamentals of Wireless Digital Communication	17
2.1.1	What Form of Communication	18
2.1.2	How to Communicate	19
2.1.3	When/Where to Communicate	21
2.2	OFDM Technology	22
2.3	MIMO Technology	25
2.3.1	Capacity of a MIMO System	25
2.3.2	Space-Time Block Codes	30
2.3.3	Antenna Array Gain	31
2.3.4	MIMO-OFDM Technology	33
2.4	Relay Technology	34
2.4.1	Relaying Protocols	34
2.4.2	One-Way MIMO Relay Technology	38
2.4.3	Two-Way MIMO Relay Technology	41
2.5	Multiuser MIMO Technology	42
2.5.1	System Model	42

2.5.2	MU MAC Model.....	43
2.5.3	MU BC Model	45
2.5.4	Duality of the MAC and BC Capacity Regions	46
2.5.5	MU MIMO Schemes in Practical Systems	48
2.6	CSI Feedback Technology	49
2.7	Survey of Multipoint Cooperative Communication Technologies	51
2.7.1	The First Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	53
2.7.2	The Second Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	55
2.7.3	The Third Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	56
2.7.4	The Fourth Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	59
2.7.5	The Fifth Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	61
2.7.6	The Sixth Category of Multipoint Cooperative Communication	62
2.7.7	The Seventh Category of Multipoint Cooperative	65
2.7.8	Multipoint Cooperative	70
2.8	Conclusion	76
	References	77
3	The Sixth Category: Advanced Interference Coordination Technologies	85
3.1	Introduction	85
3.2	System Model and Existing Technologies	87
3.2.1	.....	87
3.2.2	.....	94
3.3	Greedy Algorithms.....	96
3.3.1	..... the System	96
3.3.2	..... System with General Processing	99
3.3.3	..... System with General Processing	103
3.4	Simulation and Analysis	106
3.4.1	The Proposed DZF-GCM Algorithm	106
3.4.2	The Proposed GCM Algorithm	107
3.4.3	The Proposed GMM Algorithm.....	110
3.5	Conclusion	112
	References	114
4	The Seventh Category: Advanced Interference Coordination	115
4.1	Introduction	115
4.2	System Model and Existing Technologies	116
4.2.1	System Model.....	116

4.2.2	Existing Technologies	117
4.3	Advanced Interference Coordination Scheme	120
4.3.1	Overall Description of the Proposed Scheme	120
4.3.2	Implementation Details of the Proposed Scheme	120
4.4	Simulation and Analysis	131
4.4.1	Methodology of the System-Level Simulation	131
4.4.2	Simulation Parameters	134
4.4.3	Implementation Details in the Simulation	139
4.4.4	Numerical Results and Discussions	145
4.5	Conclusion	146
	References	146
5	The Eighth Category: Joint Precoding with Ideal Backhaul	149
5.1	Introduction	149
5.2	System Model and Existing Technologies	151
5.2.1	System Model	151
5.2.2	Existing Technologies	152
5.3	Enhanced Single-Frequency Network Precoding Scheme	161
5.3.1	The Proposed AS-SFNP Scheme	161
5.3.2	Analytical Results for the Single-Antenna UE	164
5.4	Simulation and Analysis	172
5.5	Conclusion	182
	References	183
6	The Eighth Category: Sequential and Incremental Precoding with Nonideal Backhaul	185
6.1	Introduction	185
6.2	System Model and Existing Technologies	187
6.2.1	System Model	187
6.2.2	Existing Technologies	191
6.3	Sequential and Incremental Precoding Scheme	195
6.3.1	Precoder Design for the Two-BS JT Network	195
6.3.2	Extension to the Multi-BS Scenario	199
6.3.3	The SIP Scheme with Codebook-based Feedback	199
6.3.4	Extension to the Multi-UE Scenario	201
6.4	Simulation and Analysis	201
6.4.1	Convergence of the SIP Scheme	202
6.4.2	Performance of the Mean of the Maximum of Sub-stream MSE	203
6.4.3	Performance of Average BER	203
6.4.4	Performance of the Extended SIP Scheme	206
6.4.5	Performance with Codebook-based Feedback	209
6.5	Conclusion	215
	References	215

7 Coordinated Multipoint System	217
7.1 Introduction	217
7.2 Standardization Progress	218
7.2.1 The Failed Campaign of CoMP in LTE Release 10	218
7.2.2 CSI Feedback for Single-Cell MIMO in LTE Release 8/9/10	221
7.2.3 The Renewed Campaign of CoMP in LTE Release 11	228
7.3 CoMP Schemes in LTE Release 11	234
7.3.1 Downlink CoMP Transmission Schemes	234
7.3.2 Uplink CoMP Reception Schemes	236
7.4 Specification Works	237
7.5 Simulation and Analysis	237
7.6 Conclusion	239
References	239
8 Common Feedback Framework for Downlink CoMP	245
8.1 Introduction	245
8.2 Candidates of Common Feedback Framework	247
8.2.1 CFF Option Matrix	247
8.2.2 Discussions on CFF Options	249
8.2.3 Co-phase Versus Aggregated CQI	252
8.3 Performance Evaluation	254
8.3.1 Simulation Description	254
8.3.2 Performance Comparison	261
8.4 The Final Winner of CFF	265
8.5 Conclusion	268
References	269
9 Conclusion	275
9.1 Key Points of This Book	275
9.2 Toward the Future	279
9.3 Conclusion	280
References	280