

Contents

1	Quantum Effects in Confined Systems	1
1.1	One-Dimensional Quantum Box	1
1.2	Quantum Confinement in Nanorods	4
	References	5
2	Optical Properties of Semiconductor Nanorods	7
2.1	Introduction	7
2.2	Excitons and Quantum Confinement Regimes	7
2.3	Optical Properties of Nanorods: Overview	9
2.4	Electronic Structure of CdSe Nanorods: A Case Study	9
2.5	Relaxation Mechanisms in Nanorods	14
2.5.1	One-Dimensional Excitons in Homostructures	14
2.5.2	Temperature and Size-Dependence of the Exciton Relaxation Processes	16
2.5.3	Exciton-Phonon Interaction: Homogeneous Broadening	17
2.5.4	Auger Effects in Nanorods	21
2.6	Single Nanorod Properties	23
2.6.1	Charged/Neutral Excitons and Phonon Contributions	24
2.6.2	Influence of Electric Fields on the Optical Properties of Single Nanorods	26
2.6.3	Polarization Properties	29
2.7	Nanorod Heterostructures	31
2.7.1	Semiconductor Dot/Rod Heterostructures	31
2.7.2	Electron-Hole Dynamics in Core-Shell Nanorods	34
2.7.3	Photoluminescence Studies on Single Core-Shell Nanorods	35
2.7.4	Type-I and Type-II Transitions in CdSe/CdS Nanorods	39
2.7.5	Optical Properties of Ordered Nanorod Assemblies	42

2.7.6	Collinear Nanorods and Nanobarbells	45
2.7.7	Multifunctional Nanorods	47
	References	50
3	Electrical Properties of Nanorods	57
3.1	Introduction	57
3.2	Electrical Experiments on Single Nanorods	58
3.2.1	Single Nanorod Conductance Probed by STS	60
3.2.2	Single Nanorod Conductance Probed in Planar Nano-Junctions	63
3.2.3	Gold Tipped Nanorods (Nanodumbbells)	70
3.3	Electrical and Photoconduction Properties of Nanorod Assemblies	73
3.3.1	Dark Current	73
3.3.2	Photoconductivity in Nanorod Assemblies	75
3.4	Nanorod Assemblies for Photovoltaic Applications	78
3.5	Thermoelectric Properties of Nanorods	80
	References	82
4	Optical Properties of Metal Nanorods	87
4.1	Overview	87
4.2	Dielectric Function of Metal Nanoparticles	89
4.3	Plasmonic Properties of Small Spherical Metal Nanoparticles	90
4.4	Plasmonic Properties of Large Spherical Metal Nanoparticles	95
4.5	Plasmonic Properties of Ellipsoidal-Shaped Metal Nanoparticles	98
4.6	Plasmons in Elongated Nanoparticles of Arbitrary Shape	101
4.7	Dephasing of Surface Plasmons: Spherical Versus Elongated Particles	106
4.8	Ultrafast Electron Dynamics in Metal Nanoparticles: Overview	108
4.9	Ultrafast Dynamics in Elongated Nanoparticles	113
4.10	Near-Field Optical Properties of Metal Nanoparticles: Spheres and Rods	117
4.10.1	Near-Field Optical Properties: Classical Electromagnetic Theory and Quantum Mechanical Calculations	117
4.10.2	Surface Enhanced Fluorescence	122
4.10.3	Surface Enhanced Raman Scattering	124
4.10.4	Photoluminescence Enhancement from Metal Nanorods	125
	References	127

5	Magnetic Properties of Nanorods	133
5.1	Introduction	133
5.2	General Considerations on Magnetic Nanocrystals	134
5.3	Anisotropy Considerations in Magnetic Nanocrystals	139
5.4	Iron Oxide-Based 1D Nanostructures	145
5.4.1	Magnetite-Based 1D Nanostructures	147
5.4.2	Hematite-Based 1D Nanostructures	149
5.4.3	Maghemite-Based 1D Nanostructures	154
5.4.4	ϵ -Fe ₂ O ₃ -Based 1D Nanostructures	155
5.4.5	Assembly of Oxide-Based 1D Nanostructures	156
5.5	Metallic 1D Nanostructures	160
5.5.1	Co 1D Nanostructures	160
5.5.2	Fe 1D Nanostructures	168
5.5.3	Ni 1D Nanostructures	172
5.5.4	Alloys of Special Technological Interest	175
5.5.5	Magnetization Reversal Studies in 1D Metallic Nanostructures	181
5.5.6	Domain Wall Dynamics in 1D Metallic Nanostructures	191
5.6	Applications and Perspectives of 1D Magnetic Nanostructures	200
	References	202
6	Catalytic Properties of Nanorods	215
6.1	Introduction	215
6.2	From Single Crystal Surface to Rod-Like Nanocrystals and Catalytic Properties of Inorganic Nanoparticles	217
6.2.1	Metals, Core/Shell Metals, Segmented Metals and Metal Alloy Nanorods	219
6.2.2	Metal Oxide, Semiconductor, and Mixed Nanorods	225
6.3	Outlook and Applications	234
	References	237
7	Mechanical Properties of Nanorods and Melting Studies	241
7.1	Introduction	241
7.2	Mechanical Properties of Materials: A Few Useful Definitions	242
7.3	Studies on Elastic Properties of Nanorods and Nanowires	245
7.4	Plastic Behavior of Nanocrystalline Materials	245
7.5	Experiments on Plastic Behavior of Single Micro- and Nano-Crystalline Samples	248
7.5.1	Metallic Whiskers	248
7.5.2	Pillars	250

7.6	Models of Plastic Behavior of Single Micro- and Nano-Crystalline Samples	252
7.6.1	Strain Gradients	252
7.6.2	Dislocation Starvation	252
7.6.3	Source Truncation Hardening	253
7.6.4	Surface-Controlled Dislocation Multiplication in Metallic BCC Micro/Nanopillars	256
7.6.5	General Remarks	259
7.7	Buckling	259
7.8	Melting Studies of Elongated Inorganic Nanoparticles	262
7.9	Outlook	264
	References	266
8	Outlook	271
	References	275
Index		277