## Contents

Chapter 1. Basic Topics and Examples	1
Definitions and Elementary Examples	2
Actions, Subgroups, Quotient Spaces	5
Products of Compact Groups	
Applications to Abelian Groups	
Projective Limits	
Totally Disconnected Compact Groups	
Some Duality Theory	
Postscript 2	
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	0
Chapter 2. The Basic Representation Theory of Compact Groups 3	1
Some Basic Representation Theory for Compact Groups	1
The Haar Integral	
Consequences of Haar Measure	
The Main Theorem on Hilbert Modules for Compact Groups	
Postscript	
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	0
Chapter 3. The Ideas of Peter and Weyl 5	1
Part 1: The Classical Theorem of Peter and Weyl	1
An Excursion into Linear Algebra 5	6
The G-modules $E' \otimes E$ , $\text{Hom}(E, E)$ and $\text{Hom}(E, E)'$	8
The Fine Structure of $R(G, \mathbb{K})$	
Part 2: The General Theory of $G$ -Modules $\dots 6$	
Vector Valued Integration	
The First Application: The Averaging Operator	
Compact Groups Acting on Convex Cones	
More Module Actions, Convolutions	
Complexification of Real Representations	
Postscript	
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	9
Chapter 4. Characters	0
Part 1: Characters of Finite Dimensional Representations	
Part 2: The Structure Theorem of $E_{\mathrm{fin}}$	
Cyclic Modules	
Postscript	
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	n



Chapter 5. Linear Lie Groups	11
•	111
•	l13 l25
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	131
	134
	138
The Intrinsic Exponential Function of a Linear Lie Group	139
<b>1</b>	<b>14</b> 6
	151
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	157
Ŭ.	162
	166 169
· ·	109 1 <b>7</b> 3
	184
•	186
2001010100 001 0110 0110 0110 0110 0110	
Chapter 6. Compact Lie Groups	187
1 0	188
9 1 1	199
• • • •	206
	210
* *	$\frac{219}{224}$
	228
	240
	251
	252
	276
Auerbach's Generation Theorem	278
1 90	286
*	296
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	298
Chapter 7. Duality of Abelian Topological Groups	299
The Compact Open Topology and Hom-Groups	300
	304
	311
The Annihilator Mechanism	314
	325
•	340
* *	348
	352
A Major Structure Theorem	354

Contents		
2011001100		

xix

The Duality Theorem	
The Identity Component	
Postscript	
	373
Chapter 8. Compact Abelian Groups	374
Part 1: Aspects of the Algebraic Structure	
Divisibility, Torsion, Connectivity	
Compact Abelian Groups as Factor Groups	381
Topological Dimension of Compact Abelian Groups	389
Arc Connectivity	396
Local Connectivity	401
Compact Metric Abelian Groups	413
Part 3: Aspects of Algebraic Topology—Homotopy	
Free Compact Abelian Groups	417
Homotopy of Compact Abelian Groups	
Exponential Function and Homotopy	
The Fine Structure of Free Compact Abelian Groups	429
Injective, Projective, and Free Compact Abelian Groups	435
Part 5: Aspects of Algebraic Topology—Cohomology	100
Cohomology of Compact Abelian Groups	440
Part 6: Aspects of Set Theory	
Arc Components and Borel Subsets	445
Postscript	449
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	451
Chapter 9. The Structure of Compact Groups	452
Part 1: The Fundamental Structure Theorems of Compact Groups	
Approximating Compact Groups by Compact Lie Groups	453
The Closedness of Commutator Subgroups	
Semisimple Compact Connected Groups	
The Levi-Mal'cev Structure Theorem for Compact Groups	
Maximal Connected Abelian Subgroups	
The Splitting Structure Theorem	
Supplementing the Identity Component	404
The Exponential Function of Compact Groups	489
The Dimension of Compact Groups	496
Locally Euclidean Compact Groups Are Compact Lie Groups	
Part 3: The Connectivity Structure of Compact Groups	
Arc Connectivity	506
Local Connectivity	511

Compact Groups and Indecomposable Continua	514
Part 4: Some Homological Algebra for Compact Groups The Projective Cover of Connected Compact Groups	516
J I	525
Part 5: The Automorphism Group of Compact Groups	
r i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
r r	
1 1	
······································	544
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	547
Chapter 10. Compact Group Actions	
A Preparation Involving Compact Semigroups	549
Orbits, Orbit Space, and Isotropy	549
Equivariance and Cross Sections	553
Triviality of an Action	558
Quotient Actions, Totally Disconnected G-Spaces	568
Compact Lie Group Actions on Locally Compact Spaces	569
Triviality Theorems for Compact Group Actions	571
Split Morphisms	576
Actions of Compact Groups and Acyclicity	589
Fixed Points of Compact Abelian Group Actions	591
Transitive Actions of Compact Groups	592
Szenthe's Theory of Transitive Actions of Compact Groups	594
Postscript	605
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	
References for this Onapter—Additional Reading	000
Chapter 11. The Structure of Free Compact Groups	609
The Category Theoretical Background	609
Splitting the Identity Component	614
The Center of a Free Compact Group	615
The Commutator Subgroup of a Free Compact Group	624
Freeness Versus Projectivity	642
Postscript	645
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	
Chapter 12. Cardinal Invariants of Compact Groups	647
Suitable Sets	647
Generating Degree and Density	652
The Cardinal Invariants of Connected Compact Groups	656
Cardinal Invariants in the Absence of Connectivity	659
On the Location of Special Generating Sets	662
	667
Postscript Additional Posting	
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading	668

Contents xxi

Appendix 1. Abelian Groups
Examples
Free Abelian Groups
Projective Groups
Torsion Subgroups
Pure Subgroups
Free Quotients
Divisibility
Some Homological Algebra
Exact Sequences
Whitehead's Problem
Postscript
References for this Appendix—Additional Reading
Appendix 2. Covering Spaces and Groups
Covering Spaces and Simple Connectivity
The Group of Covering Transformations
Universal Covering Groups
Groups Generated by Local Groups
Postscript
References for this Appendix—Additional Reading
Appendix 3. A Primer of Category Theory
Categories, Morphisms
Pointed Categories
Types of Morphisms
Functors
Natural Transformations
Equivalence of Categories
Limits
The Continuity of Adjoints
The Left Adjoint Existence Theorem 782
Commutative Monoidal Categories and its Monoid Objects 787
Part 1: The Quintessential Diagram Chase
Part 2: Connected Graded Commutative Hopf Algebras 797
Part 3: Duality of Graded Hopf Algebras
Part 4: An Application to Compact Monoids 815
Postscript
References for this Appendix—Additional Reading 818
Appendix 4. Selected Results on Topology and Topological Groups 819
The Arc Component Topology
The Weight of a Topological Space
Metrizability of Topological Groups
Duality of Vector Spaces

C. L	26
Subgroups of Topological Groups	
Wallace's Lemma	
Cantor Cubes and Dyadic Spaces	
Some Basic Facts on Compact Monoids	
Postscript 84	
References for this Appendix—Additional Reading	44
Appendix 5. Measures on Compact Groups84	<b>4</b> 5
The Definition of Haar Measure 84	45
The Required Background of Radon Measure Theory 84	45
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	46
The Support of a Measure 84	47
Measures on Compact Groups: Convolution	
Semigroup Theoretical Characterization of Haar Measure 88	
Idempotent Probability Measures on a Compact Group 89	
Actions and Product Measures	
Postscript 80	60
References for this Appendix—Additional Reading	
Appendix 6. Projective Limits of Well-Ordered Inverse Systems 80	61
Well-ordered Lie chains	61
	64
Compact Homeomorphism Groups	65
	66
•	66
References	67
Index of Symbols	
-	
Index 8	86