

Contents

Part I Theory

1	Merging Mathematical and Physiological Knowledge:	
	Dimensions and Challenges	3
	Jerry J. Batzel, Mostafa Bachar, John M. Karemaker, and Franz Kappel	
1.1	Introduction	4
1.2	The Problem Setting	4
1.2.1	Conceptual Models	4
1.2.2	Mathematical Models	5
1.2.3	Interdisciplinary Research.....	7
1.2.4	Overcoming Barriers to Collaboration	7
1.3	Aspects of Parameter Estimation and Model Validation	8
1.3.1	Model Outputs and Measurements	9
1.3.2	Parameter Estimation, Least Squares Formulation.....	11
1.3.3	Sensitivity Analysis	12
1.3.4	Generalized Sensitivities	14
1.3.5	Experimental Design	16
1.4	Model Validation	17
1.5	A General Validation Protocol	18
	References.....	19
2	Mathematical Modeling of Physiological Systems	21
	Thomas Heldt, George C. Verghese, and Roger G. Mark	
2.1	Introduction	21
2.2	Simulation	23
2.3	Exploration of Hypotheses.....	26
2.4	Model Identification	31
2.4.1	Non-linear Least-Squares Estimation	32
2.4.2	Subset Selection	35
2.5	The Case for Structured Model-Order Reduction	37

2.6	Conclusions.....	38
	References.....	38
3	Parameter Selection Methods in Inverse Problem Formulation	43
	H.T. Banks, Ariel Cintrón-Arias, and Franz Kappel	
3.1	Introduction.....	44
3.2	Statistical Models for the Observation Process	45
3.3	Subset Selection Algorithm.....	49
3.4	Models	51
3.4.1	A Mathematical Model for HIV Progression with Treatment Interruption	51
3.4.2	A Model for the Reaction of the Cardiovascular System to an Ergometric Workload	55
3.5	Results and Discussion.....	58
3.5.1	The HIV-Model	58
3.5.2	The CVS-Model	65
3.6	Concluding Remarks	70
	References.....	70
4	Application of the Unscented Kalman Filtering to Parameter Estimation.....	75
	Adam Attarian, Jerry J. Batzel, Brett Matzuka, and Hien Tran	
4.1	Introduction.....	76
4.2	The Unscented Kalman Filter.....	78
4.3	Parameter Estimation	82
4.3.1	Dual Estimation.....	83
4.4	Estimation Examples.....	84
4.4.1	A Hard Nonlinear Spring Model.....	84
4.4.2	An HIV Model.....	85
	References.....	87
5	Integrative and Reductionist Approaches to Modeling of Control of Breathing	89
	Chung Tin and Chi-Sang Poon	
5.1	Introduction.....	89
5.2	Reductionist View of Biological Modeling	90
5.2.1	The Physiome Project and Multiscale Model	91
5.3	Engineering and Physics View of Integrative Modeling.....	92
5.4	Top-Down (Integrative) vs Bottom-Up (Reductionist) Approach to Biological Modeling	93
5.5	Criteria of a Good Mechanistic Model	94
5.6	Control of Breathing: Reductionism vs Integration	94
5.6.1	Limitations of Classical Reflex Models: A Case for Sensorimotor Integration	94
5.6.2	Optimal Sensorimotor Integration in Respiratory Control	95

5.6.3	Hebbian Feedback Covariance Learning Model of Respiratory Motor Control	97
5.6.4	Cheyne–Stokes Breathing: Three Different Engineering Control Perspectives.....	100
References.....		102
6	Parameter Identification in a Respiratory Control System	
	Model with Delay	105
	Ferenc Hartung and Janos Turi	
6.1	Introduction.....	105
6.2	Model Equations	106
6.3	Numerical Approximation	108
6.4	Parameter Estimation	109
6.5	Conclusions.....	117
References.....		117
Part II Practice		
7	Experimental Studies of Respiration and Apnea	121
	Eugene N. Bruce	
7.1	Introduction.....	122
7.2	“Black-box” Models of Chemoreflex Control of Ventilation	123
7.3	A Model for Predicting Brain Tissue Oxygen Tensions	125
7.4	Conclusions.....	129
Appendix		130
References.....		131
8	Model Validation and Control Issues in the Respiratory System	133
	James Duffin	
8.1	Introduction.....	133
8.1.1	The Respiratory Control System.....	133
8.1.2	The Central Chemoreceptors.....	136
8.1.3	The Peripheral Chemoreceptors	136
8.2	Modeling the Chemoreflex Control System.....	137
8.2.1	Measurement Techniques	137
8.2.2	Chemoreflex Model Parameter Estimation	139
8.3	Modeling Acid-Base Relations	141
8.4	The Chemoreflex Control System Model	141
8.4.1	The Central Chemoreflex.....	141
8.4.2	The Peripheral Chemoreflex	142
8.4.3	The Complete Chemoreflex Control System Model	142
8.4.4	The Graphical Model of the Chemoreflex Control of Breathing.....	143
8.5	Chemoreflex Control System Stability	146

8.6	The Cerebral Blood Flow Control System	147
8.6.1	Interaction with the Chemoreflex Control System	147
8.6.2	The Cerebral Blood Flow Control System Model	147
8.7	Dynamic Simulation of the Chemoreflex and Cerebral Blood Flow Control Systems	148
8.7.1	Concluding Remarks	150
	Appendix	151
	References	160
9	Experimental Studies of the Baroreflex	163
	Clive M. Brown	
9.1	Introduction	163
9.2	Physiological Relevance of the Baroreflex	164
9.3	Baroreceptor Denervation Studies	164
9.4	Do Baroreceptors Have a Role in the Long Term Control of Blood Pressure?	165
9.5	Testing Baroreflex Sensitivity in Humans	166
9.5.1	Mechanical Methods of Assessing Baroreflex Function	166
9.5.2	Pharmacological Methods of Assessing Baroreflex Function	168
9.5.3	Spontaneous Techniques	169
9.6	Baroreflex Responses in Posturally-Related Syncope	170
9.7	Role of Cardiopulmonary Receptors	171
9.8	Conclusions	172
	References	172
10	Development of Patient Specific Cardiovascular Models Predicting Dynamics in Response to Orthostatic Stress Challenges	177
	Johnny T. Ottesen, Vera Novak, and Mette S. Olufsen	
10.1	Introduction	177
10.2	Methods	181
10.2.1	Experimental Design	181
10.2.2	Modeling Strategy	182
10.2.3	Mathematical Models	184
10.2.4	Parameter Estimation and Model Validation	195
10.3	Discussion	201
10.3.1	Open Loop Model	201
10.3.2	Closed Loop Model	203
10.3.3	Syncope	207
10.4	Conclusion	210
	References	211

11 Parameter Estimation of a Model for Baroreflex Control of Unstressed Volume	215
Karl Thomaseseth, Jerry J. Batzel, Mostafa Bachar, and Raffaello Furlan	
11.1 Introduction	215
11.2 Stressed and Unstressed Vascular Volume	216
11.3 Model Structure	217
11.3.1 Mass Balance Equations	218
11.3.2 Control Equations	221
11.3.3 Control Responses: Unstressed Volume and Systemic Resistance	221
11.4 Data	222
11.5 Model Identification	224
11.6 Sensitivity Identifiability: A Subset Selection Approach	224
11.6.1 Parameter Identification Framework	225
11.6.2 Reduced Rank Subspace Selection Using Singular Value Decomposition	228
11.6.3 Effective Dimensions of Estimated Parameter Vectors ...	230
11.7 Results	232
11.8 Sensitivity Identifiability: A General Strategy	235
Appendix	238
References	245
 Glossary	247
 Index	251