

Contents

1	Introduction and Measurement Technique	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Measurement Technique: TP-MCD-PEEM	3
2	Summary of Results	7
3	Theoretical Background of TP-MCD	11
3.1	Background of TP-MCD; Definition	12
3.2	Band Structure Calculations of Fe, Co, Ni	13
3.2.1	Density Functional Theory (DFT)	15
3.2.2	Local Density Approximation - LDA	16
3.2.3	LDA+U	17
3.2.4	Dynamical Mean Field Theory - DMFT	18
3.3	Surface States and Surface Potential	19
3.3.1	Intrinsic Surface States; Tamm- and Shockley-States	19
3.3.2	Image Potential States and Work Function	21
3.3.3	Surface Resonances	21
3.3.4	Surface Potential for Photoemission-Calculations	22
3.4	Models of Photoemission	23
4	Experimental Results: TP-MCD	27
4.1	Experimental Results: Ni/Cu(001)	27

4.1.1	TP-MCD Data	27
4.1.2	Total Electron Yield	29
4.2	Band Structure Calculations and Photoemission Models	30
4.2.1	Remarks on the Band Structure Calculation: Ni/Cu(001)	31
4.2.2	One-Step Photoemission Model	32
4.2.3	Three-Step Photoemission Model	35
4.3	TP-MCD of Fe/Ni/Cu(001)	39
5	Experimental Setup and Sample Preparation	43
5.1	Measurement Setup	43
5.2	Substrate and Sample Preparation	44
6	Magnetic Energies and Phase transitions	47
6.1	Itinerant Ferromagnetism and Exchange Interaction	47
6.2	Anisotropic Magnetic Interactions	49
6.2.1	Dipolar Energy and Magnetostatic Anisotropy	49
6.2.2	Magnetocrystalline Anisotropies: Bulk and Surface	49
6.2.3	Magnetoelastic Anisotropy and Crystallography	51
6.2.3.1	Ni/Cu(001)	53
6.2.3.2	Fe/Cu(001)	54
6.2.3.3	Fe/Ni/Cu(001): Crystallography	56
6.2.4	Summary: Spin-Reorientation-Transition: Fe/Ni/Cu(001)	57
6.3	Relevant Magnetic Energies for Domain Patterns	59
6.3.1	Mean-Field Hamiltonian of a 2D out-of-plane magnetized Ferromagnet	60
6.3.2	Equilibrium Stripe Domain Width w_D	61
6.3.3	Applied Magnetic Field: Stripe-Bubble Transition	62
6.3.4	Elastic Energy of Stripe Domains	64
6.3.5	Pattern Evolution: Phase Diagram	66
6.4	Critical Exponents and Renormalization	69
6.5	PEEM-Measurement relevant Fluctuations	72

6.6	State Characterizing & Phase Transition Parameters	74
6.7	Glassiness in Uniformly Frustrated Systems	75
7	Experimental Results:	
	Phase Transitions & Fluctuations	77
7.1	Static Properties of the Magnetic Model System	77
7.1.1	Out-of-plane and In-plane Magnetic Contrast	77
7.1.2	Continuous Spin-Reorientation Transition	78
7.1.3	Domain Width Dependence on d , T and K_{eff}^u	81
7.1.4	Model for Domain Width Evolution	86
7.2	Topological Defects and Stripe Pattern Phases	87
7.3	Slow Dynamics: Domain Pattern Transformation	92
7.3.1	Transition Front driven by Thermal Fluctuations	92
7.3.2	Inverse heating	98
7.4	Application of Magnetic Fields	105
7.4.1	Strong Pinning Sites: Barkhausen Jumps & Magnetic Aftereffect	106
7.4.2	Stripe-Bubble Domain Phase Diagram	111
7.5	Thermal Fluctuations of Domain Walls	115
7.5.1	Method: Determination of Domain Wall Motion	116
7.5.2	Method: Evaluation of Domain Pattern Fluctuations	117
7.6	Fluctuations of Individual Topological Defects	118
7.6.1	Proliferation of A-Defects	119
7.6.2	Local Non-Equilibrium State	121
7.6.3	C-type Defect	122
7.6.4	Transverse Instability	124
7.7	Area and Dwell Time Analysis of Fluctuations	127
7.7.1	Fluctuation Dependence on the Domain Width: SM phase	127
7.7.2	Individual Defects	131

A TP-MCD versus incident polarization state	133
Bibliography	151